



NATIONAL GANG INTELLIGENCE CENTER



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# 2011

NATIONAL GANG THREAT ASSESSMENT  
Emerging Trends

SPECIAL THANKS TO THE NATIONAL DRUG INTELLIGENCE CENTER  
FOR THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS AND SUPPORT.

The gang estimates presented in the 2011 National Gang Threat Assessment (NGTA) represents the collection of data provided by the National Drug Intelligence Center (NDIC) – through the National Drug Threat Survey, Bureau of Prisons, State Correctional Facilities, and National Gang Intelligence Center (NGIC) law enforcement partners. An overview of how these numbers were collected is described within the Scope and Methodology Section of the NGTA. The estimates were provided on a voluntary basis and may include estimates of gang members as well as gang associates. Likewise, these estimates may not capture gang membership in jurisdictions that may have underreported or who declined to report. Based on these estimates, geospatial maps were prepared to visually display the reporting jurisdictions.

The data used to calculate street gangs and Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs estimates nationwide in the report are derived primarily from NDIC's National Drug Threat Survey. These estimates do not affect the qualitative findings of the 2011 NGTA and were used primarily to create the map's highlighting gang activity nationally. After further review of these estimates, the maps originally provided in 2011 NGTA were revised to show state-level representation of gang activity per capita and by law enforcement officers. This maintains consistency with the 2009 NGTA report's maps on gang activity.

During the years the NGTA is published, many entities—news media, tourism agencies, and other groups with an interest in crime in our nation; use reported figures to compile rankings of cities and counties. These rankings, however, do not provide insight into the many variables that mold the crime in a particular town, city, county, state, region or other jurisdiction. Consequently these rankings lead to simplistic and or incomplete analyses that often create misleading perceptions adversely affecting cities and counties, along with residents.

The FBI and the NGIC do not recommend that jurisdictions use the estimated gang membership totals as exact counts for the numbers of gang members. These numbers are not used by the FBI or NGIC to rank jurisdictions on gang activity. The FBI and NGIC recommend contacting state and local law enforcement agencies for more information related to specific gang activity.



## 2011 National Gang Threat Assessment – Emerging Trends

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## Preface

The National Gang Intelligence Center (NGIC) prepared the 2011 National Gang Threat Assessment (NGTA) to examine emerging gang trends and threats posed by criminal gangs to communities throughout the United States. The 2011 NGTA enhances and builds on the gang-related trends and criminal threats identified in the 2009 assessment. It supports US Department of Justice strategic objectives 2.2 (to reduce the threat, incidence, and prevalence of violent crime) and 2.4 (to reduce the threat, trafficking, use, and related violence of illegal drugs). The assessment is based on federal, state, local, and tribal law enforcement and corrections agency intelligence, including information and data provided by the National Drug Intelligence Center (NDIC) and the National Gang Center. Additionally, this assessment is supplemented by information retrieved from open source documents and data collected through April 2011.

## Scope and Methodology

In 2009, the NGIC released its second threat assessment on gang activity in the United States. The NGIC and its law enforcement partners documented increases in gang proliferation and migration nationwide and emerging threats. This report attempts to expand on these findings. Reporting and intelligence collected over the past two years have demonstrated increases in the number of gangs and gang members as law enforcement authorities nationwide continue to identify gang members and share information regarding these groups. Better reporting and collection has contributed greatly to the increased documentation and reporting of gang members and gang trends.

Information in the 2011 National Gang Threat Assessment-Emerging Trends was derived from law enforcement intelligence, open source information, and data collected from the NDIC, including the 2010 NDIC National Drug Threat Survey (NDTS). NGIC law enforcement partners provided information and guidance regarding new trends and intelligence through an online request for information via the NGIC Law Enforcement Online (LEO) Special Interest Group (SIG), which is now NGIC Online. Law enforcement agencies nationwide continuously report new and emerging gang trends to the NGIC, as the NGIC continues to operate as a repository and dissemination hub for gang intelligence. This information provided by our law enforcement partners was used to identify many of the trends and issues included in this report.

Reporting used to quantify the number of street and outlaw motorcycle gangs and gang members was primarily derived from the 2010 NDIC NDTS data and some supplemental NGIC reporting from our law enforcement partners. NDIC annually conducts the NDTS to collect data on the threat posed by various illicit drugs in the United States. A stratified random sample of nearly 3,500 state and local law enforcement agencies was surveyed to generate national, regional, and state estimates of various aspects of drug trafficking activities including the threat posed by various drugs, the availability and production of illicit drugs, as well as the role of street gangs and outlaw motorcycle gangs in drug trafficking activity. Weighted national, regional, and state-level statistical estimates derived from NDTS 2010 data was based on responses received from 2,963 law enforcement agencies out of a sample of 3,465 agencies.

In previous iterations of the NDTS, survey responses were validated through targeted outreach to

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jurisdictions. In the 2010 NDTs, the key assumption was that individual respondents provided estimates on gang members for their jurisdictions only and not included other jurisdictions. However, NGIC acknowledges that there may be some duplication or underreporting of gang members because of variations in each jurisdiction's process to estimate gang activity.

In calculating the number of street and outlaw motorcycle gang members, respondents in each region were asked to select from a series of ranges of numbers. The median numbers of each range were aggregated to generate an estimate for the total number of gang members. In calculating the number of street and outlaw motorcycle gangs, the low end of each range was aggregated to generate an estimate for the total number of gangs and gang members. Prison gang member estimates were derived directly from the US Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) and state correctional institutions across the country.

## About the NGIC

The NGIC was established by Congress in 2005 to support law enforcement agencies through timely and accurate information sharing and strategic/tactical analysis of federal, state, and local law enforcement information focusing on the growth, migration, criminal activity, and association of gangs that pose a significant threat to communities throughout the United States. The NGIC is comprised of representatives from the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), US Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), US Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives (ATF), US Bureau of Prisons (BOP), United States Marshals Service (USMS), US Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), US Department of Defense (DOD), National Drug Intelligence Center (NDIC), and

US Customs and Border Protection (CBP). This multi-agency fusion center integrates gang intelligence assets to serve as a central intelligence resource for gang information and analytical support.

To assist in the sharing of gang intelligence with law enforcement, the NGIC has established NGIC Online, an information system comprised of a set of web-based tools designed for researching gang-related intelligence and sharing of information with federal, state, local and tribal law enforcement partners. The system's Request for Information (RFI) portal encourages users to contribute new data as well as conduct gang research through custom threat assessments and/or liaison with NGIC's network of national subject matter experts. NGIC Online functions include RFI submissions and responses; Gang Encyclopedia WIKI; General Intelligence Library; and a Signs, Symbols, and Tattoos (SST) database with user submissions.



## Gang Definitions

GANG	DEFINITION
Street	Street gangs are criminal organizations formed on the street operating throughout the United States.
Prison	Prison gangs are criminal organizations that originated within the penal system and operate within correctional facilities throughout the United States, although released members may be operating on the street. Prison gangs are also self-perpetuating criminal entities that can continue their criminal operations outside the confines of the penal system.
Outlaw Motorcycle (OMGs)	OMGs are organizations whose members use their motorcycle clubs as conduits for criminal enterprises. Although some law enforcement agencies regard only One Percenters as OMGs, the NGIC, for the purpose of this assessment, covers all OMG criminal organizations, including OMG support and puppet clubs.
One Percenter OMGs	ATF defines <i>One Percenters</i> as any group of motorcyclists who have voluntarily made a commitment to band together to abide by their organization's rules enforced by violence and who engage in activities that bring them and their club into repeated and serious conflict with society and the law. The group must be an ongoing organization, association of three (3) or more persons which have a common interest and/or activity characterized by the commission of or involvement in a pattern of criminal or delinquent conduct. ATF estimates there are approximately 300 One Percenter OMGs in the United States.
Neighborhood/Local	Neighborhood or Local street gangs are confined to specific neighborhoods and jurisdictions and often imitate larger, more powerful national gangs. The primary purpose for many neighborhood gangs is drug distribution and sales.

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## Regional Breakdown

Data in this assessment is presented according to the FBI's Safe Streets Gang Task Force regions.

REGION	STATES
North Central	Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin
Northeast	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia
South Central	Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas
Southeast	Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, Puerto Rico, South Carolina, Virginia
West	Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming

## Executive Summary

Gangs continue to commit criminal activity, recruit new members in urban, suburban, and rural regions across the United States, and develop criminal associations that expand their influence over criminal enterprises, particularly street-level drug sales. The most notable trends for 2011 have been the overall increase in gang membership, and the expansion of criminal street gangs' control of street-level drug sales and collaboration with rival gangs and other criminal organizations.<sup>a</sup>

## Key Findings

Gangs are expanding, evolving and posing an increasing threat to US communities nationwide. Many gangs are sophisticated criminal networks with members who are violent, distribute wholesale quantities of drugs, and develop and maintain close working relationships with members and associates of transnational criminal/drug trafficking organizations. Gangs are becoming more violent while engaging in less typical and lower-risk crime, such as prostitution and white-collar crime. Gangs are more adaptable, organized, sophisticated, and opportunistic, exploiting new and advanced technology as a means to recruit, communicate discretely, target their rivals, and perpetuate their criminal activity. Based on state, local, and federal law enforcement reporting, the NGIC concludes that:

<sup>a</sup> **Title 18 U.S.C. Section 521(a)(A)** defines criminal street gangs as ongoing groups, clubs, organizations, or associations of five or more individuals that have as one of their primary purposes the commission of one or more criminal offenses. Title 18 U.S.C. Section 521(c) further defines such criminal offenses as (1) a federal felony involving a controlled substance; (2) a federal felony crime of violence that has as an element the use or attempted use of physical force against the person of another and (3) a conspiracy to commit an offense described in paragraph (1) or (2).

- There are approximately 1.4 million active street, prison, and OMG gang members comprising more than 33,000 gangs in the United States. Gang membership increased most significantly in the Northeast and Southeast regions, although the West and Great Lakes regions boast the highest number of gang members. Neighborhood-based gangs, hybrid gang members, and national-level gangs such as the Sureños are rapidly expanding in many jurisdictions. Many communities are also experiencing an increase in ethnic-based gangs such as African, Asian, Caribbean, and Eurasian gangs.
- Gangs are responsible for an average of 48 percent of violent crime in most jurisdictions and up to 90 percent in several others, according to NGIC analysis. Major cities and suburban areas experience the most gang-related violence. Local neighborhood-based gangs and drug crews continue to pose the most significant criminal threat in most communities. Aggressive recruitment of juveniles and immigrants, alliances and conflict between gangs, the release of incarcerated gang members from prison, advancements in technology and communication, and Mexican Drug Trafficking Organization (MDTO) involvement in drug distribution have resulted in gang expansion and violence in a number of jurisdictions.
- Gangs are increasingly engaging in non-traditional gang-related crime, such as alien smuggling, human trafficking, and prostitution. Gangs are also engaging in white collar crime such as counterfeiting, identity theft, and mortgage fraud, primarily due to the high profitability and much lower visibility and risk of detection and punishment than drug and weapons trafficking.

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- US-based gangs have established strong working relationships with Central American and MDTOs to perpetrate illicit cross-border activity, as well as with some organized crime groups in some regions of the United States. US-based gangs and MDTOs are establishing wide-reaching drug networks; assisting in the smuggling of drugs, weapons, and illegal immigrants along the Southwest Border; and serving as enforcers for MDTO interests on the US side of the border.
  - Many gang members continue to engage in gang activity while incarcerated. Family members play pivotal roles in assisting or facilitating gang activities and recruitment during a gang members' incarceration. Gang members in some correctional facilities are adopting radical religious views while incarcerated.
  - Gangs encourage members, associates, and relatives to obtain law enforcement, judiciary, or legal employment in order to gather information on rival gangs and law enforcement operations. Gang infiltration of the military continues to pose a significant criminal threat, as members of at least 53 gangs have been identified on both domestic and international military installations. Gang members who learn advanced weaponry and combat techniques in the military are at risk of employing these skills on the street when they return to their communities.
  - Gang members are acquiring high-powered, military-style weapons and equipment which poses a significant threat because of the potential to engage in lethal encounters with law enforcement officers and civilians. Typically firearms are acquired through illegal purchases; straw purchases via surrogates or middle-men, and thefts from individuals, vehicles, residences and commercial establishments. Gang members also target military and law enforcement officials, facilities, and vehicles to obtain weapons, ammunition, body armor, police gear, badges, uniforms, and official identification.
- Gangs on Indian Reservations often emulate national-level gangs and adopt names and identifiers from nationally recognized urban gangs. Gang members on some Indian Reservations are associating with gang members in the community to commit crime.
  - Gangs are becoming increasingly adaptable and sophisticated, employing new and advanced technology to facilitate criminal activity discreetly, enhance their criminal operations, and connect with other gang members, criminal organizations, and potential recruits nationwide and even worldwide.

## Current Gang-Related Trends and Crime

Gang membership continues to expand throughout communities nationwide, as gangs evolve, adapt to new threats, and form new associations. Consequently, gang-related crime and violence is increasing as gangs employ violence and intimidation to control their territory and illicit operations. Many gangs have advanced beyond their traditional role as local retail drug distributors in large cities to become more organized, adaptable, and influential in large-scale drug trafficking. Gang members are migrating from urban areas to suburban and rural communities to recruit new members, expand their drug distribution territories, form new alliances, and collaborate with rival gangs and criminal organizations for profit and influence. Local neighborhood, hybrid and female gang membership is on the rise in many communities. Prison gang members, who exert control over many street gang members, often engage in crime and violence upon their return to the community. Gang members returning to the community from prison have an adverse and lasting impact on neighborhoods, which may experience notable increases in crime, violence, and drug trafficking.

### **GANG MEMBERSHIP AND EXPANSION<sup>b</sup>**

Approximately 1.4 million active street, OMG, and prison gang members, comprising more than 33,000 gangs, are criminally active within all 50 US states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (see Appendix A). This represents a 40 percent increase from an estimated 1 million gang members in 2009. The NGIC attributes this increase in gang membership primarily to improved reporting, more aggressive recruitment efforts by gangs, the formation of new gangs, new opportunities for drug trafficking, and collaboration with rival gangs and drug trafficking organizations (DTOs). Law enforcement in several jurisdictions also attribute the increase in gang membership in their region to the gangster rap culture, the facilitation of communication and recruitment through the Internet and social media, the proliferation of generational gang members, and a shortage of resources to combat gangs.

**More than half of NGIC law enforcement partners report an increase in gang-related criminal activity in their jurisdictions over the past two years. Neighborhood-based gangs continue to pose the greatest threat in most jurisdictions nationwide.**

- NGIC and NDIC data indicates that, since 2009, gang membership increased most significantly in

<sup>b</sup> The gang membership presented in this section represents the collection of data provided by the National Drug Intelligence Center (NDIC) – through the National Drug Threat Survey, Bureau of Prisons, State Correctional Facilities, and National Gang Intelligence Center (NGIC) law enforcement partners. The data is based on estimates provided on a voluntary basis and may include gang members and gang associates. Likewise, these estimates may not capture gang membership in jurisdictions that may have underreported or who declined to report. As these numbers are based on estimates, they only provide a general approximation of the gang activity nationally. If you have additional questions on gang activity within specific jurisdictions the FBI and NGIC recommend contacting state and local law enforcement agencies for more information.

the Northeast and Southeast regions, although the West and North Central regions—particularly Arizona, California, and Illinois—boast the highest number of gang members.

- Sureño gangs, including Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13), 18th Street, and Florencia 13, are expanding faster than other national-level gangs, both in membership and geographically. Twenty states and the District of Columbia report an increase of Sureño migration into their region over the past three years. California has experienced a substantial migration of Sureño gangs into northern California and neighboring states, such as Arizona, Nevada, and Oregon.
- Law enforcement reporting indicates a significant increase in OMGs in a number of jurisdictions, with approximately 44,000 members nationwide comprising approximately 3,000 gangs.<sup>c</sup> Jurisdictions in Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Iowa, Missouri, Montana, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, and Virginia are experiencing the most significant increase in OMGs, increasing the potential for gang-related turf wars with other local OMGs. The Wheels of Soul (WOS), Mongols, Outlaws, Pagans and Vagos have expanded in several states.

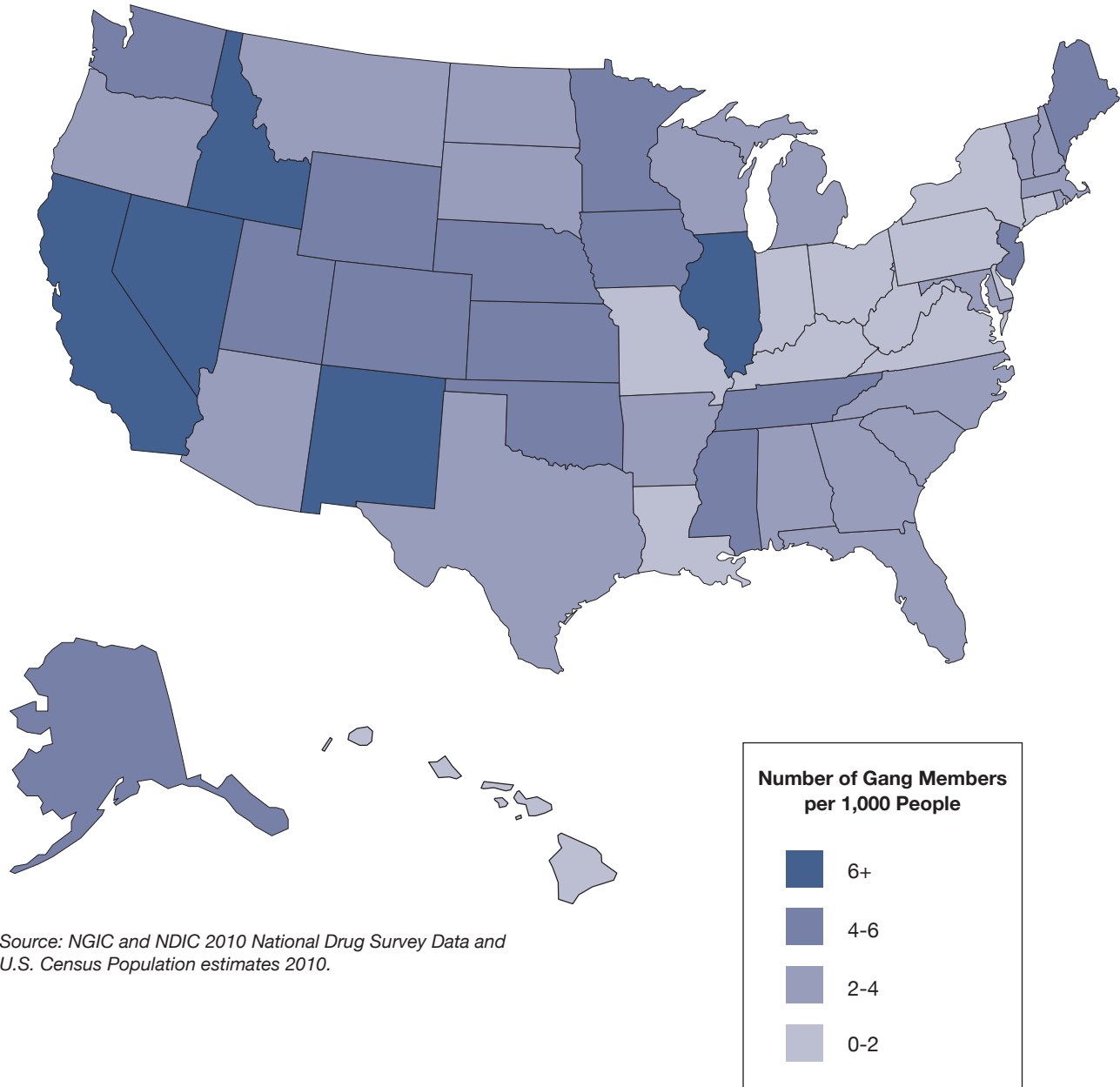
**Table 1. Recent Expansion of Major OMGs:**

GANG	REGION
Mongols	Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Illinois, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New York, Oklahoma, Oregon, Washington
Outlaws	Arkansas, Montana, Maryland, North Carolina, New York
Pagans	Delaware, New Jersey, Ohio
Vagos	California, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota
Wheels of Soul	Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Illinois, Kentucky, New York

Source: ATF

<sup>c</sup> For the purpose of this assessment, OMGs include One Per-center gangs as well as support and puppet clubs.

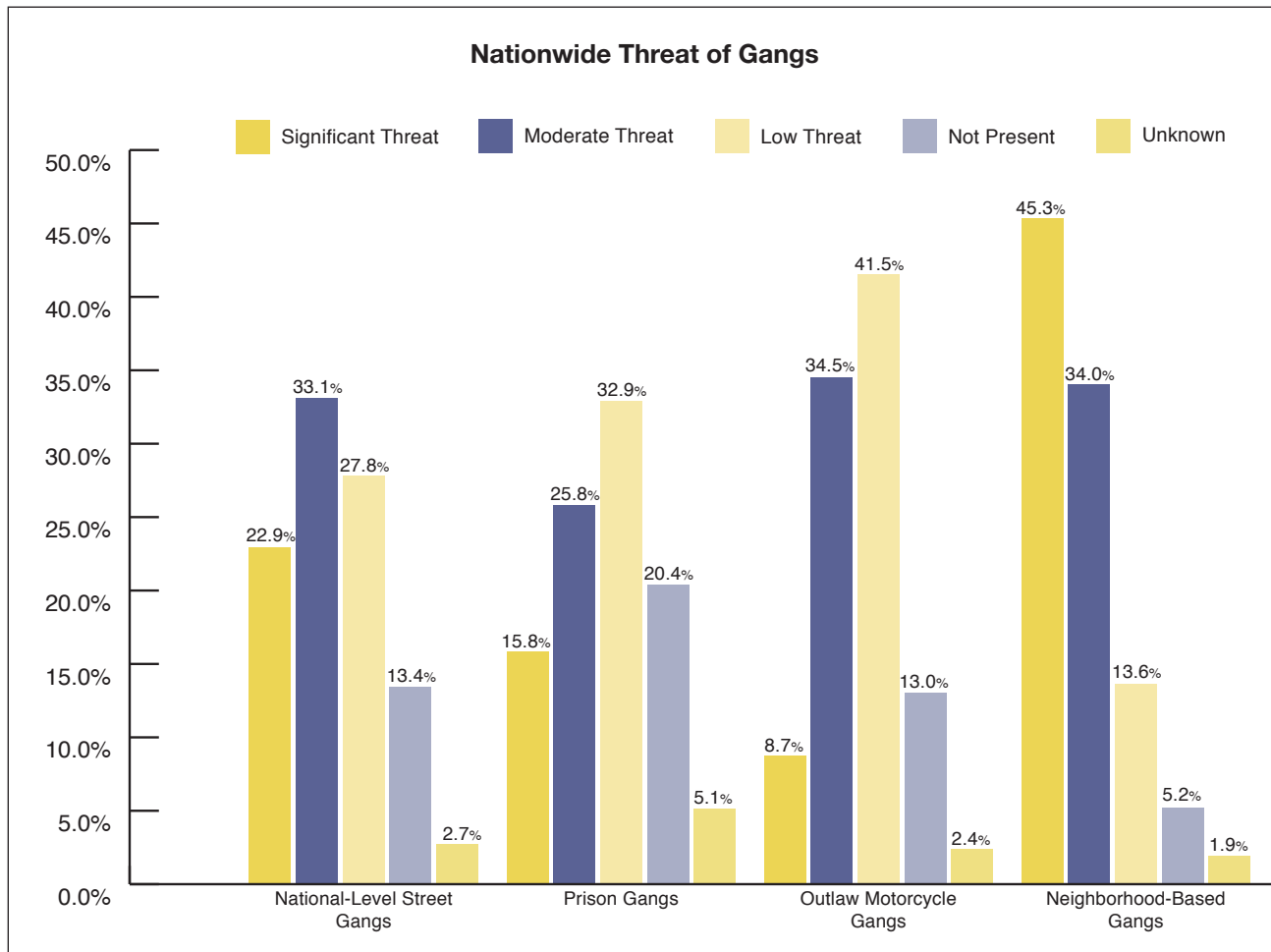
Figure 1. Estimated Nationwide Gang Presence per Capita per State



Source: NGIC and NDIC 2010 National Drug Survey Data and U.S. Census Population estimates 2010.

**Chart 1. Threat Posed by Gangs, According to Law Enforcement.**

The NGIC collected intelligence from law enforcement officials nationwide in an attempt to capture the threat posed by national-level street, prison, outlaw motorcycle, and neighborhood-based gangs in their communities.



Source: 2011 NGIC National data



### GANG-RELATED VIOLENT CRIME

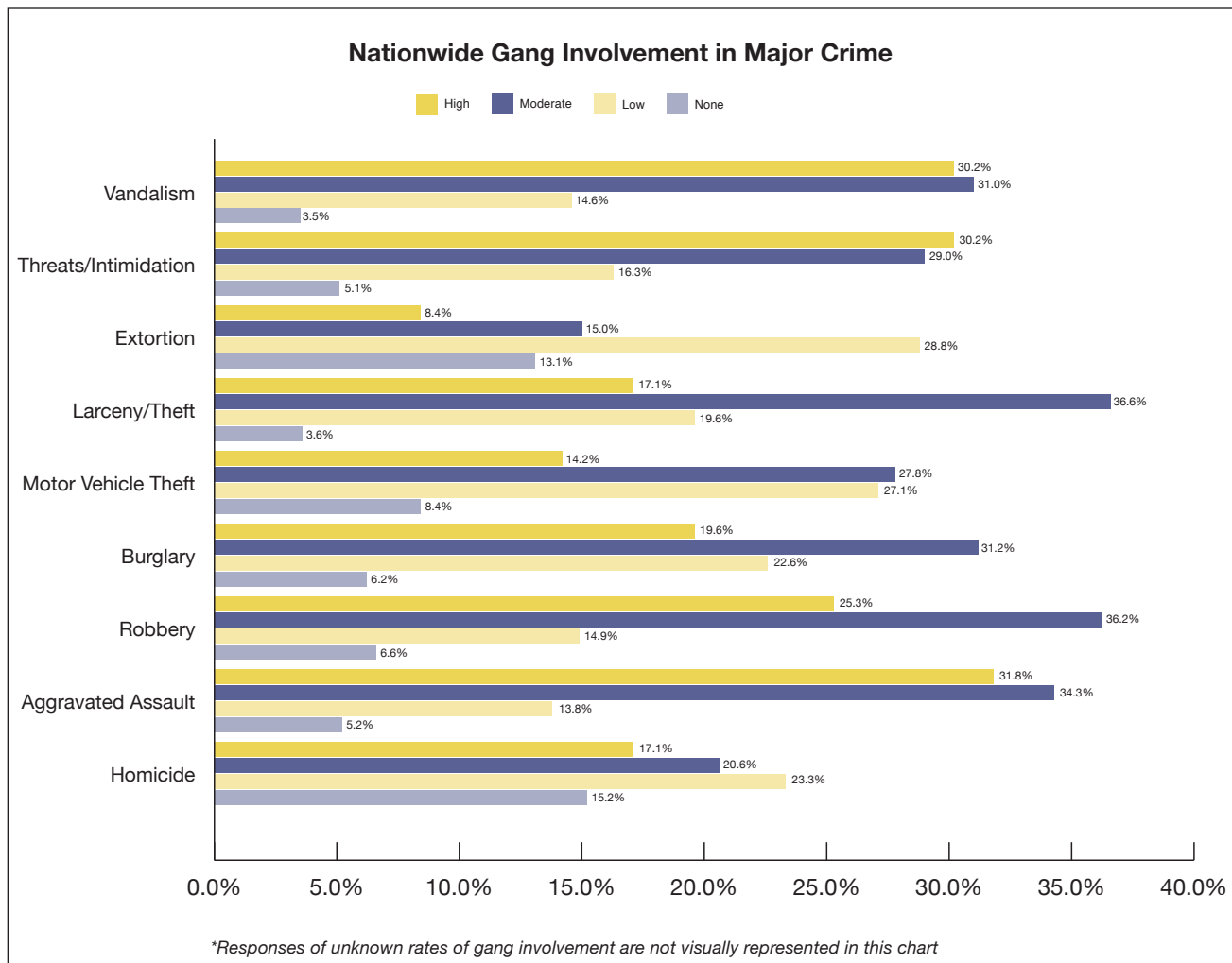
Gang-related crime and violence continues to rise. NGIC analysis indicates that gang members are responsible for an average of 48 percent of violent crime in most jurisdictions and much higher in others. Some jurisdictions in Arizona, California, Colorado, Illinois, Massachusetts, Oklahoma, and Texas report that gangs are responsible for at least 90 percent of crime. A comparison of FBI Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) 2009 violent crime data and 2010 NGIC gang data illustrates that regions experiencing the most violent crime—including southern California, Texas, and Florida—also have a substantial gang presence (see Figure 1 and Map 1). Street gangs are involved in a host of violent criminal activities, including assault, drug trafficking, extortion, firearms offenses, home invasion robberies, homicide, intimidation, shootings, and weapons trafficking. NDIC reporting indicates that gang control over drug distribution and disputes over drug territory has increased, which may be responsible for the increase in violence in many areas. Conflict between gangs, gang migration into rival gang territory, and the release of incarcerated gang members back into the community has also resulted in an increase in gang-related crime and violence in many jurisdictions, according to NGIC reporting.

**Table 2. Percentage of Violent Crime Committed by Gangs as reported by NGIC Law Enforcement Partners**

% OF VIOLENT CRIME COMMITTED BY GANGS	% OF LE OFFICIALS
1-25%	34.0%
26-50%	28.4%
51-75%	22.7%
76-100%	14.9%

**Chart 2. Threat Posed by Gangs, as Reported by Law Enforcement.**

The NGIC collected intelligence from its law enforcement partners nationwide in an effort to capture the criminal threat posed by national-level street, prison, outlaw motorcycle, and neighborhood-based gangs in their communities. The following chart represents the percentage of gang involvement in crime.



Source: 2011 NGIC data

According to National Youth Gang Survey reporting, larger cities and suburban counties accounted for the majority of gang-related violence and more than 96 percent of all gang homicides in 2009.<sup>1</sup> As previous studies have indicated, neighborhood-based gangs and drug crews continue to pose the most significant criminal threat in these regions.

- Law enforcement officials in the Washington, DC metropolitan region are concerned about a spate of gang-related violence in their area. In February 2011, ICE officials indicted 11 MS-13 members for a two-year spree of murders, stabbings, assaults, robberies, and drug distribution. Likewise, gangs such as MS-13 and Bloods in Prince George's County, Maryland, are suspected to be involved in up to 16 homicides since January 2011.<sup>2</sup>
- USMS reported 5,705 gang-affiliated felony fugitives in 2010, a 14 percent increase from the number of gang fugitives in 2009. California and Texas report the highest number of gang fugitives, with 1,284 and 542 respectively.

### **GANG-RELATED DRUG DISTRIBUTION AND TRAFFICKING**

Gang involvement and control of the retail drug trade poses a serious threat to public safety and stability in most major cities and in many mid-size cities because such distribution activities are routinely associated with lethal violence. Violent disputes over control of drug territory and enforcement of drug debts frequently occur among gangs in both urban and suburban areas, as gangs expand their control of drug distribution in many jurisdictions, according to NDIC and NGIC reporting. In

2010, law enforcement agencies in 51 major US cities reported moderate to significant levels of gang-related drug activity.

#### **NDIC survey data indicates that 69 percent of US law enforcement agencies report gang involvement in drug distribution.**

- In June 2010, a joint federal-state law enforcement operation led to the arrest of eight people linked to a San Gabriel Valley street gang involved in violent crimes and methamphetamine trafficking in support of the California Mexican Mafia (La Eme).<sup>3</sup>

NDIC reporting suggests that gangs are advancing beyond their traditional role as local retail drug distributors in large cities and becoming more influential in large-scale drug trafficking, resulting in an increase in violent crime in several regions of the country.<sup>4</sup>

- Law enforcement reporting indicates that gang-related drug distribution and trafficking has resulted in an increase of kidnappings, assaults, robberies and homicides along the US Southwest border region.

Gang involvement in drug trafficking has also resulted in the expansion and migration of some gangs into new US communities, according to NDIC reporting.

- Gang members from the Midwest are migrating to southern states to expand their drug trafficking operations.

## JUVENILE GANGS

Many jurisdictions are experiencing an increase in juvenile gangs<sup>d</sup> and violence, which is often attributed, in part, to the increased incarceration rates of older members and the aggressive recruitment of juveniles in schools. Gangs have traditionally targeted youths because of their vulnerability and susceptibility to recruitment tactics, as well as their likelihood of avoiding harsh criminal sentencing and willingness to engage in violence.

NGIC reporting indicates that juvenile gangs are responsible for a majority of crime in various jurisdictions in Arizona, California, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, North Carolina, New Hampshire, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia, and Washington.

- Juvenile gang members in some communities are hosting parties and organizing special events which develop into opportunities for recruiting, drugs, sexual exploitation, and criminal activity.
- Gangster Rap gangs, often comprised of juveniles, are forming and are being used to launder drug money through seemingly legitimate businesses, according to NGIC reporting.

## GANG ALLIANCES AND COLLABORATION

Collaboration between rival gangs and criminal organizations and increased improvement in communications, transportation, and technology have enabled national-level gangs to expand and secure their criminal networks throughout the United States and in other countries.

<sup>d</sup> A juvenile refers to an individual under 18 years of age, although in some states, a juvenile refers to an individual under 16 years of age. A juvenile gang refers to a gang that is primarily comprised of individuals under 18 years of age.

**Figure 2. Major Cities Reporting Gang-Related Drug Activity in 2010**



Source: NDIC 2010 National Drug Threat Survey

- According to NGIC reporting, gang members in California are collaborating with members of rival gangs to further criminal activities such as drug distribution, prostitution of minors, and money laundering.
- Gangs in the correctional system are committing crimes for other gangs in an effort to confuse and evade law enforcement.

## GANG SOPHISTICATION

Gang members are becoming more sophisticated in their structure and operations and are modifying their activity to minimize law enforcement scrutiny and circumvent gang enhancement laws. Gangs in several jurisdictions have modified or ceased traditional or stereotypical gang indicia and no longer display their colors, tattoos, or hand signs. Others are forming hybrid gangs to avoid police attention and make it more difficult for law enforcement to identify and monitor them, according to NGIC reporting. Many gangs are engaging in more sophisticated criminal schemes, including white collar and cyber crime, targeting and infiltrating sensitive systems to gain access to sensitive areas or information, and targeting and monitoring law enforcement.

## Expansion of Ethnic-Based and Non-Traditional Gangs

Law enforcement officials in jurisdictions nationwide report an expansion of African, Asian, Eurasian, Caribbean, and Middle Eastern gangs, according to NGIC reporting. Many communities are also experiencing increases in hybrid and non-traditional gangs.

### ASIAN GANGS

Asian gangs, historically limited to regions with large Asian populations, are expanding throughout communities nationwide. Although often considered street gangs, Asian gangs operate similar to Asian Criminal Enterprises with a more structured organization and hierarchy. They are not turf-oriented like most African-American and Hispanic street gangs and typically maintain a low profile to avoid law enforcement scrutiny. Asian gang members are known to prey on their own race and often develop a relationship with their victims before victimizing them.<sup>5</sup> Law enforcement officials have limited knowledge of Asian gangs and often have difficulty penetrating these gangs because of language barriers and gang distrust of non-Asians.<sup>6</sup>

**Law enforcement officials in California, Georgia, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Montana, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Virginia, and Wisconsin report a significant increase in Asian gangs in their jurisdictions.**

Asian gangs are involved in a host of criminal activities to include violent crime, drug and human trafficking, and white collar crime.

- Asian gang members in New England and California maintain marijuana cultivation houses specifically for the manufacturing and distribution of high

**Figure 3. Somali Outlaws set in Minneapolis, MN**



Source: Minneapolis Police Department

potency marijuana and pay members of the Asian community to reside in them, according to 2010 NDIC and open source reporting.<sup>7</sup>

Some law enforcement agencies attribute the recent increase in Asian gang membership in their jurisdictions to the recruitment of non-Asian members into the gang in order to compete more effectively with other street gangs for territory and dominance of illicit markets.

### EAST AFRICAN GANGS

#### **Somali Gangs**

Somali gang presence has increased in several cities throughout the United States. Somali gangs are most prevalent in the Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota; San Diego, California; and Seattle, Washington areas, primarily as a result of proximity to the Mexican and Canadian borders, according to ICE, NGIC, and law enforcement reporting. Somali gang activity has also been reported in other cities throughout the United States such as Nashville, Tennessee; Clarkston, Georgia; Columbus, Ohio; East Brunswick, New Jersey; and Tucson, Arizona. Unlike most traditional street gangs, Somali gangs tend to align and adopt gang names based on

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clan or tribe, although a few have joined national gangs such as the Crips and Bloods.

**NGIC reporting indicates that East African gangs are present in at least 30 jurisdictions, including those in California, Georgia, Minnesota, Ohio, Texas, Virginia, and Washington.**

Somalian gangs are involved in drug and weapons trafficking, human trafficking, credit card fraud, prostitution, and violent crime. Homicides involving Somali victims are often the result of clan feuds between gang members. Sex trafficking of females across jurisdictional and state borders for the purpose of prostitution is also a growing trend among Somalian gangs.

- In November 2010, 29 suspected Somalian gang members were indicted for a prostitution trafficking operation, according to open source reporting. Over a 10 year period, Somalian gang members transported underage females from Minnesota to Ohio and Tennessee for prostitution.<sup>8</sup>
- In February 2009, five Somali gang members were arrested for murdering drug dealers in Dexter and Athens, Ohio, during home invasion robberies, according to law enforcement reporting.<sup>9</sup>

Although some Somali gangs adopt Bloods or Crips gang monikers, they typically do not associate with other African-American gangs. Somali nationals—mostly refugees displaced by the war(s) in Somalia and surrounding countries—tend to migrate to specific low-income communities, which are often heavily controlled by local Bloods and Crips street gangs. The Somali youth may emulate the local gangs, which frequently leads to friction with other gangs, such as Bloods and Crips, as well as with Ethiopian gangs.

### ***Sudanese Gangs***

Sudanese gangs in the United States have been expanding since 2003 and have been reported in Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Tennessee. Some Sudanese gang members have weapons and tactical knowledge from their involvement in conflicts in their native country.

- The African Pride (AP) gang is one of the most aggressive and dangerous of the Sudanese street gangs in Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, and North and South Dakota.

### **CARIBBEAN GANGS**

Although largely confined to the East Coast, Caribbean gangs, such as Dominican, Haitian, and Jamaican gangs, are expanding in a number of communities throughout the United States.

#### ***Dominican Gangs***

The Trinitarios, the most rapidly-expanding Caribbean gang and the largest Dominican gang, are a violent prison gang with members operating on the street. The Trinitarios are involved in homicide, violent assaults, robbery, theft, home invasions, and street-level drug distribution. Although predominate in New York and New Jersey, the Trinitarios have expanded to communities throughout the eastern United States, including Georgia, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Rhode Island. Dominicans Don't Play (DDP), the second largest Dominican gang based in Bronx, New York, are known for their violent machete attacks and drug trafficking activities in Florida, Michigan, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

An increase in the Dominican population in several eastern US jurisdictions has resulted in the expansion and

**Figure 4. Trinitarios Insignia**

Source: ATF

migration of Dominican gangs such as the Trinitarios. This has led to an increase in drug trafficking, robberies, violent assaults in the Tri-state area.

#### **Haitian Gangs**

Haitian gangs, such as the Florida-based Zoe Pound, have proliferated in many states primarily along the East Coast in recent years according to NGIC reporting. According to NGIC reporting, Haitian gangs are present in Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Texas.

- The Zoe Pound gang, a street gang founded in Miami, Florida by Haitian immigrants in the United States, is involved in drug trafficking, robbery, and related violent crime. In February 2010, 22 suspected Zoe Pound members in Chicago, Illinois, were charged with possession of and conspiracy to traffic powder and crack cocaine from Illinois to Florida, according to FBI reporting.<sup>10</sup>

#### **Trinitario members arrested for drug and firearms violations**

In August 2010, the FBI arrested three Rhode Island Trinitario members for conspiracy to distribute MDMA and firearms violations. Seventeen other Trinitario members also allegedly collected money to buy weapons, hire lawyers, and aid members (brothers) in prison.

Source: DOJ: District of Rhode Island, August 26, 2010

- The Haitian Boys Posse and Custer Street Gang are involved in a myriad of criminal activities including drug and weapons trafficking, robberies, shootings and homicides along the East Coast.

#### **Jamaican Gangs**

Traditional Jamaican gangs operating in the United States are generally unsophisticated and lack a significant hierarchical structure, unlike gangs in Jamaica. Many active Jamaican gangs operating in the United States maintain ties to larger criminal organizations and gangs in Jamaica, such as the Shower Posse or the Spangler Posse. Jamaican gang members in the United States engage in drug and weapons trafficking.

**NGIC reporting indicates that Jamaican gangs are most active in California, Maryland, Missouri, and New Jersey.**



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## NON-TRADITIONAL GANGS

### **Hybrid Gangs**

The expansion of hybrid gangs—non-traditional gangs with multiple affiliations—is a continued phenomenon in many jurisdictions nationwide. Because of their multiple affiliations, ethnicities, migratory nature, and nebulous structure, hybrid gangs are difficult to track, identify, and target as they are transient and continuously evolving. Furthermore, these multi-ethnic, mixed-gender gangs pose a unique challenge to law enforcement because they are adopting national symbols and gang members often crossover from gang to gang. Hybrid gangs are of particular concern to law enforcement because members often escalate their criminal activity in order to gain attention and respect.

Hybrid gangs, which are present in at least 25 states, are fluid in size and structure, yet tend to adopt similar characteristics of larger urban gangs, including their own identifiers, rules, and recruiting methods.<sup>11</sup> Like most street gangs, hybrid gang members commit a multitude of street and violent crime.<sup>12</sup> Law enforcement reporting suggests that hybrid gangs have evolved from neighborhood crews that formed to expand drug trafficking, or from an absence of loyalty to nationally recognized gangs in their region.

- Law enforcement officials in many jurisdictions nationwide report an increase in juvenile gang membership and violent crime among hybrid and local gangs, according to 2010 NGIC reporting.
- NGIC reporting indicates that hybrid gangs are dominating nationally recognized gangs in some jurisdictions and merging with other gangs to expand their membership.

### **Hybrid and Almighty Latin King Nation (ALKN) Gang Members Arrested on Drug Charges**

In November 2010, hybrid gang members in Pontiac, Michigan, known the “New World Order,” were charged along with members of the ALKN for numerous drug offenses. Several guns, drugs, dozens of cell phones and \$10,000 in cash were seized by FBI, DEA and local police departments. Many of the gang members arrested were juveniles and young adults.

*Source: Online article “7 Members of 2 Gangs in Pontiac Face Drug charges” MyFoxdetroit.com; November 14, 2010*

### **Juggalos**

The Juggalos, a loosely-organized hybrid gang, are rapidly expanding into many US communities. Although recognized as a gang in only four states, many Juggalos subsets exhibit gang-like behavior and engage in criminal activity and violence. Law enforcement officials in at least 21 states have identified criminal Juggalo sub-sets, according to NGIC reporting.<sup>e</sup>

- NGIC reporting indicates that Juggalo gangs are expanding in New Mexico primarily because they are attracted to the tribal and cultural traditions of the Native Americans residing nearby.

Most crimes committed by Juggalos are sporadic, disorganized, individualistic, and often involve simple assault, personal drug use and possession, petty theft, and vandalism. However, open source reporting

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<sup>e</sup> Juggalos are traditionally fans of the musical group the Insane Clown Posse. Arizona, California, Pennsylvania, and Utah are the only US states that recognize Juggalos as a gang.



suggests that a small number of Juggalos are forming more organized subsets and engaging in more gang-like criminal activity, such as felony assaults, thefts, robberies, and drug sales. Social networking websites are a popular conveyance for Juggalo sub-culture to communicate and expand.

- In January 2011, a suspected Juggalo member shot and wounded a couple in King County, Washington, according to open source reporting.<sup>13</sup>

Juggalos' disorganization and lack of structure within their groups, coupled with their transient nature, makes it difficult to classify them and identify their members and migration patterns. Many criminal Juggalo subsets are comprised of transient or homeless individuals, according to law enforcement reporting. Most Juggalo criminal groups are not motivated to migrate based upon traditional needs of a gang. However, law enforcement reporting suggests that Juggalo criminal activity has increased over the past several years and has expanded to several other states. Transient, criminal Juggalo groups pose a threat to communities due to the potential for violence, drug use/sales, and their general destructive and violent nature.

- In January 2010, two suspected Juggalo associates were charged with beating and robbing an elderly homeless man.<sup>14</sup>

### Juggalos

Although law enforcement officials in Arizona, California, Pennsylvania, Utah, and Washington report the most Juggalo gang-related criminal activity, Juggalos are present in Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Mexico, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia, according to NGIC reporting.

**Figure 5. Juggalo member**



Source: ATF

## Gangs and Alien Smuggling, Human Trafficking, and Prostitution

Gang involvement in alien smuggling, human trafficking, and prostitution is increasing primarily due to their higher profitability and lower risks of detection and punishment than that of drug and weapons trafficking. Over the past year, federal, state, and local law enforcement officials in at least 35 states and US territories have reported that gangs in their jurisdictions are involved in alien smuggling, human trafficking, or prostitution.<sup>f</sup>

### ALIEN SMUGGLING

Many street gangs are becoming involved in alien smuggling as a source of revenue. According to US law enforcement officials, tremendous incentive exists for gangs to diversify their criminal enterprises to include alien smuggling, which can be more lucrative and less risky than the illicit drug trade. Over the past two years numerous federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies nationwide have reported gang involvement in incidents of alien smuggling. In some instances, gang members were among those being smuggled across the border into the United States following deportation. In other cases, gang members facilitated the movement of migrants across the US-Mexico border.<sup>g</sup>

<sup>f</sup> **Alien smuggling** involves facilitating the illegal entry of aliens for financial or other tangible benefits. It can involve an individual or a criminal organization. Business relationships typically cease once the individual has reached their destination. **Human trafficking** involves recruitment, transportation, and harboring of persons through force, fraud, or coercion for labor or services that result in slavery, involuntary servitude, or debt bondage. The business relationship does not end and often becomes exploitative and violent.

<sup>g</sup> According to the United Nations, over 90 percent of Mexican migrants illegally entering the United States are assisted by professional smugglers. Although most of the migrants are smuggled in trucks, many have been smuggled by rail, on foot, and tunnels.

### Increasing Coordination between Mexican Drug Cartels, Alien Smuggling Networks, and US Based Gangs

Federal, state, and local law enforcement officials are observing a growing nexus between the Mexican drug cartels, illegal alien smuggling rings, and US-based gangs. The alien smuggling networks that operate along the Southwest border are unable to move human cargo through drug cartel controlled corridors without paying a fee. The typical Mexican illegal alien now pays approximately \$1,200 to \$2,500 for entry into the United States. The fee is considerably higher for aliens smuggled from countries other than Mexico, which may even be more alluring for the cartels. It is estimated that criminals earn billions of dollars each year by smuggling aliens through Mexico into the United States.

*Source: House Committee on Homeland Security, US Congress*

**Figure 6. An immigrant is smuggled in a vehicle**



*Source: FBI*

The Barrio Azteca, Mexican Mafia, MS-13, 18th Street Gang, and Somali gangs have all reportedly been involved in alien smuggling, according to NGIC and law enforcement reporting.

- In October 2009, ICE agents in Los Angeles, California, arrested suspects linked to a drug trafficking and alien smuggling ring with close ties to the Drew Street clique of the Avenues (Sureño) street gang in Los Angeles. The ring allegedly smuggled more than 200 illegal aliens per year into the United States from Mexico, concealing them in trucks and hidden compartments of vehicles and then hiding them in a store house in Los Angeles (See Figure 7).<sup>15</sup>

## HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Human trafficking is another source of revenue for some gangs. Victims—typically women and children— are often forced, coerced, or led with fraudulent pretense into prostitution and forced labor.<sup>16</sup> The Bloods, MS-13, Sureños, and Somali gangs have been reportedly involved in human trafficking, according to multiple law enforcement and NGIC reporting.

- Some gangs in the New England area are combining human trafficking and drug trafficking operations, where females are used to courier drugs and participate in prostitution.
- In November 2010, federal law enforcement officials indicted 29 members of a Somali gang in Minneapolis for operating an interstate sex trafficking ring that sold and transported underage African-American and Somali females from Minneapolis, Minnesota, to Columbus, Ohio, and Nashville, Tennessee, for prostitution, according to FBI and ICE reporting.<sup>17</sup>

## Human Trafficking Global Statistics

- 18,000 to 20,000 individuals are trafficked into the United States each year.
- 12.3 million worldwide victims of forced labor, bonded labor, and prostitution.
- 1.2 million worldwide victims are children; 1.4 million are victims of commercial sexual exploitation, of which 98% are women and girls.
- 32% of the victims are used for forced economic exploitation, of which 56% are women and girls

*Sources: US Dept. of State TIP Report 2010; UN GIFT Global Report on TIP Feb. 2010*

## PROSTITUTION

Prostitution is also a major source of income for many gangs. Gang members often operate as pimps, luring or forcing at-risk, young females into prostitution and controlling them through violence and psychological abuse.<sup>h</sup> Asian gangs, Bloods, Crips, Gangster Disciples, MS-13, Sureños, Vice Lords, and members of OMGs are involved in prostitution operations, according to FBI, NGIC, and multiple law enforcement reporting.

**NGIC law enforcement partners report that gangs in their jurisdiction are involved in prostitution, some of which involves child prostitution.**

<sup>h</sup> For years, gang members used Internet websites to advertise the sale of their victims. However, recently several Internet sites including Craigslist have eliminated their erotic services personal advertisement sections.

- Prostitution is reportedly the second largest source of income for San Diego, California, gangs. According to November 2010 open source reporting, African-American street gangs in San Diego are pimping young females to solicit males.<sup>18</sup>

Many Los Angeles-based Sinaloa cartel members use local gang members to assist in or commit kidnappings, acquire or sell drugs, and collect drug proceeds.

*Source: DHS September 2010; DEA November 2010*

## Gangs and Criminal Organizations

### GANGS & DRUG TRAFFICKING ORGANIZATIONS

Many US-based gangs have established strong working relationships with Central America and Mexico-based DTOs to perpetuate the smuggling of drugs across the US-Mexico and US-Canada borders. MDTOs control most of the cocaine, heroin, methamphetamine, and marijuana trafficked into the United States from Mexico and regularly employ lethal force to protect their drug shipments in Mexico and while crossing the US-Mexico border, according to NGIC and NDIC reporting.<sup>i</sup>

#### **Mexican Drug Trafficking Organizations**

MDTOs are among the most prominent DTOs largely because of their control over the production of most drugs consumed in the United States. They are known to regularly collaborate with US-based street and prison gang members and occasionally work with select OMG and White Supremacist groups, purely for financial gain (see Appendix B). The prospect of financial gain is resulting in the suspension of traditional racial and ideological division among US prison gangs, providing MDTOs the means to further expand their influence over drug trafficking in the United States.<sup>19</sup> NDIC reporting indicates that Hispanic and African American street gangs are

expanding their influence over drug distribution in rural and suburban areas and acquire drugs directly from MDTOs in Mexico or along the Southwest border.<sup>20</sup>

**NGIC law enforcement partners report that gangs in their jurisdiction have ties to Mexican criminal organizations, such as MDTOs.**

- Well-established US prison gangs such as the Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos (HPL), La Eme, the Texas Syndicate, Barrio Azteca and the Tango Blast are reportedly aligned with or connected to MDTOs.
- NDIC reporting indicates that street gangs such as the Latin Kings, MS-13, Sureños, and Norteros maintain working relationships with MDTOs.<sup>21</sup> Sureños in California and South Carolina maintain an association with the Los Zetas Cartel in Mexico, according to 2010 NGIC reporting.
- According to 2010 California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR) and open source reporting, some Aryan Brotherhood and La Eme prison gang members—bitter rivals inside prison—work together with MDTOs to smuggle drugs into California and prisons, steal vehicles, smuggle illegal weapons into Mexico, and intimidate rivals of the Mexican cartels.<sup>22</sup>

<sup>i</sup> MDTOs control up to 80 percent of wholesale cocaine distribution in the United States.

MDTOs contract with street and prison gangs along the Southwest border to enforce and secure smuggling operations in Mexico and the United States, particularly in California and Texas border communities.<sup>23</sup> Gang members who are US citizens are valuable to MDTOs, as they can generally cross the US-Mexico border with less law enforcement scrutiny and are therefore less likely to have illicit drug loads interdicted.<sup>24</sup> MDTOs use street and prison gang members in Mexico, Texas, and California to protect smuggling routes, collect debts, transport illicit goods, including drugs and weapons, and execute rival traffickers.<sup>25</sup> Many of these crimes are committed in exchange for money and drugs, and as a result, street and prison gangs in the United States have gained greater control over drug distribution in rural and suburban areas. Gang members, including Barrio Azteca, MS-13 and Sureños have been intercepted driving with weapons and currency toward Mexico from such states as California, Colorado, Georgia, and Texas according to open source reporting.

Gangs' increased collaboration with MDTOs has altered the dynamics of the drug trade at the wholesale level. US gangs, which traditionally served as the primary organized retail or mid-level distributor of drugs in most major US cities, are now purchasing drugs directly from the cartels, thereby eliminating the mid-level wholesale dealer. Furthermore, advanced technology, such as wireless Internet and Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) capabilities, has made the recruitment, collaboration, and coordination of criminal activity more efficient and lucrative, and allows direct contact between the gangs and DTOs.<sup>26</sup> To increase their control over drug trafficking in smaller markets, street gangs have acquired large wholesale quantities of drugs at lower prices directly from DTOs in Mexico and along the US Southwest border.<sup>27</sup>

**US-based Gangs with Ties to MDTOs**

Arizona New Mexican Mafia	Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13)
Aryan Brotherhood Avenues	Mexican Mafia Mongols
Bandidos	Norteños
Barrio Azteca	Satins Disciples
Barrio Westside	Sureños
Black Guerilla Family	Tango Blast
Bloods	Texas Mexican Mafia (Mexikanemi)
California Mexican Mafia (Eme)	Texas Syndicate
Crips	Tri-City Bombers
Hardtimes 13	Vagos
Happytown Pomona	Vatos Locos
Hells Angels	Westside Nogalitas
Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos (HPL)	Wetback Power
La Nuestra Familia	Wonder Boys
Latin Kings	18th Street Gang
Lennox 13	

**Figure 7. Mexican Drug Cartels**



Source: Stratfor Global Intelligence

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### Major Mexican Drug Trafficking Organizations

Arellano Felix	Los Zetas
Beltran Leyva	Sinaloa
Vicente Carrillo-Fuentes	La Familia Michoacana
Gulf Cartel	

- Recent intelligence indicates that the MDTO La Familia Michoacana has established US-based command-and-control groups which report to leaders in Mexico who manage street-level distribution in US cities.<sup>28</sup>

### GANGS AND ORGANIZED CRIMINAL GROUPS

January 2010 FBI reporting indicates that some OMGs and street gangs are closely collaborating with African, Asian, Eurasian, and Italian organized criminal groups to facilitate street-level crimes such as extortion, enforcement, debt collection, and money laundering.

- In May 2010, New Jersey authorities indicted 34 members of the Lucchese crime family on racketeering, weapons offenses, bribery, money laundering, and conspiracy charges. The investigation revealed that members of the Lucchese family in New Jersey were working with the Nine Trey Gangster Bloods to smuggle drugs and cell phones into the East Jersey State Prison for fellow inmates, according to open source reporting.<sup>29</sup>

NGIC reporting indicates that some gangs are suspected of associating with African, Asian, and Eurasian criminal groups in California and Washington.<sup>j</sup>

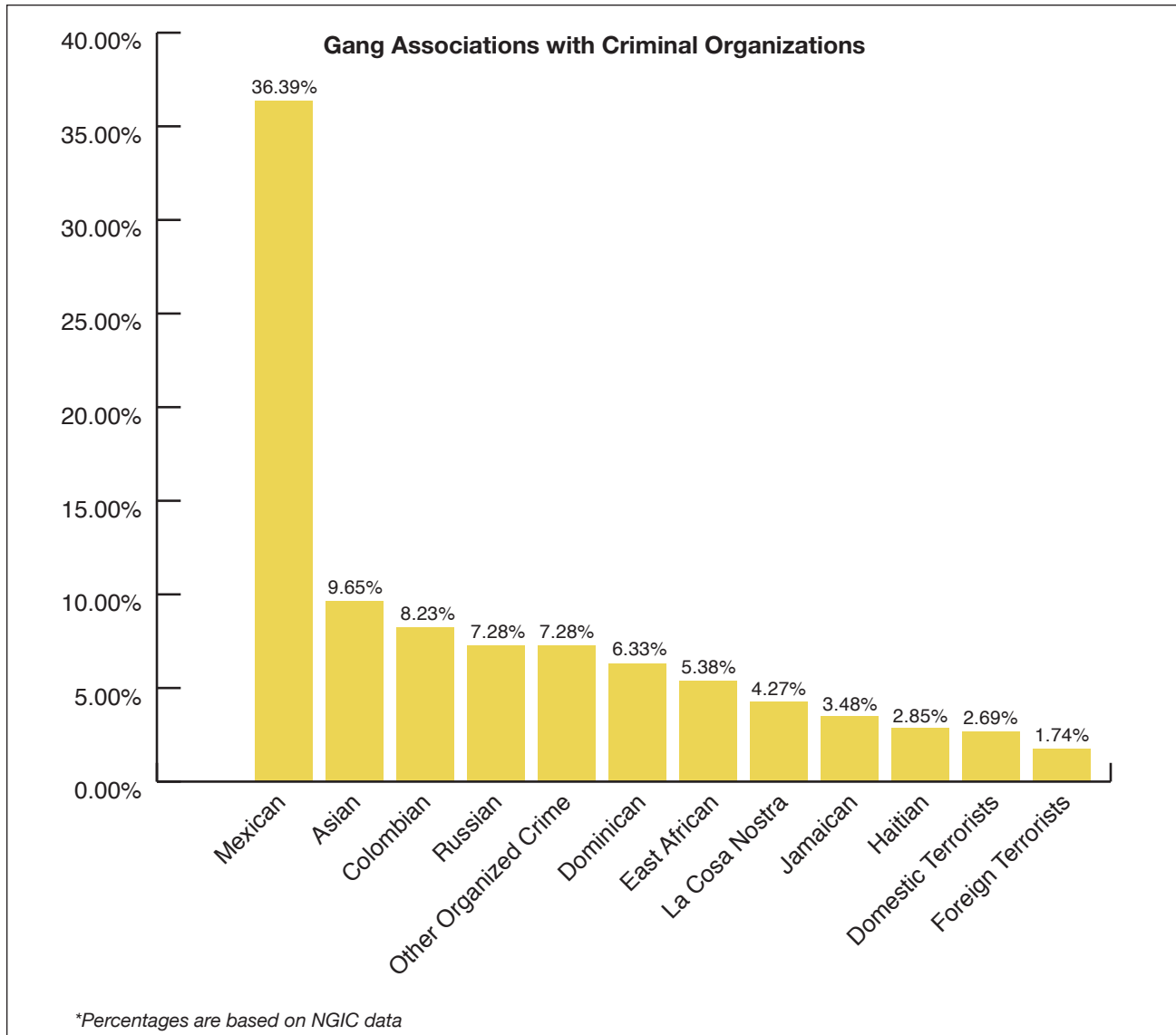
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<sup>j</sup> Eurasian criminal groups include Albanian, Armenian, Eastern European, and Russian criminal enterprises.

- Law enforcement officials in Washington suspect that some Asian gangs, including the Oriental Boyz and the Tiny Rascal Gangsters, are involved with Asian organized crime and marijuana cultivating groups.
- In February 2011, authorities in southern California charged 99 Armenian Power gang members with kidnapping, extortion, bank fraud, and drug trafficking. Armenian Power members reportedly have ties to high-level crime figures in Armenia, Russia, and Georgia.<sup>30</sup>

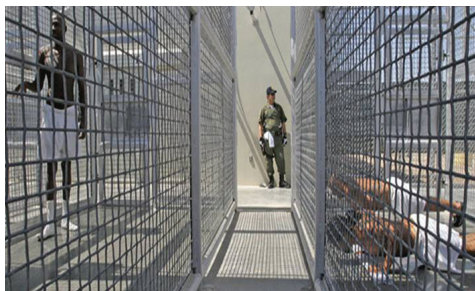
**Chart 3. Gang Associations with Criminal Organizations.**

The NGIC collected intelligence from law enforcement officials nationwide in an effort to identify associations between gangs and criminal organizations. The following figures represent the percentage of law enforcement who report that gangs in their jurisdiction have ties to various criminal organizations.





**Figure 8. A US prison yard**



**Figure 9. Incarcerated MS-13 Members**



## Gangs and Corrections Issues

Prison gang-related crime and violence in the nation's corrections system poses a significant threat to facility employees and a growing threat in many communities. Once incarcerated, most street gang members join an established prison gang to ensure their protection. Based on data provided by federal and state correctional agencies, the NGIC estimates that there are approximately 230,000 gang members incarcerated in federal and state prisons nationwide. Their large numbers and dominant presence allows prison gangs to employ bribery, intimidation, and violence to exert influence and control over many correctional facilities. Violent disputes over control of drug territory and enforcement of drug debts frequently occur among incarcerated gang members.

### PRISON/STREET GANG CONNECTIONS

Many incarcerated gang members continue to engage in gang activities following incarceration and use their connections inside prison to commit crime in the community. Prison gang members influence and control gang activity on the street, and exploit street gangs for money and other resources.

**Law enforcement officials report associations between street gang members and incarcerated gang members in their area.**

- MS-13 members send funds not only to gang members on the street and in prison, but also to gang members in El Salvador, according to NGIC reporting.

### PRISON/FAMILY CONNECTION

A gang member's incarceration often prompts his or her family to move closer to the correctional facility where the gang member is being housed. In some cases, family members assist or facilitate gang criminal activity and recruiting.

Family members of gangs operate as outside facilitators, serving as messengers, drug couriers, or in any capacity benefiting the gang. Outside facilitators are provided instructions by the incarcerated gang member, often during a social or legal visit, and in turn pass this information to gang members on the streets. Family members have also been used to assist prison escapes and smuggle contraband into correctional facilities, allowing incarcerated gang members to continue their operations inside prison.



**Gangs in contact with incarcerated gang members**

18th Street	La Nuestra Familia
415 Kumi	Latin Kings
Arizona New Mexican Mafia	Los Carnales
Aryan Brotherhood	MS-13
Aryan Brotherhood of Texas	Nazi Low Riders
Aryan Circle	Ñetas
Bandidos	Norteños
Barrio Azteca	Northern Riders
Black Guerilla Family	Northern Structure
Black Gangster Disciples	Outlaws
Black P-Stone Nation	Paisas
Bloods	Raza Unida
California Mexican Mafia	Simon City Royals
Colorado Aryan Brotherhood	Skinheads
Crips	Sureños
Dead Man Inc.	Syndicato De Nuevo Mexico
Dirty White Boys	Texas Chicano Brotherhood
Gangster Disciples (GD)	Texas Mexican Mafia (Mexikanemi-EMI)
Grupo 25 (G-25)	Texas Syndicate
Grupo 27 (G-27)	United Blood Nation
Hells Angels (MC)	Valluco Tango Blast
Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos (HPL)	Vice Lords
	West Texas Tangos

**COMMUNICATION**

Incarcerated gang members often rely on family, friends, corrupt lawyers and corrections personnel to transmit their messages to gang members on the street. Incarcerated gang members exploit attorney-client privileges, which include unmonitored visiting and legal mail, to pass coded or concealed communications.<sup>k</sup>

**Contraband Cell Phones**

Smuggled cell phones are a continuing problem for prison administrators in correctional facilities throughout the country. Smuggled cell phones and Smart Phones afford incarcerated gang members more influence and control over street gangs through unrestricted access and unmonitored conversations via voice calling, Internet access, text messaging, email, and social networking websites. Instances of violence directed by inmates using mobile devices are also a growing concern for corrections officials. Incarcerated gang members communicate covertly with illegal cell phones to plan or direct criminal activities such as drug distribution, assault, and murder.

**Cell phones smuggled into correctional facilities pose the greatest threat to institution safety, according to NGIC and BOP reporting.**

- In 2010 a New Jersey inmate was prosecuted for using a contraband cell phone to order the murder of his former girlfriend in retaliation for her cooperation with police regarding an investigation involving the inmate.<sup>31</sup>

<sup>k</sup> Legal mail refers to any correspondence sent to or received from a legal professional. Gang members may disguise their correspondence to resemble legal mail so that it is exempt from inspection.

### **Illegal Cell Phones in California Prisons**

The majority of illegal cell phones in California prisons are smuggled in by visitors or correctional staff. Many cell phones have also been discovered in legal mail and quarterly packages. In 2010, more than 10,000 illegal cell phones were confiscated from prisoners in California.

Historically, correctional staff who have been caught smuggling phones have been successfully prosecuted only when the phone was connected to a more serious charge such as drug distribution, and district attorney offices rarely prosecute unless a more serious offense is involved. In March 2011, legislation was approved in the California State Senate to criminalize the use of cell phones in prison, including penalties for both smugglers and inmates.

*Sources: US Bureau of Prisons and CDCR; California State Senate Press Release, 22 March 2011*

- In March 2010, an off-duty captain in the South Carolina Department of Corrections was shot in his home by an armed intruder. Although the captain survived, the assault had been ordered by a South Carolina inmate using a smuggled cell phone.<sup>32</sup>

### **LEADERSHIP**

Gang members who have been incarcerated are often more respected on the streets by younger gang members, which makes it easier to establish or re-establish themselves in leadership positions and order younger gang members to commit crimes.<sup>1</sup> These gang leaders also use connections made in prison to establish contacts and criminal networks in the community, which allows them to more successfully control gang operations. Also, in the wake of leadership disorganization at the street level due to indictments and arrests, a released gang member may find it easy to use his influence and status as an 'original gangster' (OG) or Veterano to assume control of the gang.

**Law enforcement officials report that released prison gang members in some jurisdictions are establishing or re-establishing leadership roles or active roles in local gangs.**

### **PRISON RADICALIZATION**

Gang members' vulnerability to radicalization and recruitment for involvement in international or domestic terrorism organizations is a growing concern to law enforcement. Gang members' perceptions of disenfranchisement from or rejection of mainstream society and resentment towards authority makes them more

<sup>1</sup> Gang members leave prison with the knowledge and connections that allow them to identify with a national gang which will garner them greater respect and "street credibility" within their community.

susceptible to joining such groups and can be attractive and easy targets for radicalization by extremist groups.

**NGIC reporting indicates that incarcerated gang members in some jurisdictions are adopting radical religious views in prison.**

Prison gangs that tend to be dedicated to political or social issues are often more susceptible to influence by extremist ideologies. In some instances, prison gang members may even emulate various terrorist movements by embracing their symbolism and ideology to enhance the gang's own militant image within the prison setting.

Prison and street gang members are also susceptible on an individual basis to radicalization. Various correctional agencies have reported individual members of the Black Peace Stones, Crips, Latin Kings, and Insane Latin Disciples embracing radical ideologies.

## Gang Infiltration of Corrections, Law Enforcement, and Government

Gang infiltration of law enforcement, government, and correctional agencies poses a significant security threat due to the access criminals have to sensitive information pertaining to investigations or protected persons. Gang members serving in law enforcement agencies and correctional facilities may compromise security and criminal investigations and operations, while acquiring knowledge and training in police tactics and weapons. Corrupt law enforcement officers and correctional staff have assisted gang members in committing crimes and have impeded investigations.

**NGIC reporting indicates that gang members in at least 57 jurisdictions, including California, Florida, Tennessee, and Virginia, have applied for or gained employment within judicial, police, or correctional agencies.**

- A Crip gang member applied for a law enforcement position in Oklahoma.
- OMGs engage in routine and systematic exploitation and infiltration of law enforcement and government infrastructures to protect and perpetrate their criminal activities. OMGs regularly solicit information of intelligence value from government or law enforcement employees.

**NGIC reporting indicates that gang members in at least 72 jurisdictions have compromised or corrupted judicial, law enforcement, or correctional staff within the past three years.**

- In November 2010, a parole worker in New York was suspended for relaying confidential information to a Bloods gang member in Albany, according to open source reporting.<sup>33</sup>
- In July 2010, a Riverside County, California detention center sheriff deputy was convicted of assisting her incarcerated Eme boyfriend with murdering two witnesses in her boyfriend's case.<sup>34</sup>
- In April 2010, a former Berwyn, Illinois police officer pleaded guilty to charges of conspiracy to commit racketeering and to obstruct justice for his part in assisting an OMG member in targeting and burglarizing rival businesses.<sup>35</sup>

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## Gangs and Indian Country

Native American gang presence has increased on Indian Reservations and in federal and state prison systems throughout the United States over the past few years, according to Bureau of Justice Statistics reporting.<sup>36m</sup> Native American gang members, operating on numerous reservations throughout the United States, are emulating Hispanic gangs such as the Barrio Aztecas, Norteños, and Sureños; African American gangs such as the Bloods and Crips; and predominately Caucasian gangs such as the Juggalos. Some gangs, such as the Native Mob and Native Pride—which primarily operates in North Dakota, Minnesota, South Dakota, and Wisconsin—formed in the prison system and then expanded to reservations, according to NGIC reporting. Although most gangs in Indian Country are disorganized, lack significant structure and ties to national-level gangs, and are incapable of attaining control over large geographic areas or populations, some are involved in serious crimes and violent activities and utilize Indian Reservations to facilitate and expand their drug operations.

The growth of gangs on Indian Reservations is heavily influenced by the urban gang culture and media attention. Gang members on Indian Reservations often emulate national-level gangs and adopt names and identifiers from nationally recognized urban gangs. However, emulation is most often limited to identifiers—colors, signs, symbols, names—and leadership structure is often loosely organized or absent. NGIC reporting indicates that national-level gangs such as the Barrio Azteca, Bloods, Crips, Mexican Mafia, and Norteños are operating on a number of Indian Reservations. Native American gang members on reservations are also

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<sup>m</sup> According to the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the number of Native Americans incarcerated in jails and prisons nationwide increased by approximately 2.5 percent from 2007 to 2008.

### Indian Country and the US Border

The shared international border and geography of some Indian Reservations make it conducive to cross-border drug trafficking activity while also inhibiting interdiction efforts. Increased security at US/Mexican borders has resulted in the discovery of illicit marijuana farms from California to South Dakota, primarily operated by Mexican gangs. Tighter border security makes it difficult for MDTOs to smuggle marijuana north thus raising the price of marijuana in the United States higher than in Mexico. Marijuana (stems and leaves) grown in Mexico costs \$500 to \$700 per pound, whereas a pound of marijuana grown in Washington State can cost \$2,500 to \$6,000 when sold on the East Coast.

*Online News Article; The Wall Street Journal; "Mexican Pot Gangs Infiltrate Indian Reservations in US;" 5 November 2009; available at <http://online.wsj.com/article/SB125736987377028727.html>.*

involved in gang-related activity with gang members in communities outside of reservations.

**NGIC reporting indicates that urban gangs such as the Norteños and Sureños associate and/or influence the gang culture on several Indian Reservations.**

In some jurisdictions, Native American gang members are associated with or involved in gang-related criminal activity with gang members off the reservation, including drug distribution, money laundering, assaults, and intimidation. Partnerships are often established for financial gain, drug distribution, and to evade law enforcement.

**Figure 10. Graffiti on Ft. Apache-San Carlos Indian Reservation**



Source: FBI

- The Warm Springs Indian Reservation in Oregon is becoming an ideal location for illicit marijuana farms because of its fertile grounds and isolated location. Within the past few years authorities have seized at least 12,000 harvested adult marijuana plants with an estimated street value of \$10 million.<sup>37</sup>

Geography, as well as the extent of law enforcement monitoring of the reservations, make some Indian Reservations conducive to cross-border drug trafficking.

- As much as 20 percent of all high-potency marijuana produced in Canada each year is smuggled through the St. Regis Mohawk Reservation in New York, according to NDIC reporting.
- Marijuana produced in Mexico is transported by MDTOs through the Tohono O'odham Reservation in Arizona largely due to the 75 miles of lightly patrolled border with Mexico, according to NDIC reporting.

## Gangs and the Military

Gang recruitment of active duty military personnel constitutes a significant criminal threat to the US military. Members of nearly every major street gang, as well as some prison gangs and OMGs, have been reported on both domestic and international military installations, according to NGIC analysis and multiple law enforcement reporting. Through transfers and deployments, military-affiliated gang members expand their culture and operations to new regions nationwide and worldwide, undermining security and law enforcement efforts to combat crime. Gang members with military training pose a unique threat to law enforcement personnel because of their distinctive weapons and combat training skills and their ability to transfer these skills to fellow gang members.

**NGIC reporting indicates that law enforcement officials in at least 100 jurisdictions have come into contact with, detained, or arrested an active duty or former military gang member within the past three years.**

- Gang members have been reported in every branch of the US military<sup>n</sup>, although a large proportion of these gang members and dependent gang members of military personnel are affiliated with the US Army, Army Reserves, and National Guard branches.

Many street gang members join the military to escape the gang lifestyle or as an alternative to incarceration, but often revert back to their gang associations once they encounter other gang members in the military. Other gangs target the US military and defense systems

<sup>n</sup> US military branches include Army, Air Force, Coast Guard, Marines, Navy, Army Reserves, and National Guard.



**Figure 11. 'Support your local Hells Angels' graffiti on military vehicle in Iraq**



*Source: FBI*

**Figure 12. A soldier in a combat zone throwing gang signs**



*Source: FBI*

to expand their territory, facilitate criminal activity such as weapons and drug trafficking, or to receive weapons and combat training that they may transfer back to their gang. Incidents of weapons theft and trafficking may have a negative impact on public safety or pose a threat to law enforcement officials.

As of April 2011, the NGIC has identified members of at least 53 gangs whose members have served in or are affiliated with US military. Among the identified gangs with military-trained members are street gangs such as the Asian Boyz, Bloods, Crips, Gangster Disciples, Latin Kings, MS-13, Sureños, Tiny Rascal Gangsters, and the Juggalos; the Aryan Brotherhood, Barrio Azteca, and Texas Syndicate prison gangs; and OMGs including the Bandidos, Hells Angels, Mongols, Outlaws, and Vagos. Some gangs, particularly OMGs, actively recruit members with military training or advise members without criminal records to join the military for necessary weapons and combat training.

- Younger gang members without criminal records are attempting to join the military, as well as concealing tattoos and gang affiliation during the recruitment process, according to NGIC reporting.

Deployments have resulted in integrating gang members with service members and/or dependents on or near overseas military installations, including those in Afghanistan, Germany, Iraq, Italy, Japan, and South Korea. US military officials have reported a rise in gang graffiti both on and off post in Afghanistan and Iraq (see Figure 12).

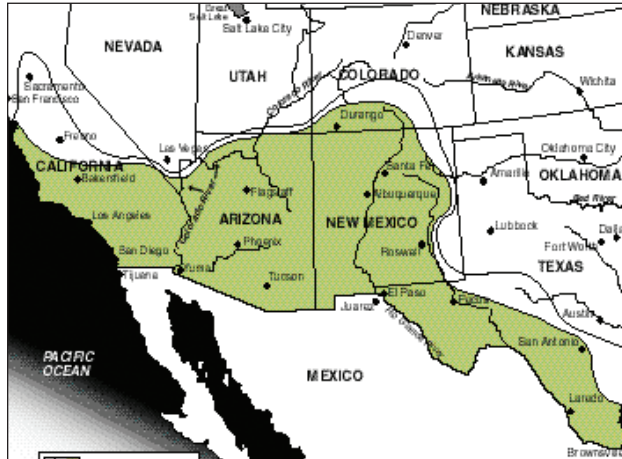
**Table 3. Gangs with Members Who have Served in the US Military**

GANG NAME	TYPE	MILITARY BRANCH(S)
18 <sup>th</sup> Street Gang	Street	Army, Marines, Navy
Aryan Brotherhood	Prison	Army, Marines, Navy
Asian Boyz	Street	Army
Asian Crips	Street	Army
Avenues Gang	Street	Marines
Bandidos	OMG	Army, Marines
Barrio Azteca	Prison	Marines
Black Disciples	Street	Army, Marines, Navy
Black Guerilla Family*	Prison	Army
Bloods	Street	Army, Army Reserves, Coast Guard, Marines, Navy
Brotherhood	OMG	Marines
Crips	Street	Army, Air Force, Marines, Navy
Devils Disciples	OMG	Unknown
East Side Longos	Street	Army, Special Forces
Florencia 13	Street	Army, Marines
Fresno Bulldogs	Street	National Guard, Marines
Gangster Disciples	Street	Army, Marines, Navy, National Guard
Georgia Boys (Folk Nation)	Street	Army
Haitian Mob	Street	Army
Hells Angels	OMG	All branches
Iron Horsemen	OMG	Army
Juggalos/ICP	Street	Army, Air Force
Korean Dragon Family	Street	Marines
Latin Kings	Street	Army, Army Reserves, Marines, Navy
Legion of Doom	OMG	Air Force
Life is War	Street	Army
Los Zetas	Street	Army

GANG NAME	TYPE	MILITARY BRANCH(S)
Maniac Latin Disciples	Street	Marines
Mexican Posse 13	Street	Army
Military Misfits	OMG	Marines, Navy
Molochs	OMG	Marines
Mongols	OMG	Marines, Navy
Moorish Nation	Separatist	Army
MS-13	Street	Army, Marines, Navy
Norteños	Street	Army, Marines, National Guard, Navy
Outlaws	OMG	All branches
Peckerwoods	Street	Marines, Navy, National Guard, Reserves
Red Devils	OMG	Army/ Coast Guard
Simon City Royals	Street	Navy
Sons of Hell	OMG	Marines
Sons of Samoa	Street	Army
Southside Locos	Street	Army
Sureños	Street	Army, Marines, Navy
Tango Blast	Prison	Army*
Texas Syndicate	Prison	Army, Marines
Tiny Rascal Gangsters	Street	Army
United Blood Nation	Street	Army
Vagos	OMG	Army, Marines, Navy
Vatos Locos	Street	Army
Vice Lords	Street	Army
Wah Ching Gang	Street	Army
Warlocks	OMG	Air Force, Marines

\* Only gang graffiti was identified



**Figure 13. The Southwest Border Region**

Source: America.gov

## Gangs and the US Border

### THE SOUTHWEST BORDER

The US Southwest Border region<sup>9</sup> represents a continuing criminal threat to the United States. The rugged, rural, and porous area along the nearly 2,000 miles of contiguous US-Mexican territory invites widespread criminal activity, including drug and arms trafficking, alien smuggling, human trafficking, extortion, kidnapping, and public corruption. US-based gangs, MDTOs, and other criminal enterprises in both the United States and Mexico are readily exploiting this fluid region and incur enormous profit by establishing wide-reaching drug networks; assisting in the smuggling drugs, arms, and illegal immigrants; and serving as enforcers for MDTO interests on the US side of the border.

<sup>9</sup> The US Southwest Border includes the southern borders of California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas.

Violence in Mexico—particularly in its northern border states—has escalated with over 34,000 murders committed in Mexico over the past four years.<sup>38</sup> While intensified scrutiny from Mexican law enforcement has forced significant disruptions in several dangerous MDTOs, such disruptions have also served to disrupt the balance of power among these organizations. This has prompted drug cartel rivalries to employ more aggressive tactics as they attempt to assert control over the Southwest border region and its highly lucrative drug trafficking corridors.<sup>39</sup> Although the majority of the violence from feuding drug cartels occurs in Mexico,<sup>p</sup> Mexican drug cartel activity has fueled crime in the porous US Southwest Border region, where easy access to weapons, a high demand for drugs, ample opportunity for law enforcement corruption, and a large Hispanic population ripe for recruitment and exploitation exists.<sup>40</sup>

Hispanic prison gangs along the Southwest border region are strengthening their ties with MDTOs to acquire wholesale quantities of drugs, according to NDIC reporting.<sup>41</sup> In exchange for a consistent drug supply, US-based gangs smuggle and distribute drugs, collect drug proceeds, launder money, smuggle weapons, commit kidnappings, and serve as lookouts and enforcers on behalf of the MDTOs. MDTOs subsequently profit from increased drug circulation in the United States, while US-based gangs have access to a consistent drug supply which expands their influence, power, and ability to recruit.<sup>42</sup>

<sup>p</sup> Although some US and local law enforcement officials maintain that violent crime in Southwest Border states has decreased in the past few years, the effects of such violence, including drug trafficking activity and migration patterns of Mexican citizens fleeing the violence in Northern Mexico, are most acutely reflected in the US Southwest Border Region. Furthermore, as the point of entry for the vast majority of illicit drugs that are smuggled into the United States, the Southwest Border Region is most susceptible to any spillover violence.

According to NDIC reporting, more than 45 percent of law enforcement agencies in the Southwestern United States report that gangs in their jurisdiction are moderately to highly involved in drug activity, while 30 percent indicate that street gang involvement in drug activity increased within the past year.

Gang-related activity and violence has increased along the Southwest border region, as US-based gangs seek to prove their worth to the drug cartels, compete with other gangs for favor, and act as US-based enforcers for cartels which involves home invasions, robbery, kidnapping, and murder.

- In July 2010, Mexican authorities arrested two members of the Barrio Azteca for the murders of a US Consulate employee and her husband in Juarez, Mexico. The gang, who allegedly committed the murders on behalf of the Juarez Cartel, has also made several threats against law enforcement officials.<sup>43q</sup>

Arrangements between gangs operating along the Southwest border and MDTOs are the result of physical proximity and strong familial ties that many US-based Hispanic gang members retain with family and friends in Mexico.

## NORTHERN BORDER

Gangs pose a growing problem for law enforcement along the US-Canada border, particularly the border areas in the New England and Pacific Regions. Gangs smuggle drugs, cigarettes, firearms, and immigrants across the US-Canada borders, according to NDIC reporting.<sup>44</sup> Members of several regional- and national-level

<sup>q</sup> The Barrio Azteca works for the Juarez Cartel on both the US and Mexican sides of the border.

## Los Zetas Drug Trafficking Organization

Los Zetas organization was established in the late 1990s as the enforcement arm of the Gulf Cartel drug trafficking organization to protect and expand the Gulf Cartel's operations. Consisting of highly trained soldiers who defected from the Mexican Special Air Mobile Force Group (GAFE), the Zetas have evolved from a wing of the Gulf Cartel into their own drug trafficking organization.

Figure 14. Los Zetas Commando Medallion



Source: ATF

gangs, including Asian Boyz, Hells Angels, and Outlaws, smuggle large quantities of illicit drugs across the US-Canada border in New England, often conducting their smuggling operations in association with members of transnational criminal and drug trafficking organizations. According to law enforcement officials in the Pacific Region, members of several gangs, including the Hells Angels and Asian gangs, engage in cross-border criminal activity in their jurisdictions.

- Hells Angels members have reportedly smuggled MDMA (Ecstasy) from British Columbia, Canada into Bellingham, Washington, according to 2010 open source reporting.

- Asian DTOs smuggle large quantities of MDMA through and between ports of entry along the US–Canada border, according to 2010 NDIC reporting.<sup>45</sup>

Canadian DTOs smuggle significant amounts of cash generated from the US distribution of Canada-produced drugs into Canada, according to NDIC reporting. The Akwesasne Territory, which straddles the US–Canada border, is one of the most prominent smuggling corridors for Canada-bound bulk cash. The topography of the US–Canada border is conducive to bulk cash smuggling because currency interdiction by law enforcement officials is often hampered by the border’s length and rugged terrain.<sup>46</sup>

## Gangs, Technology, and Communication

Gangs are becoming increasingly savvy and are embracing new and advanced technology to facilitate criminal activity and enhance their criminal operations. Prepaid cell phones, social networking and microblogging websites, VoIP systems, virtual worlds, and gaming systems enable gang members to communicate globally and discreetly. Gangs are also increasingly employing advanced countermeasures to monitor and target law enforcement while engaging in a host of criminal activity.

Gang members routinely utilize the Internet to communicate with one another, recruit, promote their gang, intimidate rivals and police, conduct gang business, showcase illegal exploits, and facilitate criminal activity such as drug trafficking, extortion, identity theft, money laundering, and prostitution. Social networking, microblogging, and video-sharing websites—such as Facebook, YouTube, and Twitter—are now more accessible,



### Internet Use for Propaganda, Intimidation, and Recruitment

According to open sources and law enforcement reporting, since 2005, MDTOs have exploited blogs and popular websites like YouTube and MySpace for propaganda and intimidation. MDTOs have posted hundreds of videos depicting interrogations or executions of rival MDTO members. Other postings include video montages of luxury vehicles, weapons, and money set to the music of songs with lyrics that glorify the drug lifestyle. While some of these postings may offer specific recruitment information, they serve more as tools for propaganda and intimidation.

versatile, and allow tens of thousands of gang members to easily communicate, recruit, and form new gang alliances nationwide and worldwide.<sup>f</sup>

**NGIC reporting indicates that a majority of gang members use the Internet for recruitment, gang promotion, and cyber-bullying or intimidation. Many also use the Internet for identity theft, computer hacking, and phishing schemes.**

<sup>f</sup> These estimates were derived from the large number of gang members populating social networking Web sites such as the Hoodup.com, Facebook, and MySpace.



### Second Life Virtual World

Second Life is a computer-based virtual world with a simulated environment where users inhabit and interact via avatars, or graphical representations. The virtual world may depict a real world or a fantasy world. Users communicate through text-chat and real-time voice-based chat. Second Life provides versatility and anonymity and allows for covert communications. Because of its anonymity and versatility, gang members could potentially use Second Life to recruit, spread propaganda, commit other crimes such as drug trafficking, and receive training for real-world criminal operations.

*Source: Information available at [www.secondlife.com](http://www.secondlife.com)*

- According to NGIC reporting, gang recruitment and intimidation is heavily facilitated through the Internet. Gangs use social networking sites such as Facebook to promote their gang, post photos of their gang lifestyle, and display their bravado, which ultimately influences other youth to join gangs.
- NGIC law enforcement partners report that gangs in their jurisdiction are frequently using the Internet to recruit and communicate with gang members throughout the region, nationwide, and

in Central and South America. Law enforcement officials in Texas report that incarcerated gang members use Facebook and MySpace to recruit.

- Police in Missouri report a rise in “promotion teams”—often consisting of gang members—using Internet chat rooms to promote clubs and parties for a fee, according to NGIC reporting.

The proliferation of social networking websites has made gang activity more prevalent and lethal – moving gangs from the streets into cyber space. Gang members, criminals, and drug traffickers are using the Internet not only to recruit and build their social networks, but to expand and operate their criminal networks without the proximity once needed for communication. Likewise, youth in other regions and countries are influenced by what they see online and may be encouraged to connect with or emulate a gang, facilitating the global spread of gang culture.

- Gang members in Missouri and Nebraska are increasingly using social media to recruit and communicate with other gang members, according to NGIC reporting.

According to information obtained from multiple state and federal law enforcement sources, incarcerated gang members are accessing micro-blogging and social networking web sites such as MocoSpace and Twitter with smuggled prepaid cellular telephones and using the messaging features to coordinate criminal activity.

Street gang members are also involved in cyber attacks, computer hacking, and phishing operations, often to commit identity theft and fraud.

**Figure 15. Weapons recovered from Barrio Azteca Members in Ciudad Juarez, Mexico**



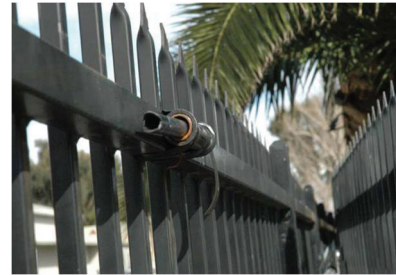
Source: ATF

## Gangs and Weapons

Gang members are acquiring high-powered, military-style weapons and equipment, resulting in potentially lethal encounters with law enforcement officers, rival gang members, and innocent bystanders. Law enforcement officials in several regions nationwide report gang members in their jurisdiction are armed with military-style weapons, such as high-caliber semiautomatic rifles, semiautomatic variants of AK-47 assault rifles, grenades, and body armor.

**Law enforcement officials in 34 jurisdictions report that the majority of gang-related crime is committed with firearms.**

**Figure 16. Zip gun attached to the fence of a Gang Task Force in Hemet, CA**



Source: ATF

Gang members acquire firearms through a variety of means, including illegal purchases; straw purchases through surrogates or middle-men; thefts from individuals, vehicles, residences and commercial establishments; theft from law enforcement and military officials, from gang members with connections to military sources of supply, and from other gangs, according to multiple law enforcement and NGIC reporting.

Gang members are becoming more sophisticated and methodical in their methods of acquiring and purchasing firearms. Gang members often acquire their firearms through theft or through a middleman, often making a weapons trace more difficult.

Enlisted military personnel are also being utilized by gang members as a ready source for weapons.

- In November 2010, three former US Marines were arrested in Los Angeles, California, for selling illegal assault weapons to Florencia 13 gang members, according to open source reporting.<sup>47</sup>
- In November 2010, a US Navy Seal from San Diego and two others were arrested in Colorado for smuggling at least 18 military issued machine guns and 14 other firearms from Iraq and



### **Gang Members Targeting Law Enforcement Vehicles for Weapons**

In 2009, suspected gang members in Broward County and West Palm Beach, Florida burglarized nearly a dozen marked and unmarked law enforcement vehicles stealing firearms, ballistic vests, and police identification.

*Source: FBI-NGIC, "Gangs Targeting Law Enforcement for Weapons and Equipment Theft; Intelligence Bulletin; 21 December 2009*

Afghanistan into the United States for sale and shipment to Mexico, according to open source reporting.<sup>48</sup>

Gang members are employing countermeasures to monitor, intercept, and target law enforcement, sometimes with elaborate weapons and devices.

- In February 2010, a Riverside County gang task force officer in California was nearly killed when suspected members of a White Supremacist gang rigged a zip gun on a gang task force security fence to discharge if anyone entered their property (see Figure 20). In December 2009, the same group staged a natural gas explosion at their property intended for law enforcement entering the premises.<sup>49</sup>

## Gangs and White Collar Crime

NGIC reporting indicates that gangs are becoming more involved in white collar crime, including identity theft, bank fraud, credit card fraud, money laundering, fencing stolen goods, counterfeiting, and mortgage fraud, and are recruiting members who possess those skill sets. Law enforcement officials nationwide indicate that many gangs in their jurisdiction are involved in some type of white collar crime.

- NGIC reporting indicates that the Bloods, Crips, Gangster Disciples, Vice Lords, Latin Kings, Mexican Mafia, Sureños, Norteños, La Nuestra Familia, Texas Syndicate, Aryan Brotherhood, various OMG and Asian gangs, and neighborhood-based gangs are engaging in white collar crime.

Many gang members are engaging in counterfeiting because of its low risks and high financial rewards.

- In July 2010, a Florencia 13 gang member in Los Angeles was arrested for operating a lab from his home that manufactured pirated video games.<sup>50</sup>
- In April 2010, a member of the East Coast Crips was arrested in Los Angeles, California, for the sale of counterfeit goods and drug trafficking at a clothing store he co-owned. Police confiscated 824 counterfeit items from the store worth \$43,762.<sup>51</sup>

Gang members are laundering profits from criminal activities such as drug trafficking and prostitution, through front companies such music businesses, beauty shops, auto repair shops, law firms, and medical offices.

- Members of the Black Guerilla Family in Maryland used pre-paid retail debit cards as virtual

currency inside Maryland prisons to purchase drugs and further the gangs' interests, according to August 2010 open source reporting.<sup>52</sup>

Some gangs, such as the Bloods and Gangster Disciples, are committing sophisticated mortgage fraud schemes by purchasing properties with the intent to receive seller assistance loans and, ultimately retain the proceeds from the loans, or to comingle illicit funds through mortgage payments. Gang members are also exploiting vulnerabilities in the banking and mortgage industries for profit.

- According to open source reporting, in April 2009, members of the Bloods in San Diego, California were charged with racketeering and mortgage fraud.<sup>53</sup>

## Law Enforcement Actions and Resources

Gang units and task forces are a vital component in targeting gangs and have played a substantial role in mitigating gang activity in a number of US communities. The majority of NGIC law enforcement partners report that their agency has or participates in a gang task force, and most utilize a gang database to track and monitor gang members in their jurisdictions. There are 168 FBI Violent Gang Task Forces in the United States, Puerto Rico, and the US Virgin Islands. In addition, ATF operates 31 Violent Crime Impact Teams (VCIT) and ICE operates eight Operation Community Shield (OCS) Initiatives nationwide (see Appendix C). The collaboration and coordination of federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies has resulted in a number of successes involving gang suppression efforts.

**NGIC law enforcement partners in at least 107 jurisdictions report that law enforcement action has resulted in a decrease of gangs or gang activity in their region.**

- In March 2011, officials from DHS, CBP, ICE, ATF, and local San Diego police were involved in the arrest of over 67 gang members and associates for drugs and cross-border crimes in the San Diego, California area. Operation Allied Shield III, a part of a San Diego County initiative to focus on prevention, detection, and suppression of crimes in areas impacted by border-related crime, aimed to seize drugs and weapons and to identify and observe gang members in a proactive way.<sup>54</sup>
- In March 2011, 35 leaders, members, and associates of the Barrio Azteca gang in Texas were charged in a federal indictment for various counts of racketeering, murder, drug offenses, money laundering, and obstruction of justice. Ten subjects were charged with the March 2010 murders of a US Consulate employee, her husband, and the husband of another consulate employee, in Juarez, Mexico.<sup>55</sup>
- In February 2011, FBI, ATF, ICE, and DHS, and numerous state and local officials charged 41 gang members and associates from several different gangs in five districts with multiple offenses, including racketeering conspiracy, murder, drug and gun trafficking. The indictment involved members from the Click Clack gang in Kansas City, Missouri; the Colonias Chiques gang in Los Angeles; the Sureno 13 and San Chucos gangs in Las Vegas; MS-13 in Washington; and 13 Tri-City Bomber members and associates in the McAllen, Texas area.<sup>56</sup>

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## Outlook

Street, prison, and motorcycle gang membership and criminal activity continues to flourish in US communities where gangs identify opportunities to control street level drug sales, and other profitable crimes. Gangs will not only continue to defend their territory from rival gangs, but will also increasingly seek to diversify both their membership and their criminal activities in recognition of potential financial gain. New alliances between rival gangs will likely form as gangs suspend their former racial ideologies in pursuit of mutual profit. Gangs will continue to evolve and adapt to current conditions and law enforcement tactics, diversify their criminal activity, and employ new strategies and technology to enhance their criminal operations, while facilitating lower-risk and more profitable schemes, such as white collar crime.

The expansion of communication networks, especially in wireless communications and the Internet, will allow gang members to form associations and alliances with other gangs and criminal organizations—both domestically and internationally—and enable gang members to better facilitate criminal activity and enhance their criminal operations discreetly without the physical interfacing once necessary to conduct these activities.

Changes in immigrant populations, which are susceptible to victimization and recruitment by gangs, may have the most profound effect on street gang membership. Continued drug trafficking-related violence along the US Southwest border could trigger increased migration of Mexicans and Central Americans into the United States and, as such, provide a greater pool of victims, recruits,

and criminal opportunities for street gangs as they seek to profit from the illegal drug trade, alien smuggling, and weapons trafficking. Likewise, increased gang recruitment of youths among the immigrant population may result in an increase in gang membership and gang-related violence in a number of regions.

Street gang activity and violence may also increase as more dangerous gang members are released early from prison and re-establish their roles armed with new knowledge and improved techniques. Prison gang members, already an ideal target audience for radicalization, may expand their associations with foreign gang members or radical criminal organizations, both inside correctional institutions and in the community upon their release.

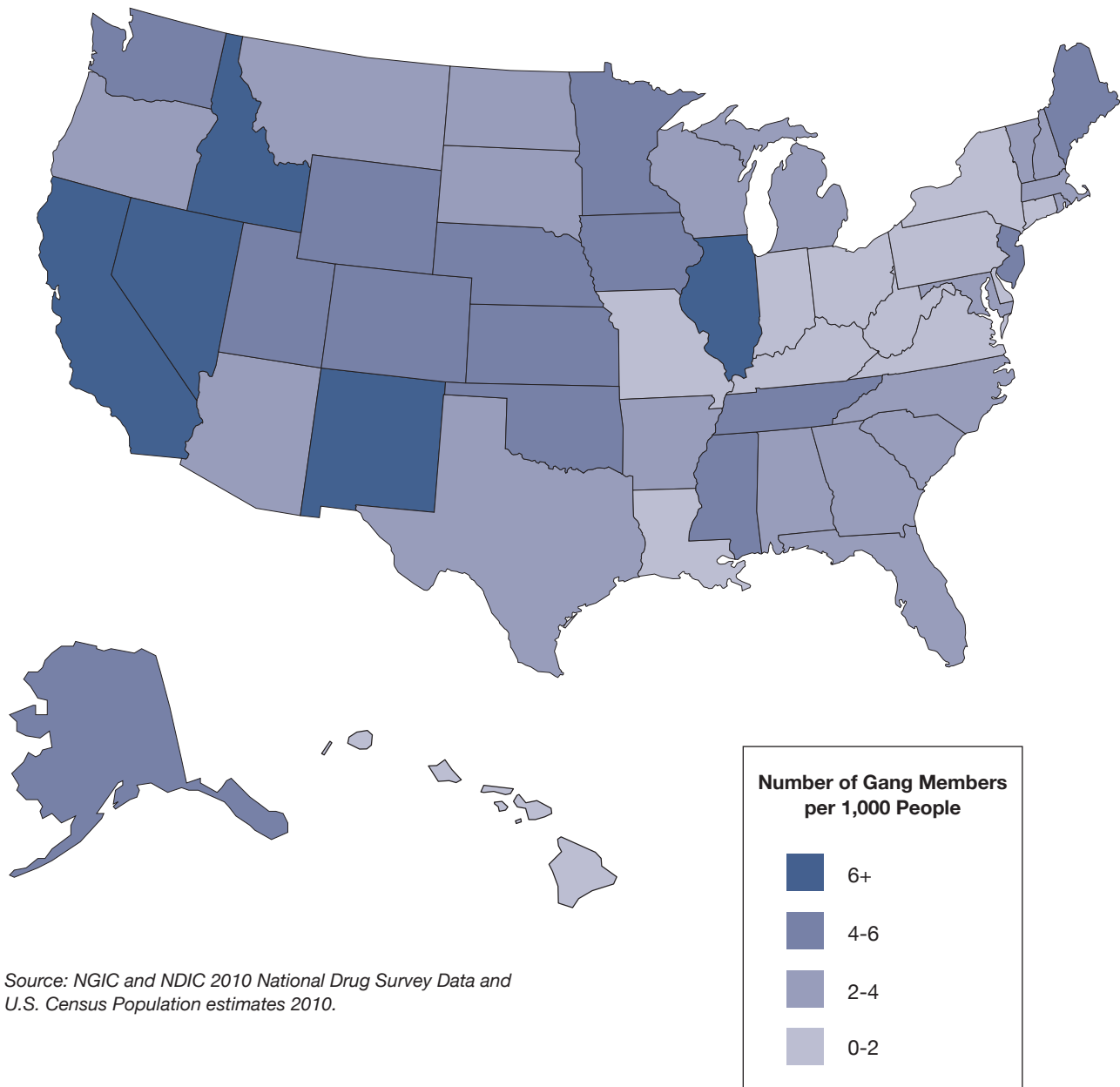
Gang members armed with high-powered weapons and knowledge and expertise acquired from employment in law enforcement, corrections, or the military may pose an increasing nationwide threat, as they employ these tactics and weapons against law enforcement officials, rival gang members, and civilians.

Globalization, socio-political change, technological advances, and immigration will result either in greater gang expansion and gang-related crime or displace gang members as they search for criminal opportunities elsewhere. Stagnant or poor economic conditions in the United States, including budget cuts in law enforcement, may undercut gang dismantlement efforts and encourage gang expansion as police agencies redirect their resources and disband gang units and taskforces, as reported by a large number of law enforcement agencies.



## Maps. Gang Presence in the United States

**MAP 1. ESTIMATED GANG PRESENCE PER CAPITA BY STATE**





## APPENDIX A. Gangs by State

### ALABAMA

31st Street Mob  
 33rd Street Posse  
 400 Block  
 4th Ward Bloods  
 Alberta City Boys  
 Alpha Tau Omega  
 Aryan Brotherhood  
 Avenue Piru Gangsters Bandaleros  
 Bandidos MC  
 Bay Boys  
 Black Cherry 8 Balls  
 Black Gangster Disciples  
 Black Mafia Family  
 Black Pistons MC  
 Bloods Boom Squad  
 Brown Pride  
 Central Park Bloods  
 Central Park Boys  
 Collegeville Posse  
 Corner Boys Crips  
 Devils Disciples MC  
 Eastside Bloods  
 Ensley Town Killers  
 Evergreen Bottom Boys  
 Gad Town Klowns  
 Gangsta G's  
 Gangster Disciples  
 Ghattie Boyz  
 Give No Fucks  
 Green Acres Crips  
 Hazel Green Boys  
 Hells Lovers MC  
 Imperial Gangster Disciples  
 Insane Gangster Disciples

Juggalos  
 La Familia  
 La Quemada  
 Latin Kings  
 Latino Bloods Crips  
 Little Trouble Makers  
 Los Bolinos  
 Los Zetas  
 Lovemans Village Posse  
 Lynch Mob  
 Malditos 13  
 Melos 13  
 Northside Bloods  
 Northsiders 62 Po Boys  
 On Fire Boys  
 On Fire Girls  
 Outcast MC  
 Pistoleros MC  
 Outlaws MC  
 Pratt Boys  
 Riley Boys  
 Seven Deadly Sins  
 Sherman Heights Posse  
 Sin City Disciples MC  
 Six Deuce Brims  
 Smithfield Posse  
 Southern Brotherhood  
 Southside Cyclones  
 Southside Locos  
 Southside Youngsters  
 Sur-13  
 T Dub  
 Tango Blast  
 Technical Knockout  
 Titusville Posse

Toney Project Boys  
 Trap Boys  
 Trap Girls  
 Tribe MC  
 United Together Forever  
 Vatos Locos  
 Vice Hill Posse  
 Vice Lords  
 View Mob  
 Westside Crips  
 Wheels of Soul MC  
 Wylam Boys

### ALASKA

50150 Crips  
 88 Street Crips  
 Almighty Latin King Nation  
 Almighty Vice Lord Nation  
 Altadena Crip Gangster  
 American Front  
 Aryan Brotherhood  
 Baby Hamo Tribe  
 Black Gangster Disciples  
 Blackwood Mafia  
 Chaos Drama Family  
 Combat Crips  
 Compton Swamp Crips  
 Deuce  
 Faceside Bloods  
 Fam Bam  
 Franklin Family Piru  
 Fresno Bulldogs  
 Full Time Criminals  
 Gangster Disciples  
 Goonies For Life

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Hamo Tribe  
Hells Angels MC  
Hmong Nation Society  
Hollow Tip Crew  
Iceberg Clique  
Juvenile Delinquents  
Korrupt(ed) Crew  
Laos Oriental Soldiers  
Laotian Blood Killers  
Laotian Thugz  
Locc Down Crips  
Loco Latin Crips  
Los Malditos  
MS-13  
Member of Blood  
Menace of Destruction  
Mongolian Boys Society  
Mountain View Crips  
Murder Mob  
Northside Damu  
Outlawz  
Peckerwoods  
Real 'Bout It Individuals  
Royal Samoan Posse  
Samoan Dynasty  
Sons of Samoa  
Soulja Crew  
Southside Mesa  
Sureños  
The Family  
The Low Lifes  
Tiny Rascals Gang  
Tongang Crip Gang  
Top Notch Ballers  
Us0 4 Life  
Us0 Squad  
Westside City Crips

Westside Inland Empire Projects  
Yellow Oriental Troop  
Young Gangsta Niggas

#### **ARIZONA**

“A” Mountain Crips  
10th Ave JP Crips  
12th Ave Crips  
29th Street Bloods  
36th Street Vista Bloods  
36th Street Vista Chicanos  
4th Ave Crips  
Aryan Brotherhood  
Barrio Anita  
Barrio Centro  
Barrio Chicano Southside  
Barrio Hollywood  
Barrio Libre  
Barrio Loco  
Barrio Nuevo Locos  
Barrio Savaco  
Bilby Street Crips  
Black Rags  
Duce Nine Crips  
Eastside Bloods  
Eastside Crips  
Eastside Maria Crips  
Eastside Torrance  
Folk Nation  
Gangster Disciples  
Grandale  
Hells Angels MC  
Hollywood Soma  
Juggalos  
Jollyville Crips  
La Tusa  
La Victoria Locos

Little Town  
Little Town Crips  
Locos Bloodline  
Manzanita Lynch Mob Crips  
Maryvale Gangsta Crips  
Mau Mau  
Mexican Mafia  
Midvale Park Bloods  
Mission Manor Park Bloods  
Mongols  
New Mexican Mafia  
Northside Chicanos  
Northside White Pride  
Okie Town  
Old Mexican Mafia  
Old Pascua  
Peckerwoods  
Skinheads  
Sons of Hell  
South Palo Verde Bloods  
South Park Family Gangsters  
Southeast Hustler Bloods  
Southside Boyz  
Southside Brown Pride  
Southside Harbor City  
Southside Posse Bloods  
Sureños  
Trekell Park Crips  
Varrío Loco  
V-12 Bloods  
Vagos MC  
Vindlanders  
West Mesa  
West Ross Street Piru  
Western Hills Posse Bloods  
Westside Brown Pride  
Wet Back Power

Warrior Society  
Western Hills Bloods

### ARKANSAS

Bandidos MC  
Blood  
Crips  
Folk Nation  
Outlaws MC  
People Nation  
Sons of Silence MC  
Wheels of Soul MC

### CALIFORNIA

18th St  
159th Avenue  
17th St  
38th Avenue Locos  
38th Street  
415 Kumi  
49 St hustler Crips  
5/9 Brims  
51st Avenue locos  
51st St locos  
A Street  
AC Acorn  
Acre Boys  
Al Capone  
Aryan Brotherhood  
Asian Boyz  
Asian Crips  
Asian Insane Boys  
Asian Street Walkers  
Asian Warriors  
Atascadero 13  
AVE 39  
AVE 51

AVE 53  
Aztec Tribe Cholos  
Azusa 13  
B Street  
Bahala Na' Barkada  
Bakersfield Bastards MC  
Barrio San Juan 13  
Barrio Cathedral City  
Barrio Eastside  
Barrio Pobre  
Barrio San Juan  
Barrio Small Town  
Brown Brotherhood  
Brown Crowd Locos  
Barrio Central Vallejo  
Black Guerilla Family  
Block Boys  
Blue Team  
Blvd Crips  
Bolen  
Border Brothers  
Bratz  
Brick Block Crips  
Broderick Boys  
Brown Brotherhood  
Brown Life Familia  
Brown Pride Soldiers  
Brown Pride Soldiers 13  
Brown Pride Sureño  
Browns Town  
Bulldogs  
Burger Team  
Calle Ocho (8th street)  
Campbell Village Gangsters  
Campos Ramos Locos  
Canta Ranas 13  
Carmelas 13

Carps  
Central Vallejo Clicka  
Chankla Bulldogs  
Chino Sinners  
City Heights Trece Juniors  
Clairemont Locos  
Coachella Tiny Locos  
CoCo County Boys  
Cold Nigga Mafia  
Colonia Bakers  
Compton Varrío Tortilla Flats  
Corona Varrío Locos  
Country Boy Crips  
COVINA 13  
Crazy Brothers Clan  
Crazy Brown Norteños  
Crazy Fucking Mexicans  
Crazy Krooks  
Crazy Royal Kings  
Crow Village  
Cudahy 13  
Cut Throat Mob  
Davis Street Locos  
Dead End Street  
Death Crowd 13  
Del Sol  
Delhi Alley Boys  
Desperados MC  
Dirty Thirties  
Dog Soldiers  
Dreamhomes  
Droppin Niggas Instantly  
Down To Scrap Krew  
East Coast Crips  
Eastbound Loco  
Eastside Familia  
Eastside Longos

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Eastside Rivas	Insane Crips	Mexican Klan Locos
Eastside SD El Cajon Locos	Insane Viet Thugz	Mexican Mafia
El Hoyo Palmas	Jackson Terrace	Mexican Pride 13
EL Monte Flores	Jamaican Mafia Family	Midcity Stoners
Elm St Watts	Juggalos	Midtown Proyectos
Eastside Montalvo	Kansas Street	Mission Bay Locos
Exotic Foreign City Crips	Kings Of Cali MC	Mitchel Street Norteños
Family Affiliated Irish Mafia Fain	Krazy Ass Samoans	Mob Squad
Familia Hispana	Krazy Assassins	Mob To Kill
Farmerside Bulldogs	Kumi	Molochs
Florencia 13	La Nuestra Familia	Mongols MC
Four Corner Block Crips	LB Suicidal Punks	Mountain View Sureños
Fresnecks Ftroop	Lennox	MS-13
Fuck My Enemies	Lincoln Park Piru	National City Locos
Fuck the World	Lincoln Town Sureños	Nazi Low Riders
Gardenview Locos	Linda Vista 13	Neighborhood Crips
Gas Team	Lo Mob	Nip Killer Squad
Gateway Posse Crips	Logan 30ta	Nipomo 13 Norte
Ghetto Assassins	Logan Heights	North Town Stoners
Ghostown	Logan Red Steps	Northern Riders
Goleta 13	Loma Bakers	Northern Structure
H Street	Lomita Village 70's	Northside Hayward
Hard Side Clique	Long Beach Locos	Northside Indio
Hard Times	Lorenzo Team	Northside Longos
Hawaiian Gardens 13	Los Marijuanas Smokers	Nuestra Raza
Hells Angels MC	Los Nietos 13	Nutty Side Paramount
Highly Insane Criminals	Los Padrinos	Oaktown Crips
Hispanic Kings	Low Profile Kings	Oceano 13
Homicidal Family	Lo Boys	O-hood Crips
Hoodlum Family	Lunatics On Crack	Okie Bakers
Hop Sing Boyz	Lynwood Dukes	Old Town National City
Humboldt	Mac Mafia	Olivo Bulldogs
Humboldt County Gangsters	Manor Dro Boyz	Oriental Boy Soldiers
Imperials	Manor Park Gangsters	Oriental Boys
Indian Pride	Marijuana Locos	Oriental Killer Boys
Inglewood Family Gangster	Mayfair Santa Rosa Criminals	Oriental Lazy Boys
Inglewood Trece		Orphans

Otay	Skinheads	Varrío Concord Norte
Palm City	Skyline Piru	Varrío Northside
Paradise Hills Locos	So Gate Tokers	Varrío Nueva Estrada
Paso Robles 13	Sobrante Park	Varrío Simi Valley
Peckerwoods	Solano Side	Varrío Bakers
Public Enemy Number One (PENI)	Sons of Samoa	Varrío Chula Vista
Pierpont Rats	Sotel 13	Varrío Coachella Rifa
Pierpont-Ventura	South Gate Smokers	Varrío Coachella Rifa 52
Playa Larga	South Vietnam	Varrío Coachella Rifa 53
Pomona 12th Street	Southeast Locos	Varrío Encanto Locos
Power of Vietnamese	Southern Locos Gangsters 13	Varrío Grinfas
Puente 13	Southside Bakers	Varrío Horseshoe
Pure Mexican Raza	Southside Criminals	Varrío Locos
Puro Raza Loco	Southside Huntington Beach	Varrío Meadow Fair
Puro Varrío Campo	Southside Indio	Varrío Mecca Rifa
Quiet Assassins	Southside Playboys	Varrío Mountain View
Quiet Village 13	Southside Players	Varrío Norwalk 13
Quince Southside Locos	Southside Whittier 13	Varrío Nuevo Coachella
Red Team	Spring Valley Locos	Varrío Oasis Rifa
Res Boys	Squeeze Team	Varrío Palmas Gang
Ridezilla	Sucidals Sunny Block Crips	Varrío Penn West
Rockcreek	Sunnyvale Sur Trece	Varrío South Garden
Rollin 20 Crips	Sur Santos Pride	Varrío Sur Rifa
S. Central Locos	Sur Town Locos	Varrío Tamilee Gangsters
Sacramaniacs	Sureño Unidos Trece	Varrío Thermal Rifa
San Dimas Rifa	Sureños Por Vida	Varrío Xechos Locos
San Jose Crazy Crips	Tangas	Vatos Locos
San Jose Grande	Tehachapi 13	Venice 13
San St Paramount	Tiny Rascal Gang	Venice Shoreline Crips
Santa Monica Gang	Tongan For Life	Viet Outlaws
Santa Nita	Top Hatters	Vietnam
Saticoy- Ventura Eastside	Underworld Zilla	Wah Ching
Screamin Demons MC	Untouchables	Walnut Creek 13
Shandon Park Locos 13 Shelltown	USO Squad	Warlord Bloods
Shelltown Gamma	Ventura Avenue Gangsters	West Coast Crips
Sherman Lomas Market Street	Vagos MC	West Covina 13
Sidro	Valinda Flats	West Covina Crips



West Covina MOB  
West Drive Locos  
West Myrtle Townsend Street  
Westside Hustlers  
Westside Islanders  
Westside Locos  
Westside Longos  
Westside MOB  
Westside Stoners  
Wheels of Soul MC  
White Power  
Whittier  
Wicked Minded Sureños  
Wicked Minded Sureños 13  
Willow Street  
Young Crazy Thugs  
Young Cutties  
Zetas

#### **COLORADO**

18th Street  
211 Crew  
81st Street Crips  
American Nazi Party  
Bandidos MC  
Brown Pride Sureños  
Carver Park Crips  
Eastside Dukes  
Folks  
Gallant Knights  
Gangster Disciples  
GKI 211 Crew Bloods  
Hells Angels  
Insane Norteños  
Juaritos  
Kraziest Thugs Around  
Los Primer Padres

Mexican Mafia  
MS-13  
Mongols MC  
Murder All Cliques  
Norteños  
Northside Criminals  
Northside Mafia  
Oldies 13  
Outlaws MC  
Paisas  
Parkside Varrío  
Peckerwoods  
Playboys  
Sons of Silence MC  
Southside Locos  
Sureño Desert Empire  
Sureños  
Two Eleven

#### **CONNECTICUT**

Battalion 14  
Blake Street Goonies  
Bloods  
Carmel Street Goons  
Charter Oak Crips  
Cruel 36 Family  
Diablos MC  
Eastern Circle Projects 3x  
Fairside 2x  
G-25  
G-27  
G-Side Projects  
Hells Angels MC  
Hill Most Wanted  
Hillside 4x  
La Familia  
Latin Kings and Queens

Manor 5x  
MS-13  
Netas  
Outlaws MC  
Solidos  
The Ave  
Tiny Mami Squad  
Tiny Papi Squad  
Tre 3x  
Tribe 3x  
Trinitarios  
Ville 2x

#### **DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

18th Street  
Bloods  
Crips  
Latin Kings  
MS-13

#### **DELAWARE**

135 Bloods  
9 Trey  
9 Triggaz  
924 Bloods  
Anybody Gets It  
Bounty Hunter Bloods  
Bush Babies  
Cash Hoe Murda  
Certified Ballina Killers  
Crips  
Dawg City Piru  
East Coast Bloods  
Gangster Disciples  
Latin Kings  
Netas  
Ochos

Pagans	45th St FAM	Beruit Snakes
South Los	46 Ave Boyz	Big Money Posse
Sur-13	5 Deuce Hoover Crips	Bithlo Bike Crew
Street Piru Bloods	5 Trey Bloods	Black Angels
	5% 386	Black Flag Mafia
<b>FLORIDA</b>	5020 Peckerwood	Black Gangster Disciple
1000 Block	5150 Piru Bloods	Black Mafia
103rd St Buck Wild CA Latin Lingo	52 Hoover Crips	Black MOB
10th St Gang	551 Crips	Black P Stone Nation
110th St Bloods	58th Ave.	Black Pines
1200 Block	59 Hoover Crips	Black Pistons MC
12th Court Cowboys	7 Trey Crips	Black Spade Squad
13th Avenue Hotboys	700 Block	Black T Mafia
13th Street Gang	74 Gangster Disciples	Blue Angel
170 Boyz	7414 Gangster Disciples	Blue Devil Gangster Crips
181	8 Tre Crips	Booker Heights Posse
187	8 Trey Gangster Crips	Border Brothers
1887	800 Bound	Brookhill Hillboys Most Wanted
18th Street	813 Black Gangster Disciples	Brown Pride
20 Deep	819 Boys	Bruise Brothers MC
21 Gunz	9 Trey Gangsters	Buck Block
211 Crips	9 Trey Murk Squad Blood	Camphor Way Boys
2150 EAP	9-Tech Bloods	Cartel Southside Gansta Crips
22nd Street	A&E Bird Gang	Carver Shore Boys
23rd Street Trail Blazers	Ace Boon Goons	Cash Feenz
24th Street Gang	All City Certified Gangstas	CFL Most Wanted
25 Mafia	Almighty Latin King and Queen Nation	Chicago Bloods
27's Puerto Rico PG	American Nazi Party Anarchist	Chico Cracker Klique
2nd Line Goons	Anarchist	Chico's In Action
300 Block	Any Body Killas	Click Tight
311 Westside KTP	APK Boys	Clown Boiz Crips
312 Crips	Aryan Brotherhood	Cold Side Posse
7414 Gangster Disciples	Aryan Nation	College Park Thugs
34th Folk Boys	Barrio Boys	Confederate Hammerskins
39th Street Boys	Batchelors	Corner Boy Mafia
3KN	Behind the Plaza Boys	Crazy Brown Boys
4 Way Boys		Crazy Gangster Disciple

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Crazy Insane Disciples	Eureka Garden Goons	Imperial Gangsters
Crazy Killer Zoes	Every Niggas Nightmare	Imperial Kings Inland Empire
Criminal Gangsters	Family of Hustlers	Insane Dragons
Cut Throat Crew/Committee	Flag Street	Insane Gangster Crips
D-BOYZ	Flip Star Crips	Insane Gangster Disciple
Dirty White Boys	Florenca 13	Insane MOB Boys
Down 4 Whatever	Folk	Insane Spanish Lords
Dark Angels	Folk Disciples	International Folk Posse
Darkside Boyz	Folk Nation	International Posse
Deaths Last Clique	For The Warriors	International Posse 13th
Deland Regulators	Front Street Boyz	Island Boys Clique
DeLeon Springs	G Shine Bloods	Jack Boys
Deuce Crips	G Stone Crip	Jensen Beach Clique
Deuce Deuce	G25	Juggalos
Dirty Game	Gangster Killer Bloods	Knock Out Squad
Dirty South Mafia	Gangsta Piru	King Con Sureños
Dirty White Boys	Gangstas For Life	Keep On Spraying
Disciples of Discipline	Gangster Disciples	Ken Knight
Doo Doo Creek	Gangster Imperial Gangsters	Krazy Getdown Boys
Doom Squad	Gangster Prophet	Kruption Boys
Dover Locos	Gangsters 4 Life	Kuntry Boyz
Down For Life	Get Up Kids	La Raza
Down South Florida Boys	Ghostrider Crips	Lady Knock Out Squad
Down South Gangster	Golden Gate Goons	Lakawanna Boys Latin Crew
Downtown Crips	Goyams	Latin Disciples
DRAK BOYS	Grand Park Grape Street Crips	Latin Eagles
Draks	Guardians	Latin Kings
Dred Mafia	Guk-Get Up Kids	Latin Life
East Orlando Warriors	Gun Clap N Crips	Latin Lingo Legacy Mafia
Eastside 9 Trey Gangster Bloods	Hammerskins	Latin Syndicates
Eastside Bloods	Hill Top Boys	Legion of Doom
Eastside Crips	Hoover Crip	Little Altamonte Goons
Eastside Jack Boyz	Hoover Deuce Crips	Little Haiti Bloods
Eastside Piru	Hope Circle Bois	Livingston Dawgs
Eastside Rolling 60's Crips	Hot Boys	Lockhart Boyz
Elm Street Piru Bloods	Hustle Harder	Loco Trece
Eternal Gangster	Imperial Gangster Disciples	Los 27

Los Chicanos	New York Outlaws	Piru Bloods
Los Salidos	Nuestra Familia	Platoon 187
Lost Boys	Nine Trey Blood	Playboy Crew
Lusoanderson Boys	Nine Trey Gangsters	Polk Street Goons
M.A.C. Crip	Nines Techs & Grenades Norte 14	Port Orange Boys
Mafia Kings	Northlake Boys	Power Progress
Mafia Street Gangsta Crips	Not Fair Ones	Project Boys
Main Street Posse	Nuccio Boys	Projects of Vietnam
Maniac Campbell Disc Ñeta	Oak Ridge Jungle Boys	P-Town
Maniac Gangster Disciples	Oaktown Niggaz	PYC Raw Dawgz
Maniac Latin Disciples	Oceanway Mafia	Renegades MC
Mascotte City Gangster Folk Nation	OLD Gang	Ridge Manor Boys
Mayan Pride	One Love Nation	Rollin 20s Crips
Melbourne Town Soldiers	Orange City Boys	Rollin 30's
Mexican Diplomats	Orange County Gangs 1400 Block	Rolling 60 Crips
Mexican Mafia	Orange Flag Boys	Rough Riders
Midway Goons	Out East Outlaws	Royal Family Ace Clique
Milla Southside	Out of Control Gangster	Salerno Boyz
Miller Gangsta Blood	Outlaw Crips Outlawz	Satan Disciples
Miller Set	Outlaw Gangster Crips	Satan Gangster Disciples
MOB Folks	Outlaws MC	Satanist
Mohawk Boys	O.V. BOYS	Savage Squad
Moncrief "MCT"	Oviedo Soldiers	Sex Money Murder Bloods
Money Mafia	P.O. Boys	Sherwood
Morgan Boys	Payback Crips	Shores Boys
Most Hated Brothers	Pagans MC	Sin City Boyz
Mother Fuckin Goons	Paisa Palm River Boys	Six Point Crips
Money Power Respect	Palm City Locals	Skinheads
MS-13	Palmdale	Smooth Fellas
Murda Grove Boys	Parramore Snakes	So Bout It Boiz
Murder Set Bloods	Paxon Boys	Solo G
Murk	Pearl World	Sons of Silence MC
Myrtle Avenue	People Nation	Southern Pitbulls
Nazi Juggalo	Phantom MC	Southside
Ñeta	Picketville Hustle House	Southside Bloods
New Smyrna Beach Boyz	Pine Hills Pimp Boyz	Southside Crips
	Pine Manor Piru Bloods	Spanish Lords

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St. Lucie Bloods Chicos in Action  
Stand and Deliver  
Str8drop Gang  
Straight Drop  
Street Runners  
Supreme White Power  
Sur-13  
Sureños  
Swamp Boyz  
Tangos  
TC Boys  
The Fresh Kings  
Third World Family  
Thunder Cats  
Tri-State  
Top Shottas  
Tre 4  
Troop 31 Slum Boys Aryan Nations  
Tru Soldiers  
Unforgiven  
Unforgiven International Posse  
United Crip Nation  
United King  
Unknown Soldiers  
Up Top Mafia  
Valentine Bloods  
Vandalize The Hood  
Vagos  
Vato Locos  
Vice Lord  
Victory Boyz  
Villa Boyz  
Villa Killas  
Village Boys  
V-Side Gangsters  
Warlocks MC  
Washington Oaks Goons

Watauga Boys  
Watts City Crips  
Westside  
Westside Chico Boys  
Westside Crips  
Westside Rolling 60's Crips  
Westside Rolling 90's Crips  
White Aryan Resistance  
White Power  
White Pride  
Wildside Young Boon Goons  
Winter Garden  
Wolfpack MC  
Woodlands Crew  
Woods Boyz  
Wynwood  
Y-B Zoe Pound  
Y-Lo-C  
Young Godz  
Young Guz  
Young Latin Organization  
Young Outlaw Gangster Crips  
Zellwood Boys  
Zoe Mafia  
Zoe Mafia Family  
Zoe Pound  
Zone 1  
Zulus MC

**GEORGIA**

30 Deep  
4WB Fourth Ward Boys  
All About Cash  
All About Finesse  
All About Money  
Atlanta Blood Gang Squad  
ATL Riders

Bang Bang Anywhere Gang  
Bank First Play Later  
Bethel Towers Crew  
Black Pistons MC  
BMB Blood Money Boys  
Bloods  
Campbelton Road Gangsters  
Certified Street Niggas  
Certified Paper Chasers  
Check Gang  
Crips  
Cross the Track Boys  
Da Fam  
Dem Franchise Boys  
Deadly Killer Click  
DTS Dogwood Trap Starts  
Fuck Being Broke  
Gangsta Azz Nicca  
Gangster Disciples  
GD 74  
Gett Money Play Later Click  
Guapaholic Hard Times 13  
Gwalla Boys  
Hard Times  
Hot Boy Click  
Insane Gangster Disciples  
Irwin Street Gorillas  
James Gang MC  
Merk Squad  
Most Dangerous Click  
Niggas Bout Action  
Niggas for Life  
No Mercy/ Trained to Go  
Oakland City Posse  
Outcast MC  
Outlaws MC  
Partners of the Struggle

Pittsburgh Jack Boys

RACK Crew

Raised on Cleveland

Rollin 20's Bloods

Rollin 60's Crips

Runts

Simpson Road Gangsters

Stealing Everything (SIMPSET)

Sureños

Sur-13

Southside 13

Sur King Locos

Ten Little Niggas

Trained to Go

Vagos

Vatos Locos

Vice Lords

White Boi Gang

Young Block Boys

Young Choppa Fam

Young Committed Partnas

Young Cushman Boys

Young Get Money Gangsters

Young Gunna Click

Young Money Makers

Young Niggas Get Money

Young Paper Chasers

Young Crew

YSet/ Y3/ Sak Takerz

**HAWAII**

Vagos MC

**IDAHO**

Bandidos MC

Brothers Speed MC

Mexican Mafia

Northside Big Tyme

Nuestra Familia

Russian Gangs

Vagos MC

Westside 18th Street

Westside Loma Locos

**ILLINOIS**

12th St Players

Almighty Popes

Ambrose

Black Disciples

Black Gangster Disciples

Black P Stones

Black Pistons MC

Folks Nation

Gangster Disciples

Hells Angels

Hobo's Imperial Gangsters

Insane Dragons

Jivers Jousters

Krazy Get Down Boys

La Raza

Latin Counts

Latin Kings

Latin Saints

Latin Souls

Leafland Street Boys

Latins Out of Control

Maniac Latin Disciples

Mickey Cobra's

Outlaws MC

Party People

People Nation

Popes

Satan Disciples

Satin Disciples

Simon City Rollers

Sons of Silence

Spanish Cobras

Sur-13

Two Six

Vice Lords

Wheels of Soul MC

**INDIANA**

13's Sureños

14's Norteños

18th Street

American Mexican Gangster

Aryan Brotherhood

Back Pistons MC

Black Angels

Black Gangster Disciples

Black P Stones

Bloods

BPS 13

Brown Pride Gang

Buffalo Soldiers

Click Clack

Cloven Hoofs MC

Code Red

Code Red

Rollin's 20's Crips

Cossacks

D-Boyz

Devil Disciples

Diablos MC

Dirty White Boys

Gangster Disciples

Goons Squad

Grim Reapers MC

Haughville Syndicate

Hells Angels MC

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Insane Gangster Disciples  
Jintown Boys  
Kentuckiana Gunslingers  
Latin Kings  
Latino Riders  
Locos 18  
Luchiana Boyz  
Mad Dog MC  
Mexican Mafia  
Midnight Riders MC  
Milwaukee Iron  
Mistic Dragons  
Money Over Bitches  
Mongols MC  
MS-13  
Murda Squad  
Naptown Riders  
Norteño  
Northside Vatos Locos  
Outlaws MC  
Peace Stones  
Pop It Off Boys  
Pussy and Cash  
Ratchet Boyz  
Rebel Cause  
Righteous Riders  
Savages and White Boys  
Saxon Knights  
Sons of Silence MC  
Stone Drifters  
Straight Edge  
Sur-13  
The Cool Kids  
Vice Lords  
Westside Crew  
Wheels of Soul MC  
Zoe Pound

## IOWA

18th Street  
319 Crew  
7 Deuces  
Ambrose  
Aryan Brotherhood  
Aryan Nation  
Aztec Kings  
Black Cross  
Black Disciples  
Black Gangster Disciples  
Black Gangsters  
Black Mafia  
Black P Stones  
Black Panthers  
Black P-Stone Nation  
Black Soul Block Burners  
Blackstone Rangers  
Bloods  
Bogus Boys  
Branded Breed MC  
Carney Pride  
Chosen Few MC  
Church of the Creator  
Church of the New Song  
Code Red  
Custom Riders MC  
Crips  
Dirty White Boys  
Down South Boys  
Eagle Riders  
Eastside Locos  
Eastsiders  
El Foresteros MC  
El Rukens  
Familia Stones  
Fathers of Anarchy

Florencia 13  
Four Corner Hustlers  
Gangster Disciples  
Grim Reapers MC  
Hang Out Boys  
Hells Angels MC  
Imperial Gangsters  
Insane Deuces  
Insane Gangsters  
Insane Majestics  
Insane Popes  
Insane Spanish Cobras  
Insane Vikings  
Iron Horse MC  
Juggalos  
La Familia  
La Raza  
Lao Crip  
Lao Family Blood  
Latin Counts  
Latin King  
Latin Pachucos  
Lomas13  
Lomax XIII  
Los Chicos  
Los Pelones  
Lower Riders  
Maniac Latin Disciples  
Maple Street Goons  
MS-13  
Matadors MC  
Mexican Mafia  
Mickey Cobras  
Midnight Riders MC  
Ñetas  
New Breed  
Norteños



Northfront Occult

Outlaws MC

P13 Punte

Paisa

Peckerwoods

Players Club Posse

Posse Comitatus

Really Cocky Asshole Killers

Rebel Knights MC

Saints

San Fernando Mexicans

Satan Disciples

Satin Disciples

SHARP

Sioux City Boys

Skinheads

Sons of Freedom MC

Sons of Liberty

Sons of Silence MC

Southside 21

Spanish Cobras

Spanish Disciples Sureño

The Cool Kids

The Fellows

Two Six Nation

United Metro Front

Vagos MC

Vice Lords

Viet Solo Boys

Westside Knights

Westside Locos

Westside Mafia

Westside Mobsters

Westside Villains

Westsiders

White Aryan Resistance

White Boys Only

White Pride X-Club

Young and Wasted

Young Bloods

**KANSAS**

13 Folks-GDS

357 Crips

4 Corner Hustlers

Bandidos

Bloods

Eastside Locos Sureños

Eastside Vato Locos

El Foresteros MC

Folks

Hoover Crips

Juggalos

Latin Kings

Lawrence Mob

Northsiders

School Yard Crips

Somos Pocos Para Locos

Sons of Silence MC

Sur-13

Traveling Vice Lords

Tru Valley Crips

Vice Lords

Westside Riders

**KENTUCKY**

Bloods

Crips

Gangster Disciples

Hells Angels MC

Iron Horsemen MC

Latin Kings

MS-13

Outlaws MC

Pagans

Sons of Silence MC

Vice Lords

Wheels of Soul

**LOUISIANA**

1100 Block Gang

31 Flava's

3-Unit Black-Out Boys

5 Nine Bloods

5-Deuce Crips

5/2 Rock Boys

6th Street Boys

700 Block Gang

7th Ward Hard Heads

800 Block Gang

8th Ward Animals

900 Block Gang

Algiers 1.5

Baby Goonies

Bandidos MC

Bienville Boyz

Blackhawks

Byrd Gang

D-BlockHandy Family

Foucha Gang

Frenchman Money Boys

Gangster Disciples

Garden District Crips

Gray Ghosts

Harvey Hustlers

Jerome Group

Josephine Dog Pound

Lower Third Crips

Maffioso

MS-13

Northside Levin Crips

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Northside Posse  
Old Mill Quarters Crips  
Orange Boy's  
Pack of Bastards MC  
Prieur & Columbus Boyz  
Skull Squad Mafia  
Smoke One Click  
Sonia Quarter Crips  
Sons of Silence MC  
Sureños  
Tango Blast  
Young Cut Boys  
Young Gunners  
Young Magnolia Melph

**MAINE**

All Jumpers  
Aryan Nation  
Crips  
Disciples  
Exiles  
Folk Nation  
Fuck Shit Up Gang  
Hells Angels MC  
Iron Horsemen MC  
Latin Kings  
L-Town  
MS-13  
Ñetas  
Outlaws MC  
P Town Soldiers  
Peckerwoods  
Saracens  
Skinheads  
True Somali Bloods  
Vice Lords

**MARYLAND**

18th Street  
25 Crew  
51 Sandbox  
Aryan Brother Hood  
Black Guerilla Family  
Blitzkrieg MC  
Bloods  
Crips  
Dead Man Incorporated  
Folk  
Gangster Disciples  
Get Money Goons  
Go Go Crews  
Hells Angels MC  
Iron Horsemen MC  
Latin Kings  
Mara Locos  
Mexican Locos  
MS-13  
Murder Incorporated  
Murder Mafia Bloods  
New Blood MC  
Outlaws MC  
Pagan MC  
Phantoms MC  
Pop Off Mafia  
Savage Boys  
Street Thug Criminals  
Sur-13  
Sureños  
Thunderguards MC  
Trinitarios  
Vatos Locos  
Warlocks MC  
Wheels of Soul MC  
Wild Boyz

**MASSACHUSETTS**

1850 Washington  
18th Street  
1937 Dorchester Avenue  
20 Love  
214 Harvard  
700 Block  
Academy  
Academy Homes  
Annunciation  
Archdale  
Aryan Nation Brotherhood  
Asian Boyz  
Bailey  
Barrio Aztecas  
Beechland  
Bergin Circle Posse  
Bicknell  
Big Head Boys  
Black Gangster Disciples  
Black P Stone Nation  
Bloods  
Bonanno Crime Family  
Boylston  
Boylston Street  
Boyos  
Bristol Street Posse  
Brunswick / Fayston  
Cameron  
Carew Block  
Castle Square  
Castlegate  
Cathedral  
Cedar Street  
Charlame 1  
Charlame 2  
Cholos

Codman Square	Greenwood Ave	Lowell St Posse
Colombo Crime Family	Greenwood Street	Lucerne St
Colorado / Favre	Grey Rag	Mafilia
Columbia Point	Grupo 25	Mafilia Mass Mobb
Columbia Rd	Grupo 27	Main Street Goons
Crown Path	Gunn Square Posse	Maniac Latin Disciples
Crystal Park Fellaz	H-Block	Mass Ave
Cape Verdean Outlaws	Heath St	Massasoit Street Posse
Dark Side Niggaz	Hells Angels MC	Mexikanemi
Dangerous Little Bloods	Hendry	Mission Hill
DC Crew	Highland	Magnolia
Dominicans Don't Play	Hi-Point	Minoritys Up
Deuce Boys	Hit-Fam	Mongols MC
Diablos	Hizbollah	Morse / Norfolk
Dogg Town Crips	Holworthy	Morse St
Draper	Homes Ave	Mozart
Dudley Street Posse	Hooligans	MS-13
Eastern Ave Posse	Humboldt & Harrishof	Morton St Bricks
Eastern Avenue Boys	Indian Orchard Posse	Mulato Mafia
El Combo que no de deja	Insane Blood Gang	Ñetas
Fairmount Family Plan Farve St.	James Gang MC	New Born Tigers
Five Percenters	Jr Kaos	Norfolk
Forest Hills Pistons	Juggalos	Olney / Norton
Flatbush	Kilby Junior	Orchard Park
Flatbush Posse	Kilby Minor	Orchard St Boyz
Folks	Kilby Original	Orchard Street Bouriquas
Forest Park Gangsters	Kilby Young	Outlaws MC
Franklin Field	Knox St Posse	Outlawz
Franklin Hill	La Familia	Paisa
Franklin Street Posse	La Lowell	Phantom Lords MC
Gangster Disciples	Latin Kings	Road Demons MC
Gangsters	Latin Queens	Rosewood / Thetford
G-Block	Lenox	Ruff Side
Genovese Crime Family	Lenox St	Russian Gangs
G-Mob	Little Tiger	Russian Mob
Greenfield	Long Riders MC	Ruthless For Life MC
Greenwood	Los Solidos	S.W.A.T.

Satans Disciples	Aguitas 16	Latin Counts
Skinheads	Avengers MC	Latin Kings
Southern Ave	Bemis Wealthy Street Boys	Leak Boy Mafia
Southside	Black Gangster Disciple	Madison Ave
Southside Posse	Black Pistons MC	Maniac Latin Disciples
Speedwell	Brave Heart Ruff Riders	Mason Street
Spencer	BUG Gang	Mexican Gangster Soldiers
St James	Campau Cream Team	Mexican Mafia
St Joseph's	Cash Ave	Mexican Mob
Stockton	Crips	New Age Crip
Sycamore St	Dallas Neland Alexander	Ñetas
Sycamore Street Posse	D-Block	Newman Lane Posse
The Crazy Boys	Devils Brigade	Nishnob Mob
Tiny Rascal Gangsters	Devils Disciples MC	North North
Torrey Street	Dynasty Gorillas	New World Order
Vice Lords	East Ave	Oakdale Eastern
Vietnam Vets MC	Eastern Worden	Outlaws MC
Villa Victoria	Eastside Boys	Pine Street
Vine & Forest / Mt Pleasant	European Latin Kings	Polo Boyz
Wainwright	Folks	Prospect Paper Chasers
Walk Hill	Forbidden Wheels MC	Purple Guns
Walnut Pk	Gangster Disciples	Quimby Boys
Warren Gardens	Good Squad/Full Time Grinders	Rebels MC
Wendover	Grandville Gangsters	Rikochet Road Knights
Westville	Highland's Finest	Nation Royal Trinity Soldiers
Wheatland	Highwaymen	Sheldon Logan
Wilcock	Holland Zeeland	Spanish Cobras
Wolf Pac	Hustle Boys	Suicide Locos
Wood Ave	Insane Unknowns	Sur-13's
Woodledge	Ionia Boys	Sureños
Woodward	Jefferson Street Gangsters	Taliban Team
Woolson	Jokers MC	Thug Life
Worthington Street Posse	Juggalos	Tres Manos Gangsters
Young Chavos	Kalamazoo Boys	Wanted Thug Brotherhood Nation
	Kartel of the Streets	Vatos Locos
	La Kilcka	Vice Lords
	La Raza	Wood street
<b>MICHIGAN</b>		
300 Block		

**MINNESOTA**

Almighty Vice Lords  
 Black P Stones  
 Black Panthers  
 Brown Pride for Life  
 Cash Money Boys  
 Gangster Disciples  
 Hells Angels MC  
 Latin Kings  
 Los Quientes Locas  
 Mexican Mafia  
 Native Mob  
 Native Vice Lords  
 Norteños 14  
 Prison Motorcycle Brotherhood  
 P-Stones  
 Rough Tough Somalis  
 Royal Cambodian Bloods  
 Shotgun Crips  
 Somali Gangs  
 Sons of Silence MC  
 Sureños 13  
 Texas Syndicate  
 Vatos Locos  
 Vice Lords  
 White Supremacists

**MISSISSIPPI**

211 Boys  
 Aryan Brotherhood  
 Asgards Pistoleros  
 Bandidos MC  
 Black Gangster Disciples Bloods  
 Crips  
 Gangster Disciples  
 Galloping Geeses  
 Handsboro Veterans

Hellified Drama Click  
 Latin Kings  
 Mexican Mafia  
 Simon City Royals  
 Sons of Silence  
 Vagos  
 Vice Lords  
 Viet Boys

**MISSOURI**

13 Lennox Wino  
 10 9 Folks  
 10 Street Crips  
 1019 Southside Folks  
 107 Hoover Crip  
 10-9 Gangster Disciples  
 11th Street  
 124th Athens Park Blood  
 12th St - Five Ace Deuce  
 12th Street  
 12th Street Blood  
 12th Street Crips  
 12th Street Disciples  
 12th Street Hoover Crips  
 135th Street Piru  
 13th Street Kcks  
 16th Street Crew  
 18th Street King Familia  
 18th Street Modesto Clique  
 2 Hard Posse  
 21st East Bottom Gangsters  
 21 Hilltop  
 21 Street Westside  
 21st Posse Crips  
 21st Street  
 21st Street Blood  
 22nd Street

22nd Street Crips  
 22nd Street Trey  
 23rd Street Blood  
 23rd Street Crips  
 23rd Street Hard Cores  
 23rd Street Hustlers  
 2400 Mob  
 24th St - Five Ace Deuce  
 24th Street  
 24th Street Bloods  
 24th Street Chelsea Bloods  
 24th Street Crips  
 25th Street  
 25th Street Bloods  
 25th Street Crips  
 25th Street Posse Gang  
 25th Street Quincy Bloods  
 26th Street Hoover Crips  
 27 St Belleview Gangsters  
 2700 Block  
 2700 Eastside  
 27th Street  
 27th Street Bloods  
 27th Street Crips  
 27th Street Mob  
 27th Street Pros  
 29th Street  
 29th Street Bloods  
 29th Street Crips  
 29th Street Hustlers  
 29th Street Pros  
 30's  
 31st Boys  
 31st Street  
 31st Street Crips  
 31st Street Posse  
 32nd Street

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33rd St K.C. Soldiers	42nd Street Crips	54th Street Blood
33rd Street	4300 Block Insane Gangster	54th Street Crips
33rd Street Bloods	4300 Blood	55th Street Bloods
33rd Street Crips	4300 Brim Side Bloods	56th Street Bloods
3400 Woodland	4300 Gangsters In Black	56th Street Boys
34th Street	43rd 4 Trey Crips	56th Street Crips
35th Street	43rd Insane Gangster Crips	56th Street Villains
35th Street Bloods	43rd St Brooklyn Park Mafia	57 Road Dog Villains
35th Street Crips	43rd St	5700 Wc Block Mob
36th Street	43rd Street Thugs	57th Street
36th Street Bloods	43rd Street/The Dirty Eastside	57th Street / 5-Block
36th Street Crips	44th Street	57th Street Bloods
36th Street Kings	4500 Bloods	57th Street Hustler
37th Street	45th	57th Street Road Dogs
38th Street	45th Street	57th Street Rogue Dogs
38th Street Crips	45th Street Crips	58th Street / 5-Block
3900 Block	49th Street	58th Street Hill Dogs
39th Street Midwest Gangsters	49th Street Bloods	59th Street
39th Street	49th Street Dawgs	59th Street Bloods
39th Street Tre-Block	49th Street Gangster Crips	59th Street Gangsters
39th Street Bloods	4th Street Crips	59th Street Hoover Crips
39th Street Crips	4th Street Guinotte Manor Crip	5-Duce Crips
39th Street Dogs	5 Deuce Brims Bloods	6 Deuce Brims Bloods
39th Street Holy Temple Crips	5.2 Eu Crips	60th Blood Hound
39th Street Posse	50's	60th Street
3rd Tre Dog Hustler	50th Crips	61st Street
3rd Wall Bloods	5100 Gangsters	62nd Street
3rd Wall Crips	51st Bloods	6300 Street
3rd World Syndicate	51st Street / 5-Block	63rd Street Crips
3rd World Players	51st Street Crips	66th Street Blood
4 Block 4 Trey	51st Street Hustlers	67th Street
43 Hoover Crips	5-2 Eastside	67th Street Blood
400 Block Player	52 Pueblo Bloods	67th Street Crips
40th & Wabash Crips	52nd Street Gangster Crips	68 Mob
40th Street	53rd Avalon Gangster Crips	6800 Swap Side
40th Street Crips	53rd Street	68th Street
41st Street Ghost	53rd Street Crips	68th Street Blood

68th Street Crips	Blood Game	Dlb Capone
68th Street Hustlers	Blood Lennox	Double Deuces
69th Street Bloods	Blood Stone Villains	Dragon Family
69th Street Crips	Bounce Out Boys	Du Roc Crips
69th Street Dawgs	Bonner Springs	Deuce 4 Gangsters
69th Street Niggas	Blood Border Brothers	Deuce 9 Folks
6th Street Crips	Borderland Gang	Deuce Deuce Blood
7 Duce Crips	Bounty Hunter Bloods	Deuce Deuce Crips
7 Miles Blood	Boys From Chihuahua	Deuce Lime Brim Bloods
7 Oaks Crips	Broadway Gangsters	Deuced-Deuce Posse
72nd Street Hustlers	Broadway Park Blood	East Coast Crips
73rd Street Crips	Brown Image Gangsters	Eastside 15
74 Folk Crips	Brown Pride Family	Eastside Blood
74th St Santana Block Crip	Brown Side Locos	Eastside Click
74th Street Hoover Crip	Buk	Eastside Crips
75th Street Crips	Lao Killers	Eastside Folks
7th Street Folks	C-13 Cambridge Crips	Eastside Gangster
8 Balls	Cash Money Boyz	Eastside Hathorn Piru Gangster
9 Deuce Crips	Chain Gang Parolees	Eastside Hilltop
9-Deuce Bloods	Chelsea Bronx	Eastside Insane
9th Street Dawgs	Chelsea Crips	Eastside Latin Counts
9th Street Dogs	Chestnut Mafia	Eastside Locos
9th Street Hoover Crips	Circle City Crips	Eastside Mexican Locos
Ace Block	Click Clack Gang	Eastside Oceanside Crips
Aryan Nation	Compton Crips	Eastside Posse
Ashland Park Crips	Corrington Crew	Eastside Rollin 20's Crips
Asian Boyz	Crazy Ass White Boys	Eastside Wet Back Power
Asian Crips	Crimeboyz	Eight Ball Crips
Asian For Life	Crip Loc Da Gutta Squad	El Foresteros MC
Asian Girlz	Dark Side Posse	Englewood Family Bloods
Athens Park Bloods	Dead Everlasting Gangster	Five Ace Deuce
Bandits	Dead-end Gang	Florencia 13
Banger Squad	Denver Lane Bloods	Fambino's
Barrio Pobre	Desert Flat Sex Terks	Familia Chueca
Black Gangster Disciples	Deuce Blocc	Family Locos
Black Guerilla Family	Deuces	Five Trey Crips
Black Mafia Gangster Blood	Dime Block	Fog 5100 Original Gangsters



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Folks	Insane Village Crips	Mulvthina Loca
Freaks	International Gangster Family	Natoma Boyz
Fremont Hustlers	Invaders	Ne Side Blood
Frostwood Mob	Jamaican	700 Block Neighborhood Crips
Galloping Goose MC	Jeffrey Manor Gangster Crip	Neo Nazi
Gangster Crips	Joplin Honky	Nes Niggers On Woodland
Gangster Disciples	Juniper Garden Crips	Nine Nine Mafia Crip
Gangsters Gear	Knockafella Flame Gang	Norteños
Gangster Crips	Kalizion Kansas City Villains	North KC Hustlers Crips
Gracemore Boys	Kingsman Crips	North Oak Posse
Grape Street Watts Crips	Knocc Out Boyz	North Pole Crips
Greenfield Village Posse	Krazy Boyz	Northeast Side Bloods
Guardian Angels	La Soul Mafia	Northeast Side Gangsters
Guardian Disciples	La Familia	Northside Gorilla
Hardkore Gangsters	Langdon Laos Bloods	Northside Posse
Hells Lovers MC	Laos Boys	Northwest Evans Park
Hillside Crips	Latin Counts	Norton Block Gangsters Notorious
Hillside Hustler	Latin Kings	Nutty Block Crip
Hillside Mafia	Latin People	O.G.Crips
Hilltop	Little Tiny Bitches	Original Agnes Gangster
Hilltop Blood	Lokitos Gang	Outlaw Mafia
Hoodbound 6700	Lonely Vets	Pachucos
Hoodsquad	Lords Of Chaos	Parkwood Bloods
Hoover Crip Gang	Los Madanado	Parvin Crew
107 Hoover Gangster Crips	Lynch Mob	People 5
I'll Rock You Crew	Lynwood Mob Bloods	People Nation
Imperial Gangster Crips	Macken Gangster Crips Malditos	Pura Familia Loka
Imperial Valley	Mexican Disciples	Piru Bloods
Imperial Village	Mexican Boyz	Playboy Gangsters
Indian Posse	Mexican Kings	Players Club
Indoes Willis Avenue	Mexican Loco's	Pleasure Time
Inland Empire	Mexican Mafia	Playboy
Insane Disciples	Midwest Drifters MC	Pueblo Bishop
Insane Family Gangster Blood	Money Over Bitches	Puma Boys Crips
Insane Gangster Crips	Money Over Broke Bitches	Quincy Bloods
Insane Gangster Folks	Moorish Science Temple	Quintos In Mexico
Insane Vato Gangsters	MS-13	Rebels 13

Raymond Street Hustlers	Southside Villains	Westside 111 Crips
Rearview Players Crips	Spanish Disciple	Westside 18 Malandros
Red Mob Gangsters	Spanish Gangsters	Westside 23 Holly Block Gang
Riverside Posse Crips	Sur Por Vida	Westside 41st Crip
Rogue Dog Villains	Sur-13	Westside Bloods
Rollin 20's Crips	Sureños	Westside Chronicles Blood
Rollin 30's Crips	Swampside Taggers	Westside El Centro
Rollin 40's Crips	Tas-Dog Crips	Westside Hoover Crips
Rollin 60's Blood	Taliban Gang	Westside Latin Counts
Rollin 60's Crips	Terrace Lake Crips	Westside Locos
Rollin 80's Bloods	Tra Dog Crips	Westside Pride Family Loco
Ready To Kill	Tra Side Gangster	Westside Player
Ruskin Way Boys	Tra-9	Westside Rollin 40's
Saddle Tramps	Tra-Side	Westside Rolling 60's
Saint Disciples	Traside Mobb	Westside Traviesos
Saint Margaret	Tre Wall Tre-Tre	Wheels Of Soul MC
Samoan Satans	Tre Block 33	Wiggers
Spanish Disciples	Tre-9	Woodland Crips
Scarface School Yard Crips	Tre-Deuce Gangster Crips	Young Oriental Gangsters
Six Eight Gang	Tree Top Piru	
Southeast Pachucos	Tre Side Gangsters	<b>MONTANA</b>
Seven Deuce Lime Street Bloods	Tra-Side Gorillas	406 Dedicated Family
Shotgun Crips	Twampside/1/4 Block	Aryan Circle of Texas
Six Deep Crips	Underground Crips	Bandidos MC
Six Duce Crips	Uptown Players	Bandits
Six Deuce Brim	Vagos Trece	Bloods
Six Tra	Vagos MC	Cossacs
Six-Deuce Bloods	Vatos Loco	Crips
Sk7 Skaters	V-Boys	Dirty White Boys
Skinheads	Varrío Delinquentes	Galloping Goose MC
Somali Gangs	Viet For Life	Gangster City Family
Sons Of Samoa	Vice Lords	Gangster Disciples
Southside 13	Vietnamese Crips	Hombres
Southside 60's	Village Boyz Bloods	Insane Vice Lords
Southside Crips	Waldo Crip	Juggalo
Southside Family Bloods	Westbluff Blood	Latin Kings
Southside Posse	Western Bloods	Modern

Modern Outlaws  
Mongols MC  
National Socialist Skinheads  
Norteños  
Outlaws MC  
Peckerwoods  
Pride Member Bandidos  
Soldier of Seven  
Suicide Mafia  
Supreme White Power  
Sureños  
Texas Dirty White Boys  
White Supremacist

#### **NEBRASKA**

18th Street  
AM Vets  
Bandidos MC  
Crips  
Eastside Loco 13  
Eastside Locos  
Gangster Disciples  
Goon Squad  
Hells Angels  
Latin Kings  
Lomas  
MS-13  
MSR137  
Must Be Criminal  
Norteños  
Rebels 13  
South Family Bloods  
Southside 13  
Southside Winos  
Sureños  
Under Age Kriminal

#### **NEVADA**

28th Street  
Bandidos  
Barrio Naked City  
Lil Lokes  
Mongols  
Nevada Trece  
Norteños  
San Chucos  
Sureños  
Skinheads  
Vagos

#### **NEW HAMPSHIRE**

Bay State Skinheads  
Bloods  
Brothers of the White Warriors  
Chinese Mafia  
Combatants  
Crips  
Diamond Kings  
Dominions  
Folk  
Gangster Disciples  
Hells Angels MC  
Iron Eagles MC  
Juggalos  
Kaotic Kings of Destruction  
Latin Gangster Disciples  
Latin Kings  
Milford & Company  
Mountain Men MC  
MS-13  
Outlaws MC  
Pagans MC  
Red Villain Gangstas  
Rough Riders

Sureños  
Trinitarios

#### **NEW JERSEY**

135 Piru  
464Piru  
793 Bloods  
Brick City Brims  
Haitian Outlaws  
Hoover Crips  
Grape Street Crips  
G-Shine Bloods  
Hells Angels MC  
Latin Kings  
MS-13  
Ñetas  
Pagans  
Trinitarios  
Sex Money Murder

#### **NEW MEXICO**

Bandidos  
Eastside  
Juggalos  
Los Padillas Gang  
MS-13  
San Jose Gang  
Southside Loco  
Sureños  
Thugs Causing Kaos  
Vagos  
Westside  
Westside Locos

#### **NEW YORK**

18th Street  
Aryan Brotherhood

Bishops	5 Line Eastside Bounty Hunters	Five Percenters
Black Gangster Disciple	8 Trey Crips	Flame Squad
Black Panther	9 Tek	Folk Nation
Bloods	9 Trey	Foxfire Bloods
Crips	9 Trey Gangsters	Fruit Town Brims
El Grupo 27	910 MOB	Gangster Disciples
Haitian Mafia	A Squad	Get Money Clique
Hells Angels MC	Aryan Brotherhood	Ghost Gangster Disciples
Juggalos	Aryan Nation	Gangster Killer Bloods
Latin Kings	Ashboro St Bloods	Grape Street Crips
Mexikanemi	Ashton Forrest Bloods	Graveyard Crips
MS-13	Asian Boyz	Hells Angels MC
Ñetas	Avalon Gangster Crips	Hoover 107 Crips
Outlaws	B St Bloods	HTO Bloods
Pagans MC	Beaver Creek South	IGC 973
Paisa	BL-50 Bloods	Insane Gangster Crips
Peoples Nation	Black Gangster Disciples	Insane Gangster Disciples
Raza Unida	Black Guerilla Family	Jbirds
Skinheads	Black P Stones	Juggalos
Sureños	Bonnie Doone Folk	Kings/Dons
Texas Syndicate	Bounty Hunter Assassins	Latin Kings
Thug Out Players	Bounty Hunter Bloods	Loch Boys
Trinitarios	Bounty Hunter Villains	Major Grind
Vagos	Brown Pride	Mafia Malditos
Vatos Locos	Brown Pride Aztecs	Mexican Mafia
Warlocks MC	Bunce Road Bloods	Misplaced Souls MC
Wheels of Soul MC	Cambridge Arms Bloods	Money Over Bitches Bloods
	Conservative Vice Lords	Money Money
	D-Block Bloods	Hungry Soldiers
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	DC Bounty Hunters	Money Maker Squad
13 Meadow Wood Memphis Bloods	Dead Man Incorporated	MS-13
18th Street	Desperados MC	Murch Mob
174 Valentine Bloods	Deuce 13	Murder Bloods
20's Neighborhood Piru	Eastside MOB Piru	Nazi Low Riders
21st Crips	Eastside Murder Boyz	Ñetas
318 Crips	Eight Trey Crips	New Jersey Mafia
4-Trey Gangster Crips	Fairlane Acres Crips	Norte-14
5 Deuce Hoover Crips		

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Norteños	600 Block/Hill Top Gangsters	Folks Gangster Afficial
NWA Bloods	614 Boy Foundation	Gangster Disciple Folks
Outlaws MC	22nd Piru Bloods	Gangster Disciples
People Nation	9 Kings	Gangster Killer Bloods
P-NOX	A.C. 357	Get Money Boys
Queensmore Bloods	Akron Larceny Boys	Get Money Goonies
Real Street Niggas	Ak-Town / 330/ 440 / 216	Goonies
Red Devils MC	All About Money	Greenwich Village Crew
Rollin 20's Crips	Aryan Brotherhood	G-Unit Crips
Rollin 30's Crips	Aryan Nation	Hammerskins
Rollin 40's Crips	Asian Crips	Head Bustin Niggas
Rollin 60's Crips	Avengers MC	Heartless Felonies
Savoy Heights Posse	Ayers Street Playas	Heightz Boyz
Seabrook Bloods	Baller Boy Mafia	Hells Angels MC
Sex Shaw Road Crips	Banished Brothers MC	Hilltop 7714 Crips
South Central 81st Crips	Black Pistons MC	Hough Heights Boys/Hough
Sur-13	Bloodline	Harlem Boys
Tiny Rascals Gang	Bottom Hawks	Hunnid Block Gang
Trap Squad	Brick Boys	Iceberg Bloods
United Blood Nation	Brothers MC	Johnston Block
Valentine's Day	Brother's of the Hammer MC	Kaika Klan Outlaws
Vatos Locos	Buckeye Folks	King Cobra Boys
Westside MOB Piru	Chest Block Gangsters	Kinsman County/Rollin 40 Crips
Westside Piru	Chestola	K-Town Gangsters
	Da Kennel	Laffer Block
	Dayton View Hustlers	Laird Block Gangsters
	D-Block/21st Street Killers	Lake Boys
	Dem Block Boys	Lakeshore Boys
	Derelects MC	Laotian Crips
	Diamond Cut	Latin Kings
	Diamond Dogs MC	Lovers Lane Crips
	Dirt and Grime MC	Laclede Parkview Ave
	Dirty South	Madison Madhouse
	Down the Way	Middle Avenue Zone
	Down Town Area Rap Gang	Money Go Gettas
	Eastside Bloods	Money Over Bitches
	Eastside Connection	
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>		
Folk Nation		
Gangster Disciples		
Native Mob Crips & Bloods		
Sons of Silence		
<b>OHIO</b>		
1300 Area Rap Gang		
187 Boys		
33rd Street		
4-Block		
52/52 Niggas		

MS-13	The Team /The Squad	Sur Trece
New Northside Gangsters	The Unit	Carnales
Niggas From Laffer	Tribe	Sureños
North Coast MC	Up the Way	Unidos en Uno
North Coast XII MC	Valley Boys	Universal Aryan Brotherhood
Northside Gangstas	Valley Niggas On Top	USO Family
Original Killers	Valley-Lo	
Otterbien Blood Mafia	Vice Lords	<b>OREGON</b>
Outlaws MC	Wages	18th Street
Quinn Street Crew	Wheels of Soul MC	Brother Speed
Pagans MC	White Supremacists	Brown Pride
Rated R	Young Blooded Thugs	Columbia Villa Crips
Renegades MC	Young Kaika Boys	Gangster Disciples
Rollin 20 Crips	Young Kaika Girls	Hmong Pride
S1W Southwest	Young Kelly Boys	Hoover Criminal
Satans MC	Young Street Goonies	Kerby Blocc Crips
Sherwood Ave	Zone 3 Bloods	Lincoln Park Bloods
Shorb Block	Zone 7	Masters of Destruction
Shorb Block Hustlers	Zone 8	MS-13
Sin City Disciples MC	Zulus MC	Mongols MC
Skinheads Against Racial Prejudice		Norteños
Skinheads Skulls	<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	Rolling 60's Crips
Soup City Boys	Asian Gang	Southside Trece
South Block Gangsters	Bandidos MC	Unthank Park Hustler
Southwest Akron Thugs	Bloods	Vagos MC
Southwest Boyz	Border Brothers	West Coast Mafia Crip
Southwest Gangsters	Crips	Westside Mob Crips
Southside Gangsters	Hoovers	Woodlawn Park Bloods
StarBoyz	Indian Brotherhood	
Stay Focus Rap Gang	Juggalos	<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>
Strays MC	Mongols MC	18th Street
Suffocated Records	MS-13	AC Skins
Sureños 13	Native American Gang	Aryan Brotherhood
The Breed MC	Nazi Low Riders	Aryan Circle
The Brother's MC	Norteño	Aryan Resistance Militia
The Circle	Mexican Mafia	Asian Boyz
The Notch Boys	Outlaws MC	Barbarians MC

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Barrios Aztecas  
Black Gangster Disciples  
Black Guerilla Family  
Black Jack MC  
Bloods  
Border Brothers  
Breed Brick Yard Mafia  
DC Crews  
Dirty White Boys  
G-27  
Gangster Disciples  
Green Dragons  
Hells Angels  
HPL II Morte  
Insane Gangster Disciple  
Insane Unknowns  
Juggalos  
Kensington 215  
Keystone United  
Latin Kings  
Low Crips  
Mavericks  
Mexican Mafia  
Mexikanemi  
MS-13  
Nazi Low Riders  
Neo Nazi  
Ñetas  
New Mexico Syndicate  
Norteños  
Nuestra Familia  
Outlaws MC  
Pagans MC  
Paisa  
Raza Unida  
Sin City Disciples MC  
Skinheads

Soldiers of Aryan Culture  
Street Familia  
StrongArm Production  
Mexican Mafia  
Sureño 13  
Sureños  
Tangos  
Tango Blast  
Texas Chicano Brotherhood  
Texas Family  
Texas Syndicate  
Tribe MC  
Trinitarios  
Vagos  
Vice Lords  
Wardogs MC  
Warlocks MC  
Warrior Society  
Wheels of Soul MC

#### **PUERTO RICO**

Borinquen Street Gang  
Brisas De Salinas  
Grupo 25  
Grupo 27  
La Marina  
La Montaña Public Housing  
Latin Kings  
Los Ñetas  
Los 31  
Los 25  
Nuevo Grupo 25  
ONU Rompe  
San Andres Public Housing

#### **RHODE ISLAND**

18 Street

Black Gangster Disciples  
Clown Town Crip  
Darkside Rascals  
Hanover Boyz  
Hells Angels MC  
Latin Kings  
Laos Pride  
MS-13  
Ñetas  
Oriental Rascals  
Original Bloods  
Original Crip Gang  
Providence Street Boyz  
South Street Boys  
Sur-13  
Vagos MC  
Young Bloods

#### **SOUTH CAROLINA**

031 Piru  
1212  
10 Mile Boys  
18th Street  
3rd Pound  
3VL  
4-4  
4 Mile Boys  
41 Boys  
48 Boys  
4G  
5 Percenters  
58Tres  
6 Mile Boys  
8 Trey Crips  
9 Tre Boys  
9th Ward  
Adams Run Bottom Boyz



Band of Brothers MC	Kampa Style Villa Posse	Tree Top Piru
Bedroc	Kings Court	Town Gorillas
Black Gangster Disciples	Laos Crips and Bloods	Trey 9 Bloods
Black Mafia Black "P" Stone	Latin Kings	Tville Bloods
Bloods-031	Lemon Tree Bois	UpTop Soldiers
Bloods MC	Misguided Brotherhood	Urban Warriors
Boogie Woogie	MS-13	Vatos Locos
Bounty Hunters	Natural Born Assassins	Warhorse Brotherhood
Church Hill Boyz	New Black Panthers	Warlocks MC
Converse Street Gang	Neighborhood Bloods	Westside
County Boys	Norte 14	Westside Bloods
Creekside Crips	Northside Bloods	Wild Bunch
Cross Cut	Northside Gang	
Cross The Track	OB Orleans Garden Boys	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>
Dem Country Bois	Outlaws MC	Bandidos
Devils Rejects	Paisas	Conservative Vice Lords
Down the Island	Park Hill Gang	Darkside Family
Duncan Park Gang	Parkers Pine Hurst Posse	East River Skins
East West Forest/Forest Boys	Pineland Slap Boyz	East River Souls
Eastside	Red Devils MC	Eastside Thugs
Eastside Crips	Rivaside Goons	Gangster Disciples
Eastside Folk	Rollin 20's	Main Street Crips
Farside/West Cash	Rollin 90 Crips	Native Latin Kings
Ferry Ferry	Souf Santee	Nomadz
Folk Nation	Sosik Klik	Northside Gangster Disciples
G Shine	Southside	Red Iron Players
Gangster Killer Bloods	Southside 3rd Ward	Sur-13
Gangster Disciples	Straight Shooters MC	The Boyz
Gatas Petersfield Jungle Boyz	Sur-13	Thug Line
Geddy's Ville Boyz	Sureños	Tre Tre Gangster Crips
Greenview Thugs	SWAMP	True Villain Bloodz
Hells Angels MC	Texas Community Gangsta	Vagos
Hilltop-Crips	The Doolie Hill Gang	Warlords
Hoover Crips	The Sand Hill Gang	West Mafia Crip Family
Insane Gangster Disciples	The Ville Thunderguards	Westside Piru Bloodz
Johns Island Bloods	Tibwin Bois	
Kampa Bois	Trap Star Soldiers	

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## TENNESSEE

103 Watts Varrio Grape Street Crips  
107 Hoover Crips  
Five Percenters  
52 Hoover Crips  
Aryan Brotherhood  
Aryan Circle  
Aryan Nation  
Asian Pride  
Athens Park Bloods  
Boone Height Mafia Crips  
Bounty Hunter Bloods  
Brotherhood Forever  
Brown Pride  
Confederate Sons MC  
Crazy White Boys  
E87 Kitchen Crips  
Gangster Disciples  
Ghost Vice Lords  
Imperial Insane Vice Lords  
Juggalos  
Kempo Drive Posse  
Kurdish Pride  
Latin Kings  
Memphis Mob  
Mexican Mafia  
MS-13  
Outlaws MC  
Prison Motorcycle Brotherhood  
Renegades MC  
Rollin 60's Crips  
Skyline Piru  
Sureños  
Sureños 13  
Tiny Rascal Gangsters  
Traveling Vice Lords  
TreeTop Piru

Unknown Vice Lords  
Vice Lords  
White Aryan Resistance  
Woodlawn Crips

## TEXAS

Aryan Brotherhood  
Aryan Brotherhood of Texas  
Aryan Circle  
Asian Pride  
Bandidos MC  
Barrio Azteca  
Barrio Azteca Sureños  
Black Gangster Disciples  
Bloods  
Brown Pride  
Cliques  
Combes Crazy Clique  
Crips  
Cuchillos  
Drop City Thugz  
Eastside Homeboys  
Eastside Locos  
Eastside Pharr  
Fair Park  
Ghetto Starz  
Hermanos Pistoleros Latinos  
Highland Hills Posse  
Ironriders MC  
Kings Loco 8 Bandidos  
Krazy Jokers  
Las Palmas Indios  
Latin Kings  
Loco 13  
Los Compadres MC  
Los Homeboys  
Mexican Mafia

Mexikanemi  
MS-13  
NOR 14  
Norteños  
North Dallas Vagos  
Northside Locos  
Notorious Thugs  
Orejons Partido Revolucionario Mexicanos  
Pharrolitos  
Pleasant Grove Vatos  
Po'Boys  
PRM Valluco  
Puro Tango Blast  
Raza Unida  
Southside Bandidos  
Southside Donna  
Southside EVW  
Southside Folk  
Sur-13  
Sureño 13  
Tango Blast  
Texas Chicano Brotherhood  
Texas Mafia  
Texas Mexican Mafia  
Texas Syndicate  
Tongo Westside  
Tri-City-Bombers  
Vagos MC  
Vallucos  
Varrio Northside  
Varrio Northside Vato Locos  
West Texas Tangos  
Westside Aquas Harlingen  
Westside Bowie Town A's  
Westside Filmore A's  
Westside Los Vecinos  
White Knights

**UTAH**

Asian Boyz  
 Baby Regulators  
 Bandidos MC  
 Barons  
 Black Mafia Gangsters  
 Brother Speed  
 Crown Latin Kings  
 Fourth Reich  
 Iraqi Taliban  
 Kerberos  
 King Mafia Disciples  
 Mongols MC  
 MS-13  
 Murder One Family  
 Norteños  
 Oriental Boy Soldiers  
 Oriental Laotian Gangsters  
 Samoans in Action  
 Silent Aryan Warriors  
 Soldiers of the Aryan Culture  
 Sons of Samoa  
 Sons of Silence MC  
 Sundowners  
 Tiny Oriental Posse  
 Tongan Crip Gangsters  
 Vagos MC  
 Sudanese Gangs  
 Sureños  
 Varrio Loco Town  
 Vice Lords

**VERMONT**

No reporting

**VIRGINIA**

18th Street Gang

36th Street Bang Squad  
 43/Hollywood Church Boyz  
 43 MOB  
 44 MOB  
 52 Hoover Crips  
 9 Trey Bloods  
 9 Trey Gangsters  
 Aryan Brotherhood  
 Asian Dragon Family  
 Bang Squad  
 Black Gangster Disciples  
 Black P Stone Nation  
 Black Pistons MC  
 Blackout Bloods  
 Bloods  
 Bounty Hunter Bloods  
 Brown Pride  
 Camp Grove Killas  
 Ching-A-Lings MC  
 Cross Roads Crew  
 Culmore City  
 Cypress Manor Posse Crips  
 Cypress Manor Posse Bloods  
 Devils Grip  
 Dragon Family  
 Dump Squad  
 Fifth Ward  
 Five Percenters  
 Florencia 13  
 Folk Nation  
 Freeney Boyz  
 Gangster Killer Bloods  
 Gangster Disciples  
 Ghost Riders MC  
 Hells Angels MC  
 Hill Street  
 Hoffler Boyz

Holiday Death Chamber  
 Holiday Death Crew  
 Hot Boyz  
 Illusions MC  
 Insane Gangster Disciples  
 Iron Coffins MC  
 Kings of Richmond County  
 La Primera  
 La Privada Riderz  
 Lake Kennedy Posse Bloods  
 Latin Homies  
 Latin Kings  
 La Clique Original  
 MS-13  
 Marauders MC  
 Merciless Souls  
 Mexican Mafia  
 Mexican Pride  
 Mongols MC  
 MS-13  
 Murk Squad  
 Nine Trey Gangsta  
 Nomads MC  
 Norteños 14  
 OO6 Blitz  
 Outlaws MC  
 Pagans MC  
 People Nation  
 Piru Pound Property  
 Renegades MC  
 Road Dragons  
 Rolling 90's  
 San Diego Eastside Piru  
 Scorpions MC  
 Shoot-em Up Boys  
 South Suffolk Gangsters Crips  
 Southside/202 SQUAD

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Southside Locos  
Sureños  
Stack Squad  
Sur-13  
The Good Ones  
Titans MC  
Tradesmen MC  
Tiny Rascal Gangsters  
Tribe MC  
Tucker Hill  
Unknown Fools  
Valentines Bloods  
Vice Lords  
Virginia Raiders MC  
Warlocks MC  
Warlords  
Zetas

#### **WASHINGTON**

18th Street  
74 Hoover Criminals  
74 Hoover Crips  
Aryan Brotherhood  
Aryan Family  
Bandidos MC  
Black Gangster Disciples  
Big Dog Norteños  
Black Guerilla Family  
Chinese Triads  
Deuce 8 Black Gangster Disciples  
Deuce 8 Gangster Disciples  
Deuce-0's  
Deuce-9's  
Down With the Crew Gangster  
Disciples  
Drama Boyz  
East African Gangs

European Kindred  
Florencia 13  
Green Rags  
Hakenkreuz  
Hells Angels MC  
Hilltop  
Holly Park Crips  
Hoover Crips  
Juggalos  
Kitchen Crips  
La Fuma Bloods  
Lakewood Hustler Crips  
Latin Kings  
Lil Valley Lokos 13  
Lil Valley Lokotes 13  
Low Profile Gangsters  
Little Valley Locotos  
Magic Wheels  
MS-13  
Mexican Mafia  
Mongols  
Native Son Bloods  
Nine Street Crips  
Norteños  
Northwest Boot Boys  
Oriental Boyz  
Oriental Fantasy Boys  
Outlaws MC  
Paisas  
Peckerwoods  
Playboy Gangster  
Playboys 13  
Rancho San Pedro 3rd Street  
Skinheads  
Somali Gangs  
Sons of Samoa  
South Asian Gangs

South Asian Gangsters  
Southside Tokers  
Street Mobb  
Sur-13  
Sureños  
Tiny Rascal Gangsters  
Union Street Black Gangster  
Disciples  
Varrío Campo Vida  
Varrío Locos 13  
Vatos Locos  
Yesler Terrace Bloods  
Young Oriental Troop  
Young Seattle Boys

#### **WEST VIRGINIA**

Black Guerilla Family  
Junk Yard Dogs  
Latin Kings  
Pagans MC  
Warlocks MC

#### **WISCONSIN**

10th St Gangster Disciples  
12th St Gangster Disciples  
16 Gun Clique  
2-1's  
25 Vice Lords  
26 Vice Lords  
29 Hard Heads  
6th St Gangster Disciples  
Big O Ones  
Black Cobras MC  
Black Gangster Disciples  
Black Mob  
Black P Stones  
Black Pistons MC

Block 25th	Northside Gangster Disciples
Brothers Of The Struggle	Orchestra Alanis
Brown Pride 13	Outlaws MC
Burleigh Zoo	Players
Chicago Gangster Disciples	Sons Of Loyalty
Chicago Vice Lords	Sovereign Nation Warriors
City Of Clybourne	Spanish Cobras
Clanton 13	Spanish Gangster Disciples
Conservative Vice Lords	Sureños 13
Dirty South Gangster Disciples	The 4's
Dukes 13	The Loonies
Eastside Gangsters	Tiny Locos 13
Eastside Mafiosos	Traveling Vice Lords
Everybody Knows	Tre Eights
El Rukins	Vice Lords
Four Corner Hustler	Wild 100's
Gangster Disciples	
Gangster Pimpin	<b>WYOMING</b>
Getto Boys	307 Southside
Hot Boys	Bandidos
Imperial Gangsters	Bloods
Imperial Gangster Disciples	Brown Pride
Insane Unknowns	Gangster Disciples
Insane VL	Juggalos
La Familia	Kriminalins Sureños
Latin Bloods	Lincoln Park
Latin Kings	Southside Locos
Los Primos	Sur-13
Los Veteranos 13	Wreck Team
Maniac Latin Disciples	
Maple Street	
Mexican Posse 13	
Mexican Sureños Locos Ochos	
Midtown Gangster Disciples	
Murda Mobb	
Nash Street Boys	
Native Mob	

## APPENDIX B. MDTOs Alliances and Rivals

CARTEL	ALIGNED WITH	RIVALS
The Sinaloa Cartel (aka Guzman-Loera Organization or Pacific Cartel)	Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos New Mexico Syndicate Los Carnales Latin Kings Mexican Mafia (California) Sureños MS-13 Arizona Mexican Mafia (Old & New) Wet Back Power Sinaloa Cowboys West Texas Tangos Los Negros Valencia Cartel (Considered a branch of the Sinaloa Cartel) Sonora Cartel (Considered a branch of the Sinaloa Cartel) Colima Cartel (Considered a branch of the Sinaloa Cartel) Border Brothers (California) Border Brothers (Arizona)	Los Zetas Cardenas-Guillen Cartel (Gulf) Tijuana Cartel Beltran-Leyva Cartel Juarez Cartel
La Familia Michoacana Cartel (Formerly part of Los Zetas under the authority of the Gulf Cartel)	Sinaloa Cartel Cardenas-Guillen Cartel (Gulf) Surenos MS-13 West Texas Tangos	Los Zetas Cardenas-Guillen Cartel (Gulf Cartel) The Beltran-Leyva Cartel Vincente Carrillo-Fuentes Cartel (Juarez Cartel)
Los Zetas	Vincente Carrillo-Fuentes Cartel (Juarez) Beltran-Leyva Cartel Barrio Azteca Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos Mexikanemi Texas Syndicate MS-13	Arellano-Felix Cartel (Tijuana) Cartel de la Sierra (Sierra Cartel) Sinaloa Cartel La Familia Michoacana Cartel Cardenas-Guillen Cartel (Gulf)

CARTEL	ALIGNED WITH	RIVALS
Cardenas-Guillen Cartel (Gulf Cartel)	Sinaloa Cartel La Familia Michoacana Cartel Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos Partido Revolutionary Mexicano Raza Unida Texas Chicano Brotherhood	Los Zetas La Familia Michoacana Cartel The Sinaloa Cartel
Vincente Carrillo-Fuentes Cartel (Juarez Cartel)	Los Zetas Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos Barrio Azteca New Mexico Syndicate Los Carnales	The Sinaloa Cartel La Familia Michoacana Cartel
The Beltran-Leyva Cartel (expected to soon be taken over by the Sierra Cartel)	Los Zetas	Los Zetas La Familia Michoacana Cartel
Arellano-Felix Cartel (Tijuana Cartel)	Mexican Mafia (California) Sureños Arizona Mexican Mafia (Old & New) Border Brothers (California)	Los Zetas The Sinaloa Cartel

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## APPENDIX C. Federal Gang Task Forces

### FBI SAFE STREETS GANG TASK FORCES

#### Alabama

Mobile Violent Crime Joint Task Force  
Northeast Alabama Safe Streets Task Force

#### Alaska

Anchorage Safe Street Task Force

#### Arizona

Northern Arizona Violent Gang Task Force  
Southwest Arizona Safe Streets Task Force  
Violent Street Gang Task Force

#### Arkansas

Metro Gang-Joint Task Force

#### California

Central Coast Safe Streets Violent Gang Task Force  
Central Valley Gang Impact Team Task Force  
East County Regional Gang Task Force  
Gang Impact Team (Riverside)  
Imperial Valley Safe Streets Task Force  
Kern County Violent Crime/Gang Task Force  
Los Angeles Metro Task Force On Violent Gangs  
North Bay Regional Gang Task Force  
North Central Coast Gang Task Force  
North County Regional Gang Task Force  
Sacramento Valley Gang Suppression Team  
Safe Streets East Bay Task Force  
San Francisco Safe Streets Violent Crimes Task Force  
San Gabriel Valley Safe Streets Violent Gang Task Force  
Santa Ana Gang Task Force  
Santa Clara County Violent Gang Task Force  
Solano County Violent Gang Safe Streets Task Force  
South LA County Violent Crimes Task Force

Stockton Violent Crime Task Force  
Ventura County RIACT  
Violent Crime Task Force-Gang Group

#### Colorado

Denver Metro Gang Safe Streets Task Force  
Southern Colorado Violent Gang Safe Streets Task Force

#### Connecticut

Bridgeport Safe Streets Gang Violent Crimes Task Force  
New Haven Safe Streets Task Force  
Northern Connecticut Violent Crimes Gang Task Force

#### Delaware

Delaware Violent Crime Safe Streets Gang Task Force

#### Florida

Daytona Beach Safe Streets Task Force  
Jacksonville Criminal Enterprise Investigative Task Force  
Metro Orlando Safe Streets Gang Task Force  
Palm Beach County Gang and Criminal Organization Task Force  
South FL. Gang/Criminal Organization Task Force  
Tampa Bay Safe Streets Task Force

#### Georgia

Atlanta Criminal Enterprise Task Force  
Central Savannah River Area Safe Streets Gang Task Force  
Conasauga Major Offenders Task Force  
Hall County Major Offenders Task Force  
Northwest Georgia Criminal Enterprise Task Force  
Southwest Georgia Gang Task Force

#### Idaho

Treasure Valley Metro Gang Task Force

#### Illinois

Eastern Illinois Safe Streets Task Force  
Joint Task Force on Gangs – Tactical



Joint Task Force on Gangs - West  
Joint Task Force on Gangs II  
Joint Task Force on Gangs-1  
Metro East Safe Streets  
North Suburban Gang Task Force  
Peoria Area Safe Streets Task Force  
Quad Cities Fed Gang Task Force  
Will County Violent Crimes Task Force

**Indiana**

Eastern Central Indiana Safe Streets Task Force  
Fort Wayne Safe Streets Gang Task Force  
Gary Response Investigative Team  
Gang Response Investigative Team Tippecanoe  
Indianapolis Metro Gang Safe Streets Task Force  
Wabash Valley Safe Streets Task Force

**Iowa**

Cedar Rapids Safe Streets Task Force

**Kentucky**

Northern Kentucky Safe Streets Task Force

**Louisiana**

Calcasieu Parish Gang Task Force  
Capital Area Gang Task Force  
Central Louisiana Gang Task Force  
New Orleans Gang Task Force  
Northeast Louisiana Gang Task Force  
Shreveport Task Force  
South Central Louisiana Safe Streets Task Force

**Maine**

Southern Maine Gang Task Force

**Maryland**

Prince George's County Safe Streets Task Force  
Violent Crime Safe Streets Initiative

**Massachusetts**

North Shore Gang Task Force  
Southeastern Massachusetts Gang Task Force  
Western Massachusetts Gang Task Force

**Michigan**

Benton Harbor Violent Crime Task Force  
Detroit Violent Gang Task Force  
Genesee County Safe Streets Task Force  
Mid-Michigan Safe Streets Task Force  
Oakland County Safe Streets Task Force

**Minnesota**

Twin Cities Safe Streets Violent Gang Task Force

**Mississippi**

Jackson Safe Streets Task Force  
Southeast Mississippi Safe Streets Task Force

**Missouri**

Kansas City Metropolitan Gang Task Force  
St. Louis Safe Streets Gang Task Force

**Montana**

Big Sky Safe Streets Task Force  
Central Montana Gang Task Force

**Nebraska**

Central Nebraska Drug and Safe Streets Task Force  
Greater Omaha Safe Streets Task Force

**Nevada**

Las Vegas Safe Streets Gang Task Force

**New Hampshire**

New Hampshire Safe Streets Task Force

**New Jersey**

Jersey Shore Gang and Criminal Organization Task Force  
South Jersey Violent Incident/Gang Task Force  
South Jersey Violent Offender and Gang Task Force

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Violent Crime Criminal Enterprise Task Force  
Violent Crimes Incident Task Force

**New Mexico**

Albuquerque Safe Streets HIDTA Gang Task Force  
Four Corners Safe Streets Task Force  
Southern New Mexico Street Gang Task Force

**New York**

Buffalo Safe Streets Task Force  
Capital District Gang Task Force  
Hudson Valley Safe Streets Violent Gang Task Force  
Long Island Gang Task Force  
Westchester County Violent Crimes Task Force

**North Carolina**

Charlotte Safe Streets Task Force  
Piedmont Triad Safe Streets Gang Task Force  
Raleigh Durham Safe Streets Task Force  
Wilmington Safe Streets Task Force

**Ohio**

Greater Akron Area Safe Streets Task Force  
Mahoning Valley Violent Crime Task Force  
Miami Valley Safe Streets Task Force  
Stark County, Ohio Violent Crime/Fugitive Task Force

**Oklahoma**

Oklahoma City Metropolitan Gang Task Force

**Oregon**

Portland Metro Gang Task Force

**Pennsylvania**

Bucks County Violent Gang Task Force  
Capital Cities Safe Streets Task Force  
Delaware Valley Violent Crimes Task Force  
Erie Area Gang Law Enforcement Task Force  
Greater Pittsburgh Safe Streets Task Force  
Lehigh Valley Violent Crimes Task Force

Philadelphia Violent Gang Task Force  
Safe Streets Violent Crimes Task Force  
Safe Streets Violent Drug Gang Task Force  
Steamtown Gang Task Force  
SW Pennsylvania Safe Streets Task Force

**Puerto Rico**

Aguadilla Regional Enforcement Team  
Fajardo Regional Enforcement Team  
Ponce Safe Streets Task Force  
Safe Streets Task Force

**Rhode Island**

Rhode Island Violent Crimes/Gang Task Force

**South Carolina**

Columbia Violent Gang Task Force  
Pee Dee Violent Crime Task Force

**Tennessee**

Chattanooga Safe Streets Task Force  
Knoxville Headquarters Safe Streets Violent Crimes Task Force  
Nashville Violent Crimes Gang Task Force  
Safe Streets Task Force HQ City

**Texas**

Austin Violent Crime Gang/Organized Crime Task Force  
Corpus Christi Violent Crimes Task Force  
East Texas Area Gang Initiative  
El Paso Street and Prison Gang Task Force  
Houston Coastal Safe Streets Task Force  
Multi-Agency Gang Task Force  
Rio Grand Valley Violent Crimes Task Force  
San Antonio Safe Streets Violent Crimes Task Force  
Southeast Texas Safe Streets Task Force  
Tarrant County Safe Streets Task Force  
Violent Crimes and Major Offenders and Gang Task Force  
West Texas Anti-Gang Team  
West Texas Area Major Offender Task Force

**Utah**

Northern Utah Criminal Apprehension Team  
Safe Streets Violent Crime Task Force

**Virginia**

Richmond Area Violent Enterprise Task Force  
South Piedmont Virginia Gang Task Force  
The Peninsula Safe Streets Task Force  
Tidewater Violent Crimes Task Force

**Washington**

Seattle Safe Streets and Gang Task Force  
South Sound Gang Task Force  
Southwest Washington Safe Streets Task Force  
Spokane Violent Crime Gang Enforcement Team  
Tri-Cities Violent Crime Gang Enforcement Team

**Washington, D.C.**

WFO/MPD/Safe Streets Gang Task Force

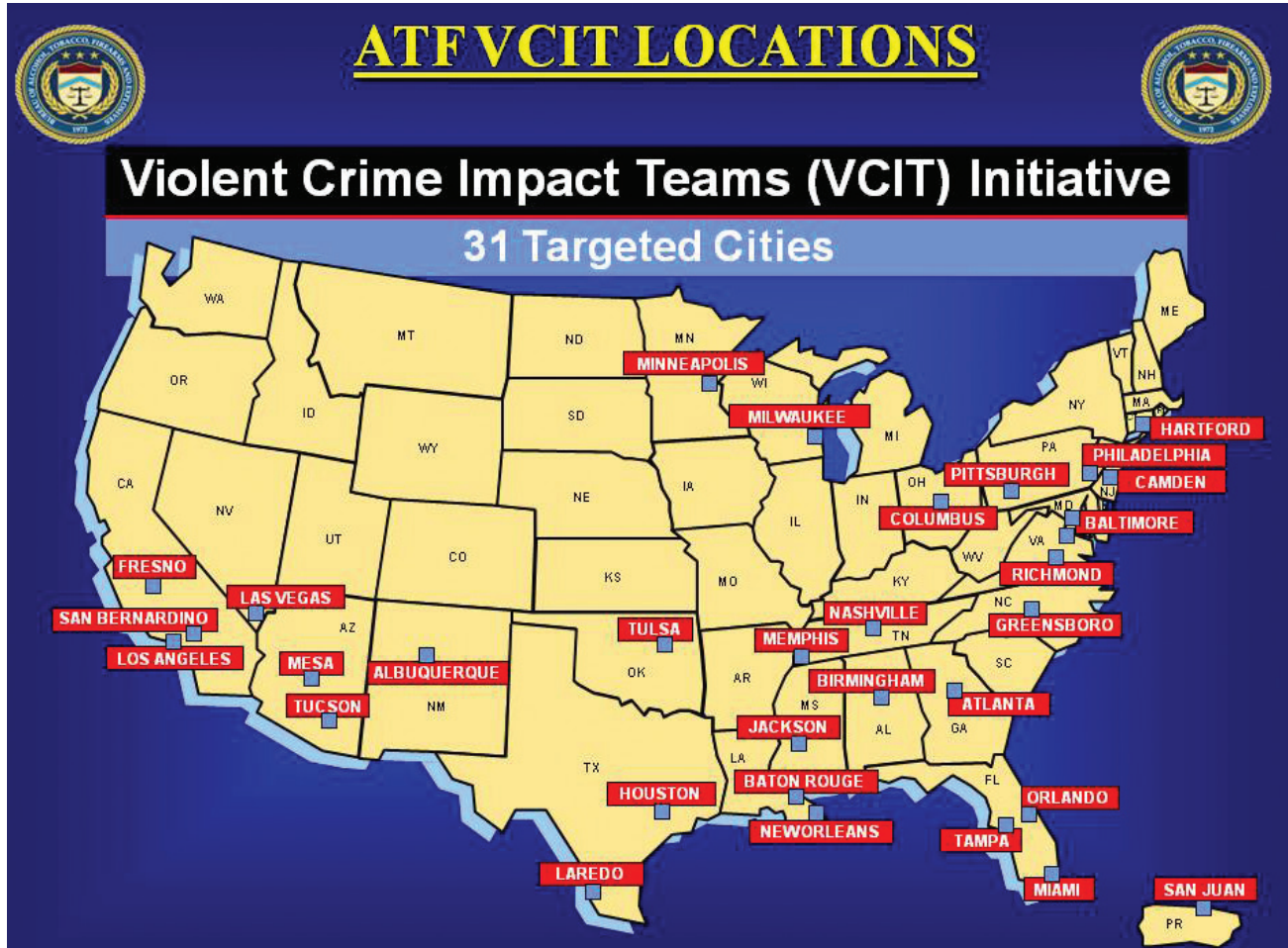
**West Virginia**

Eastern Panhandle and Potomac Highlands Safe Streets  
Task Force  
Huntington Violent Crimes/Drug Task Force

**Wisconsin**

Gang-Rock County Task Force  
Greater Racine Gang Task Force

ATF VIOLENT CRIME IMPACT TEAMS (VCIT)



Source: ATF

ICE OPERATION COMMUNITY SHIELD (OCS) INITIATIVE TARGETS



Source: ICE

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## APPENDIX D. Acknowledgements

### FEDERAL

US Department of Defense  
Naval Criminal Investigative Service  
US Army  
Fort Dix Criminal Investigative  
Division  
Directorate Emergency Services  
USAG-HI  
US Department of Homeland  
Security  
US Border Patrol  
US Citizenship and Immigration  
Services  
US Customs and Border Protection  
US Homeland Security Investigations  
US Department of the Interior  
Bureau of Land Management  
US Department of Justice  
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,  
Firearms and Explosives  
Drug Enforcement Administration  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Federal Bureau of Prisons  
Immigration and Customs  
Enforcement  
National Drug Intelligence Center  
National Gang Center  
National Gang Intelligence Center  
US Marshals Service  
US Probation and Parole  
US Department of State

### LOCAL, STATE, AND REGIONAL

#### ALABAMA

Alabama Fusion Center  
Bessemer Police Department  
Birmingham Police Department  
Etowah County Drug Task Force  
Irondale Police Department  
Madison County Sheriff's Office  
Pelham Police Department

#### ALASKA

Alaska Department of Corrections  
Anchorage Police Department

#### ARIZONA

Arizona Adult Probation  
Arizona Department of Corrections  
Arizona Department of Juvenile  
Corrections  
Arizona Department of Public Safety  
Arizona DPS-State Gang Task Force  
(GIITEM) Central District  
Arizona State Prison Kingman / MTC  
Cottonwood Police Department  
Lake Havasu City Police Department  
Maricopa County Sheriff's Office  
Phoenix Police Department  
Rocky Mountain Information  
Network  
Scottsdale Police Department  
Tempe Police Department  
Tucson Police Department

#### ARKANSAS

13th Judicial District Deputy  
Prosecutors Office  
Scott County Sheriff's Office

#### CALIFORNIA

Alameda County Sheriff's Office  
Bakersfield Police Department  
Bear Valley Police Department  
Berkeley Police Department  
Baldwin Park School Police  
Department  
California Department of Corrections  
and Rehabilitation  
California Highway Patrol  
Chula Vista Police Department  
Coachella Valley Gang Task Force  
Compton School Police Department  
Concord Police Department  
Corona Police Department  
Delano Community Correctional  
Facility  
Eureka Police Department  
Exeter Police Department  
Fresno County Sheriff's Office  
Garden Grove Police Department  
Gilroy Police Department  
Greenfield Police Department  
Hollister Police Department  
Huntington Beach Police  
Department  
Inglewood Police Department  
Kern County Sheriff's Office  
Los Angeles Police Department  
Lincoln Police Department  
Long Beach Police Department  
Los Angeles County District Attorney  
Los Angeles County Probation  
Department  
Los Angeles County Sheriff's  
Department  
Marina Police Department  
Merced Multi-Agency Gang Task  
Force



Montebello Police Department  
 Monterey County Probation Department  
 Monterey Police Department  
 Morgan Hill Police Department  
 Mountain View Police Department  
 Napa County Probation Department  
 National City Police Department  
 Oakland Police Department  
 Office of the Fresno County District Attorney  
 Oxnard Police Department  
 Pacific Grove Police Department  
 Pittsburg Police Department  
 Placer County District Attorney's Office  
 Riverside County District Attorney's Office  
 Riverside Sheriff's Department  
 Sacramento County Sheriff's Department  
 Sacramento Police Department  
 San Benito County Probation Department  
 San Benito County Sheriff's Office  
 San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department  
 San Diego County Probation Department  
 San Diego Police Department  
 San Leandro Police Department  
 San Luis Obispo County Sheriff's Department  
 Sanger Police Department  
 Santa Ana Police Department  
 Santa Barbara County Sheriff  
 Santa Barbara Police Department  
 Santa Barbara Sheriff's Department  
 Santa Clara County Probation Department

Santa Monica Police Department  
 San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department  
 San Diego Sheriff's Department  
 Simi Valley Police Department  
 Sonoma County Sheriff's Office  
 South Gate Police Department  
 Southern Alameda County Major Crime Task Force  
 Stockton Police Department  
 Tehachapi Police Department  
 Tuolumne County Sheriff  
 Ukiah Police Department  
 Vallejo Police Department  
 Ventura Police Department  
 West Covina Police Department  
 West Sacramento Police Department  
 Whittier Police Department

**COLORADO**

10th Judicial District Probation Department  
 Aurora Police Department  
 Colorado Department of Corrections  
 Garfield County Sheriff's Office  
 Greeley Police Department  
 Mesa County Sheriff's Office  
 Thornton Police Department

**CONNECTICUT**

Connecticut State Police  
 Danbury Police Department  
 Meriden Police Department  
 New Haven Police Department  
 South Windsor Police Department  
 West Hartford Police Department

**DELAWARE**

Delaware State Police

New Castle County Police  
 Wilmington Police Department

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

US Attorney's Office  
 Washington DC Metropolitan Police Department

**FLORIDA**

Alachua County Sheriff's Office  
 Central Florida Intelligence Exchange  
 Florida Department of Corrections  
 Florida Department of Law Enforcement  
 Fort Myers Police Department  
 Hernando County Sheriff's Office  
 Highlands County Sheriff's Office  
 Hillsborough County Sheriff  
 Jacksonville Sheriff's Office  
 Lake County Sheriff's Office  
 Lee County Sheriff's Office  
 Maitland Police Department  
 Marion County Sheriff's Office  
 Martin County Sheriff's Office  
 Miami-Dade Corrections & Rehabilitations  
 Ocala Police Department  
 Okeechobee County Sheriff's Office  
 Orange County Corrections  
 Orange County Sheriff's Office  
 Orlando Police Department  
 Oviedo Police Department  
 Polk County Sheriff's Office  
 Sanford Police Department  
 Sarasota Sheriff's Office  
 Seminole County Sheriff's Office  
 Tallahassee Police Department  
 Seminole Police Department

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Titusville Police Department  
Volusia County Sheriff's Office

**GEORGIA**

Cobb County Sheriff's Office  
Douglasville Police Department  
Georgia Bureau of Investigation  
Gwinnett County Police Department  
LaGrange Police Department  
Richmond County Board of  
Education Public Safety  
Spalding County Sheriff's Office

**ILLINOIS**

Bensenville Police Department  
Bloomington Police Department  
Chicago Police Department  
Decatur Police Department  
Dolton Police Department  
DuPage County State's Attorney's  
Office  
Hanover Park Police Department  
Illinois Department of Corrections  
Jo Daviess County Sheriff's Office  
Lake County Sheriff Department  
Schaumburg Police Department

**INDIANA**

Anderson Police Department  
Boone County Sheriff Department  
Cumberland Police Department  
Elkhart County Sheriff's Office  
Evansville Police Department  
Indiana Department of Corrections  
Parke County Sheriff's Office  
Pendleton Correctional Facility  
Richmond Police Department  
Southwest Indiana Violent Crime  
Task Force

**IOWA**

Dubuque Police Department  
Iowa Department of Corrections  
Jasper County Sheriff's Office  
Storm Lake Police Department  
Warren County Sheriff's Office

**KANSAS**

Kansas Bureau of Investigation  
Lawrence Police Department  
Topeka Police Department  
Wichita Police Department

**KENTUCKY**

Henderson Police Department  
Kentucky Department of Juvenile  
Justice  
Louisville Metro Police Department  
McCracken County Regional Jail

**LOUISIANA**

Alexandria Police Narcotics Division  
Creola Police Department  
Denham Springs Police Department  
Grant Parish Constable  
Grant Parish Sheriff's Office  
Iberia Parish Sheriff's Office  
Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office  
Louisiana Department of Corrections  
Louisiana State Police  
Metro Narcotics of Ouachita  
New Orleans Police Department  
Office of Juvenile Justice

**MAINE**

Lewiston Police Department

**MARYLAND**

Anne Arundel County Police  
Department

Calvert County Sheriff's Office  
Charles County Sheriff's Office  
Greenbelt City Police Department  
Hagerstown Department of Police  
Harford County Sheriff's Office  
Maryland Coordination and Analysis  
Center  
Maryland Department of Corrections  
Montgomery County Police  
Prince George's County Police  
Department  
Wicomico County Department of  
Corrections

**MASSACHUSETTS**

Boston Police Department  
Chicopee Police Department  
Fitchburg Police Department  
Hampden County Sheriff's  
Department  
Haverhill Police Department  
Holyoke Police Department  
Lowell Police Department  
Massachusetts State Police  
Springfield Police Department  
Worcester Police Department

**MICHIGAN**

Benton Township Police Department  
Berrien County Sheriff's Department  
Escanaba Public Safety Department  
Grand Rapids Police Department  
Holland Police Department  
Muskegon Police Department  
Oakland County Violent Gang Task  
Force  
Ottawa County Sheriff's Office  
Unadilla Township Police  
Department  
West Michigan Enforcement Team



**MINNESOTA**

Dakota County Community Corrections  
Minneapolis Police Department  
Owatonna Police Department  
Prairie Island Tribal Police  
Saint Peter Police Department  
Shakopee Police Department

**MISSISSIPPI**

Gulf Coast Regional Fugitive Task Force  
Gulfport Police Department  
Magee Police Department  
Narcotics Task Force of Jackson County  
US Attorney's Office, Southern District of Mississippi

**MISSOURI**

Berkeley Police Department  
Joplin Police Department  
Kansas City Missouri Police Department  
Missouri Department of Corrections  
Monett Police Department  
Saint Louis County Police Department  
St. Charles Police Department  
St. Joseph Missouri Police Department  
St. Louis County Police Department  
St. Louis Metropolitan Police Department

**MONTANA**

Crossroads Correctional Center  
Laurel Police Department  
Missoula Police Department  
Montana Department of Corrections

**NEBRASKA**

Bellevue Police Department  
City of Gering Police Department  
Columbus Police Department  
Crete Police Department  
Grand Island Police Department  
Kearney Police Department  
Omaha Police Department

**NEVADA**

Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department  
Washoe County Sheriff's Office

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**

Belknap County Sheriff's Department  
Concord Police Department  
Keene Police Department  
Manchester Police Department  
Manchester Weed and Seed Program  
Merrimack County Department of Corrections  
Nashua Police Department  
Somersworth Police Department

**NEW JERSEY**

Bound Brook Police Department  
Essex County Prosecutor's Office  
Kenilworth Police Department  
Linden Police Department  
Passaic County Sheriff's Department

**NEW MEXICO**

Albuquerque Police Department  
Catron County Sheriff's Department  
Eddy County Sheriff's Office  
Pueblo of Acoma Police Department

**NEW YORK**

Dutchess County Sheriff's Office  
Glens Falls Police Department  
Nassau County Police Department

**NORTH CAROLINA**

Duplin County Sheriff's Office  
Durham Police Department  
Fayetteville Police Department  
Gastonia Police Department  
New Hanover County Sheriff  
North Carolina Department of Corrections  
Shelby Police Department  
Wake Forest Police Department

**NORTH DAKOTA**

Heart of America Correctional and Treatment Center  
North Dakota Department of Corrections

**OHIO**

Akron Police Department  
Canton Police Department  
Columbus, Ohio Division of Police  
Dayton Police Department  
Lake Metroparks Ranger Department  
Montpelier Police Department  
Springfield Ohio Division of Police

**OKLAHOMA**

Davis Correctional Facility  
Eastern Shawnee Tribal Police  
North Fork Correctional facility  
Oklahoma City Police Department  
Oklahoma Department of Corrections  
Owasso Police Department

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**OREGON**

Crook County Sheriff's Office  
Portland Police Bureau

**PENNSYLVANIA**

California University of Pennsylvania  
Police Department  
Cumberland County Prison  
Ephrata Police Department  
Lackawanna County District  
Attorney  
Lackawanna County Prison  
Lancaster County District Attorney  
Manheim Borough Police  
Department  
Mifflin County Regional Police  
Department  
Montgomery County Adult Probation  
& Parole Department  
Pennsylvania Capitol Police  
Pennsylvania State Police  
Philadelphia-Camden HIDTA  
Slippery Rock University Police

**PUERTO RICO**

Metropolitan Detention Center,  
Guaynabo  
Police of Puerto Rico

**RHODE ISLAND**

Providence Police Department  
Rhode Island Department of  
Corrections

**SOUTH CAROLINA**

Anderson County Gang Task Force  
Bamberg Police Department  
Charleston County Sheriff Office  
Chester City Police Department  
Colleton County Sheriff's Office  
Columbia Police Department

Darlington County Sheriff's Office  
Darlington Police Department  
Dorchester County Sheriff's Office  
Florence County Sheriff's Office  
Florence Police Department  
Fountain Inn Police Department  
Greenwood County Sheriff's Office  
Greenwood Police Department  
Greer Police Department  
Hampton County Sheriff Office  
Hartsville Police Department  
Lancaster City Police Department  
Lancaster Police Department  
Latta Police Department  
Lexington Medical Health Services –  
Public Safety  
Palmetto Protection Agency, Inc.  
Prosperity Police Department  
Rock Hill Police Department  
South Carolina Department of  
Corrections  
Spartanburg Public Safety  
Department  
Summerville Police Department  
Timmonsville Police Department  
West Columbia Police Department

**SOUTH DAKOTA**

Rapid City Police Department  
Tripp County Sheriff's Office

**TENNESSEE**

Bradley County Juvenile Detention  
Chattanooga Police Department  
Coffee County Sheriff's Department  
Columbia Police Department  
Cookeville Police Department  
Covington Police Department  
Fayette County Sheriff's Department

Franklin Police Department  
Hardeman County Correctional  
Facility  
Juvenile Court of Jefferson County  
Knoxville Police Department  
Metro Nashville Police Department  
Oak Ridge Police Department  
Rutherford County Sheriff's  
Department  
Sumner County Sheriff's Office  
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation  
Tennessee Department of Correction

**TEXAS**

Amarillo Police Department  
Andrews Department of Public  
Safety  
Austin Police Department  
Bastrop County Sheriff's Office  
Baytown Police Department  
Bexar County Fire Marshal's Office  
Bosque County Sheriff's Office  
Collin County District Attorney's  
Office  
Dallas ISD Police & Security  
Dallas Police Department Gang Unit  
Donna ISD Police Department  
El Paso County Sheriff's Office  
Harlingen Police Department  
Hays County Juvenile Probation  
Hidalgo County Constable – Pct 3  
Hidalgo County District Attorney's  
Office  
Hidalgo County Sheriff's Office  
Hutchinson County Sheriff's Office  
Kenedy County Sheriff Office  
Luling Police Department  
Maverick County Detention Center  
Nacogdoches Police Department

New Caney ISD Police Department  
Reagan County Sheriff's Office  
San Antonio Police Department  
San Marcos Police Department  
Schertz Police Department  
Texas Alcoholic Beverage  
Commission  
Texas Department of Criminal  
Justice  
Travis County Sheriff's Office  
Texas Department of Public Safety  
University of Texas Health Science  
Center Police

**UTAH**

West Valley City Police Department

**VERMONT**

No reporting

**VIRGINIA**

Abingdon Police Department  
Alexandria Police Department  
Alexandria Sheriff's Office  
Arlington County Police Department  
Bland Correctional Center  
Chesapeake Police Department  
Chesterfield County Police  
Department  
Chincoteague Police Department  
City of Chesapeake Police  
Department  
City of Harrisonburg Police  
Department  
City of Manassas Police Department  
Department of Conservation and  
Recreation  
Department of Juvenile Justice  
Fairfax County Police Department  
Hampton Police Division

Newport News Police Department  
Norfolk Police Division  
Prince William County Police  
Department  
Richmond Police Department  
Staunton Police Department  
Suffolk Police Department  
Town of Herndon Police Department  
Town of Vienna Police Department  
Virginia Department of Corrections  
Virginia Correctional Center for  
Women  
Virginia Port Authority Police  
Department  
Virginia State Police  
Warsaw Probation and Parole Office

**WASHINGTON**

Everson Police Department  
King County Jail  
King County Sheriff's Office  
Lynnwood Police Department  
Nisqually Indian Tribe  
Northwest High Intensity Drug  
Trafficking Area  
Seattle Police Department  
Washington State Department of  
Corrections

**WEST VIRGINIA**

Eastern Panhandle Potomac  
Highlands SSTF  
Martinsburg Police Department  
Philippi Police Department

**WISCONSIN**

Lac Courte Oreilles Tribal Police  
Milwaukee Police Department  
Wisconsin Department of  
Corrections

**WYOMING**

Wyoming Highway Patrol

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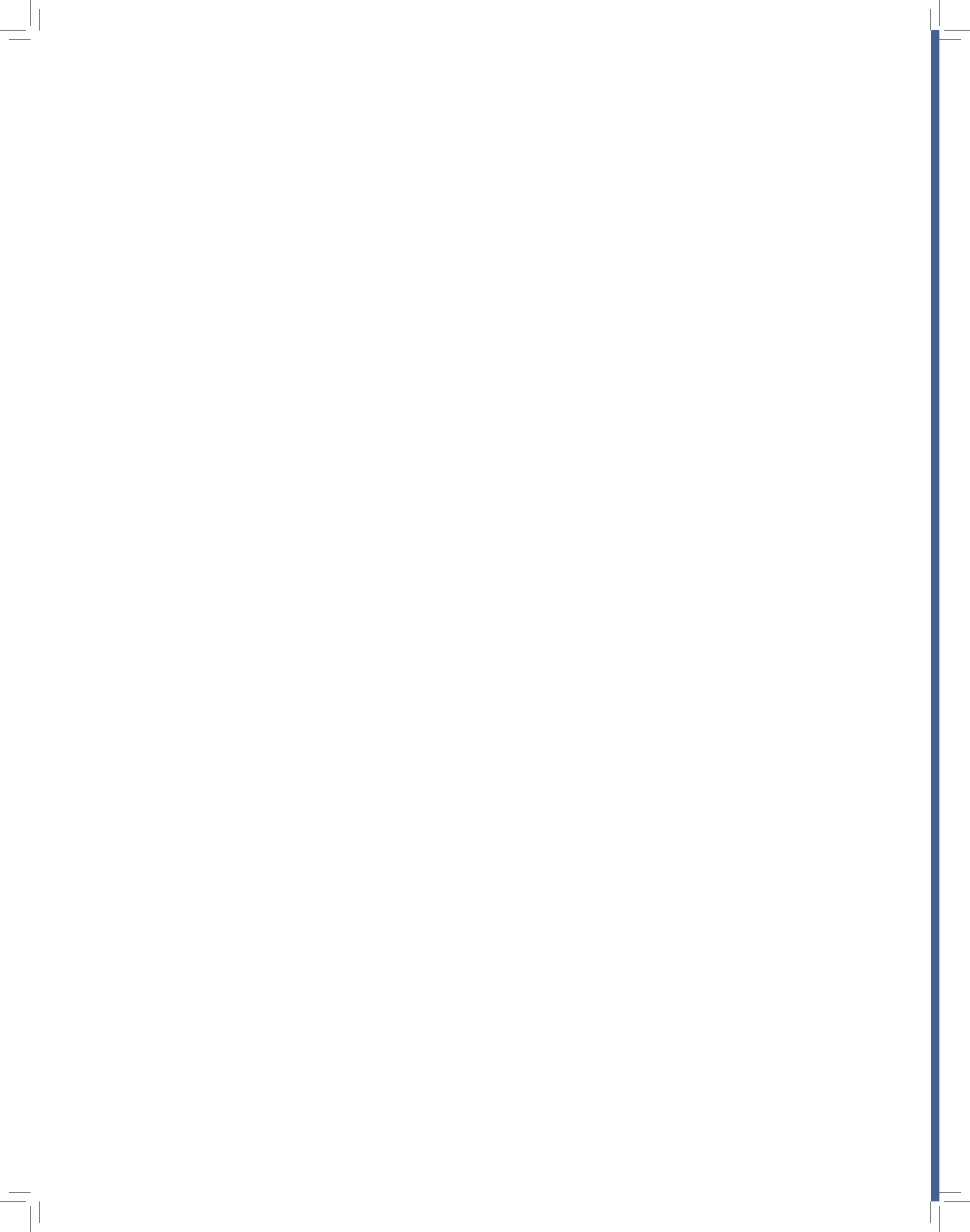
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